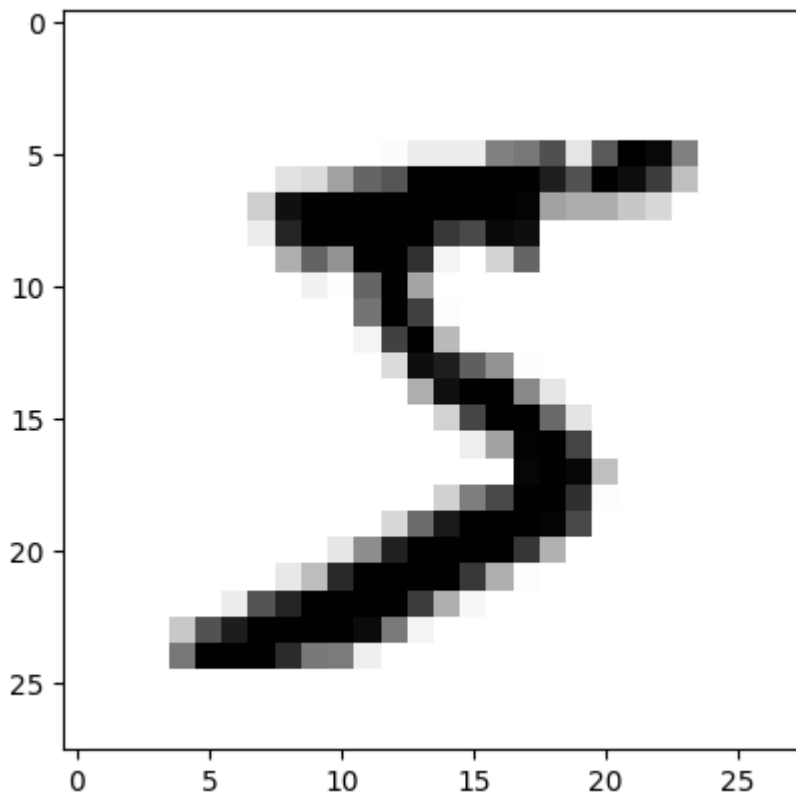


```
In [3]: import tensorflow as tf
```

```
In [ ]: mnist = tf.keras.datasets.mnist
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
x_train, x_test = x_train / 255.0, x_test / 255.0
```

```
In [5]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.imshow(x_train[0], cmap=plt.cm.binary)
```

```
Out[5]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x24331c22490>
```



```
In [6]: model = tf.keras.models.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28)),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(10)
])
```

```
In [7]: predictions = model(x_train[:1]).numpy()
print(predictions)

[[-0.15393575  0.5745611  0.23484835 -0.08647239 -0.00528421 -0.36834687
  -0.69348824  0.46609634  0.0031645 -0.29634845]]
```

```
In [8]: tf.nn.softmax(predictions).numpy()
```

```
Out[8]: array([[0.082894 , 0.17175338, 0.12228408, 0.08867926, 0.09617931,
                0.06689683, 0.04832796, 0.15409893, 0.09699535, 0.07189093]],
          dtype=float32)
```

```
In [9]: #convert output probabilities to a single prediction
loss_fn = tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True)

model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss=loss_fn,
              metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
In [10]: model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=5)
```

```
Epoch 1/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2930 - acc
uracy: 0.9146
Epoch 2/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1401 - acc
uracy: 0.9580
Epoch 3/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1057 - acc
uracy: 0.9678
Epoch 4/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.0863 - acc
uracy: 0.9734
Epoch 5/5
1875/1875 [=====] - 3s 1ms/step - loss: 0.0744 - acc
uracy: 0.9769
```

```
Out[10]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x24333e98a90>
```

```
In [11]: model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=2)
```

```
313/313 - 1s - loss: 0.0749 - accuracy: 0.9773 - 562ms/epoch - 2ms/step
```

```
Out[11]: [0.0748772993683815, 0.9772999882698059]
```

```
In [12]: probability_model = tf.keras.Sequential([
        model,
        tf.keras.layers.Softmax()
    ])
```

```
In [14]: print (probability_model(x_test[:5]))
```

```
tf.Tensor(  
[[1.88280183e-08 5.15292975e-10 3.06334641e-06 2.51267717e-04  
 5.36535226e-12 2.30961295e-08 5.32454804e-14 9.99742806e-01  
 6.51713847e-08 2.76385776e-06]  
[6.54264056e-07 1.00209814e-04 9.99838710e-01 4.07953194e-05  
 9.04130930e-15 1.65799938e-05 1.48702611e-07 8.70862789e-13  
 2.92654840e-06 6.28578162e-11]  
[5.53513217e-08 9.99066651e-01 2.31224622e-04 1.61659500e-05  
 2.98411414e-05 2.94180700e-06 2.11715778e-05 4.38720250e-04  
 1.90352614e-04 2.90085632e-06]  
[9.99890327e-01 1.57914889e-10 1.35624941e-05 7.71929365e-08  
 2.36984215e-06 1.46909388e-05 7.38265589e-05 1.51520396e-06  
 1.23019079e-08 3.53591327e-06]  
[1.83616783e-06 2.47155019e-10 2.72418720e-06 4.14668939e-08  
 9.98704433e-01 3.01004479e-06 3.81676273e-06 1.90626051e-05  
 5.73740067e-07 1.26453629e-03]], shape=(5, 10), dtype=float32)
```

```
In [15]: print (y_test[:5])
```

```
[7 2 1 0 4]
```