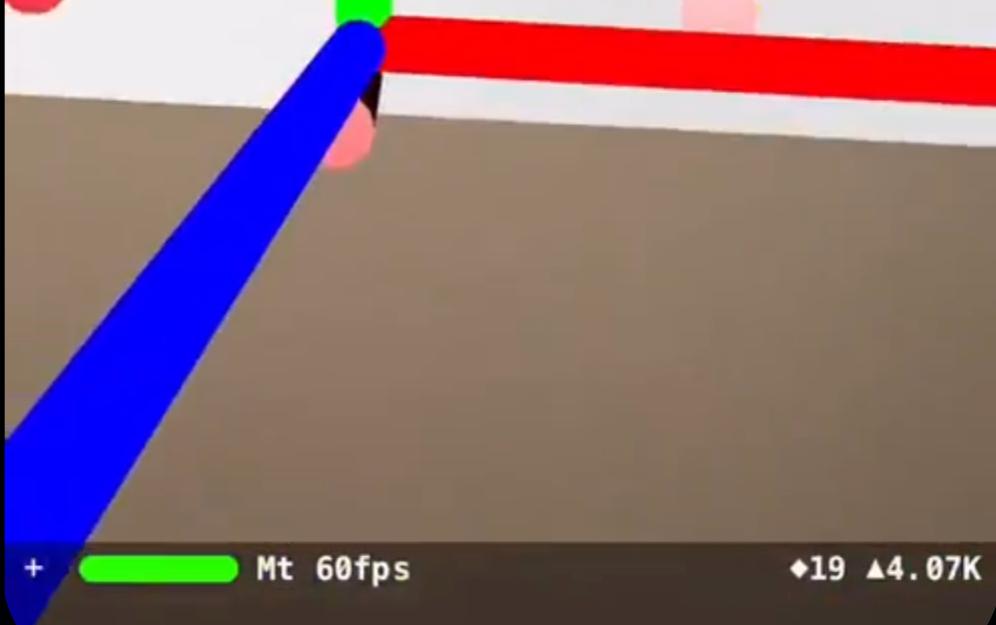
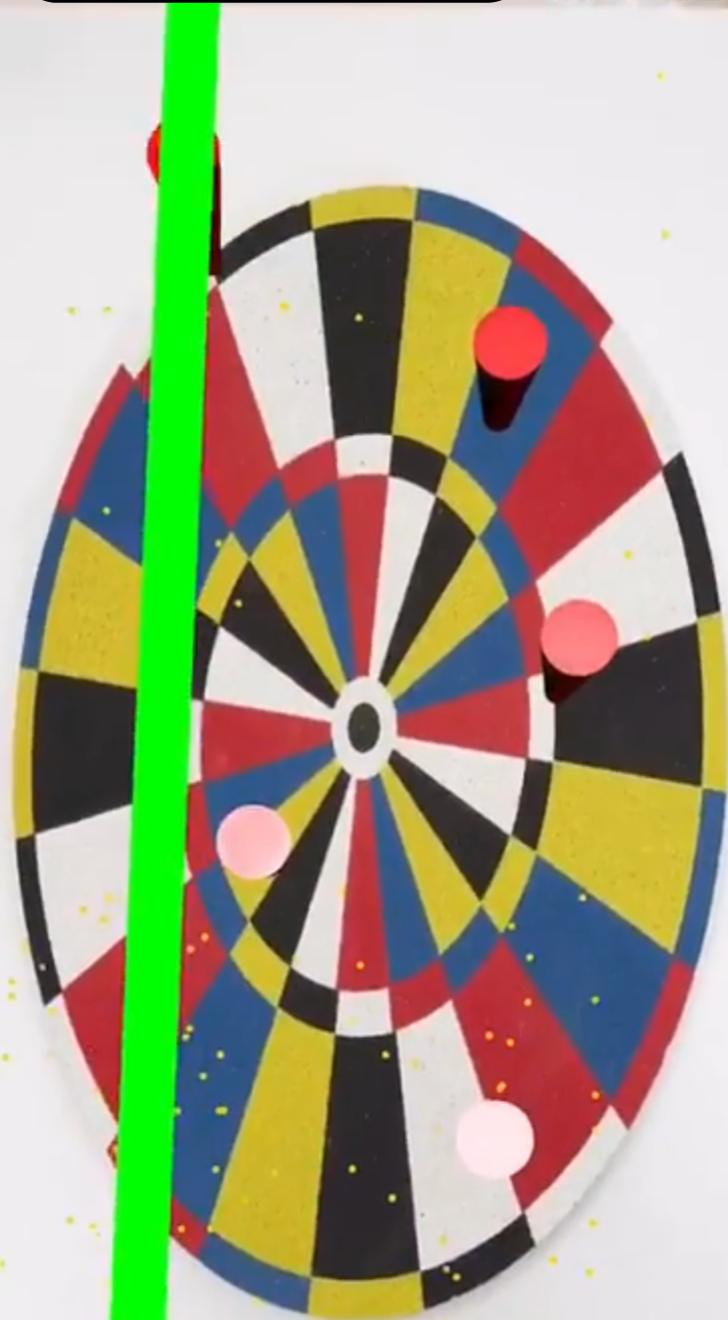


10:00



+ Mt 60fps ◆19 ▲4.07K