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Section	CS-A
Course	Operating System
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Assignment # 01

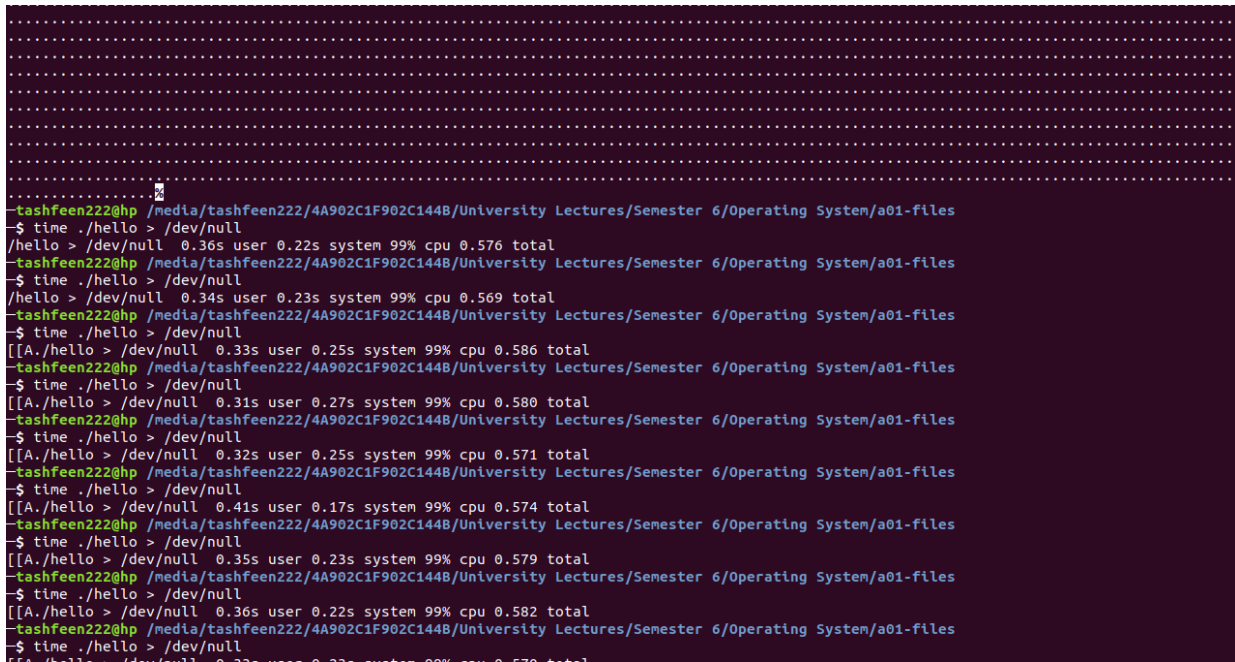
ScreenShot#1

```
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ nasm -f elf64 hello.asm
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ ld -s -o hello hello.o
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ ./hello
```

ScreenShot#2



ScreenShot#3



ScreenShot#4

ScreenShot#6

```
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ nasm -f elf64 hello2.asm
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ ld -s -o hello2 hello2.o
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ ./hello2
```

ScreenShot#7

```
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
./hello2 > /dev/null 0.27s user 0.14s system 99% cpu 0.408 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
./hello2 > /dev/null 0.25s user 0.16s system 99% cpu 0.403 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
./hello2 > /dev/null 0.27s user 0.13s system 99% cpu 0.404 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
./hello2 > /dev/null 0.22s user 0.19s system 99% cpu 0.407 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
./hello2 > /dev/null 0.23s user 0.17s system 99% cpu 0.405 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
```

ScreenShot#8

```
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
[[A./hello2 > /dev/null 0.26s user 0.15s system 99% cpu 0.406 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
[[A./hello2 > /dev/null 0.24s user 0.16s system 99% cpu 0.408 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
[[A./hello2 > /dev/null 0.27s user 0.14s system 99% cpu 0.406 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
/hello2 > /dev/null 0.25s user 0.16s system 99% cpu 0.408 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
[[B./hello2 > /dev/null 0.29s user 0.11s system 99% cpu 0.403 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
[[A./hello2 > /dev/null 0.24s user 0.17s system 99% cpu 0.410 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
/hello2 > /dev/null 0.24s user 0.16s system 99% cpu 0.408 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
/hello2 > /dev/null 0.26s user 0.15s system 99% cpu 0.404 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
/hello2 > /dev/null 0.28s user 0.13s system 99% cpu 0.406 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
/hello2 > /dev/null 0.24s user 0.16s system 99% cpu 0.405 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ time ./hello2 > /dev/null
./hello2 > /dev/null 0.23s user 0.17s system 99% cpu 0.405 total
tashfeen222@hp /media/tashfeen222/4A902C1F902C144B/University Lectures/Semester 6/Operating System/a01-files
$ \
```

Number of experiments run: $N = 50$

Average 'user time' for hello (int-based calls): $I = 0.3874$

Average 'user time' for hello2 (syscall-based calls): $S = 0.2306$

*Percentage speedup: $(I-S)*100/I = 40.48 = 41\%$ approximately*