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Window Menu

Native application menus can be attached to a window.

Creating a menu

To create a native window menu, import the `Menu`, `Submenu`, `MenuItem` and `CustomMenuItem` types. The `MenuItem` enum contains a collection of platform-specific items (currently not implemented on Windows). The `CustomMenuItem` allows you to create your own menu items and add special functionality to them.

```
use tauri::{CustomMenuItem, Menu, MenuItem, Submenu};
```

Create a `Menu` instance:

```
// here `quit`.to_string()` defines the menu item id, and the second parameter is the menu item label.
let quit = CustomMenuItem::new("quit".to_string(), "Quit");
let close = CustomMenuItem::new("close".to_string(), "Close");
let submenu = Submenu::new("File", Menu::new().add_item(quit).add_item(close));
let menu = Menu::new()
    .add_native_item(MenuItem::Copy)
    .add_item(CustomMenuItem::new("hide", "Hide"))
    .add_submenu(submenu);
```

Adding the menu to all windows

The defined menu can be set to all windows using the `menu` API on the `tauri::Builder` struct:

```
use tauri::{CustomMenuItem, Menu, MenuItem, Submenu};

fn main() {
    let menu = Menu::new(); // configure the menu
    tauri::Builder::default()
        .menu(menu)
        .run(tauri::generate_context!())
        .expect("error while running tauri application");
}
```

Adding the menu to a specific window

You can create a window and set the menu to be used. This allows for defining a specific menu set for each application window.

```
use tauri::{CustomMenuItem, Menu, MenuItem, Submenu};
use tauri::WindowBuilder;

fn main() {
    let menu = Menu::new(); // configure the menu
    tauri::Builder::default()
        .setup(|app| {
            WindowBuilder::new(
                app,
                "main-window".to_string(),
                tauri::WindowUrl::App("index.html".into()),
            )
            .menu(menu)
            .build()?;
            Ok(())
        })
        .run(tauri::generate_context!())
        .expect("error while running tauri application");
}
```

Listening to events on custom menu items

Each `CustomMenuItem` triggers an event when clicked. Use the `on_menu_event` API to handle them, either on the global `tauri::Builder` or on a specific window.

Listening to events on global menus

```
use tauri::{CustomMenuItem, Menu, MenuItem};

fn main() {
    let menu = Menu::new(); // configure the menu
    tauri::Builder::default()
        .menu(menu)
        .on_menu_event(|event| {
            match event.menu_item_id() {
                "quit" => {
                    std::process::exit(0);
                }
                "close" => {
                    event.window().close().unwrap();
                }
            }
        })
}
```

```

        _ => {}
    }
})
.run(tauri::generate_context!())
.expect("error while running tauri application");
}

```

Listening to events on window menus

```

use tauri::{CustomMenuItem, Menu, MenuItem};
use tauri::{Manager, WindowBuilder};


fn main() {
    let menu = Menu::new(); // configure the menu
    tauri::Builder::default()
        .setup(|app| {
            let window = WindowBuilder::new(
                app,
                "main-window".to_string(),
                tauri::WindowUrl::App("index.html".into()),
            )
            .menu(menu)
            .build()?;
            let window_ = window.clone();
            window.on_menu_event(move |event| {
                match event.menu_item_id() {
                    "quit" => {
                        std::process::exit(0);
                    }
                    "close" => {
                        window_.close().unwrap();
                    }
                    _ => {}
                }
            });
            Ok(())
        })
        .run(tauri::generate_context!())
        .expect("error while running tauri application");
}

```

Updating menu items

The `Window` struct has a `menu_handle` method, which allows updating menu items:

```
fn main() {  
    let menu = Menu::new(); // configure the menu  
    tauri::Builder::default()  
        .menu(menu)  
        .setup(|app| {  
            let main_window = app.get_window("main").unwrap();  
            let menu_handle = main_window.menu_handle();  
            std::thread::spawn(move || {  
                // you can also `set_selected`, `set_enabled` and `set_native_image` (macOS only).  
                menu_handle.get_item("item_id").set_title("New title");  
            });  
            Ok(())  
        })  
}
```

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