

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER– III (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2022****Subject Code:3134201****Date:13-07-2022****Subject Name: Data Structures and Algorithms****Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

**MARKS**

- Q.1**
- |  |           |
|--|-----------|
| (a) Define Algorithm. How to write an Algorithm?   | <b>03</b> |
| (b) Define Data Structure and classify it.   | <b>04</b> |
| (c) Discuss Time and Space complexity with example. Also discuss average, best and worst case analysis for it. | <b>07</b> |

- Q.2**
- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| (a) What is Stack? Write algorithm for PUSH operation in a stack.   | <b>03</b> |
| (b) Write an algorithm for evaluation of postfix expression.  | <b>04</b> |
| (c) Convert following infix expression into postfix format showing stack status after every step in tabular form.<br>$P * (Q - R/S * T) / (A + B * C/D + E)) + F$ | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

- |  |           |
|--|-----------|
| (c) Write a pseudocode for Insert and Delete an element from Circular queue. | <b>07</b> |
|--|-----------|

- Q.3**
- |  |           |
|--|-----------|
| (a) Differentiate between Stack and Queue.                                       | <b>03</b> |
| (b) What is Queue? Explain priority Queue in detail.                             | <b>04</b> |
| (c) List out graph traversal techniques & explain anyone using suitable example. | <b>07</b> |

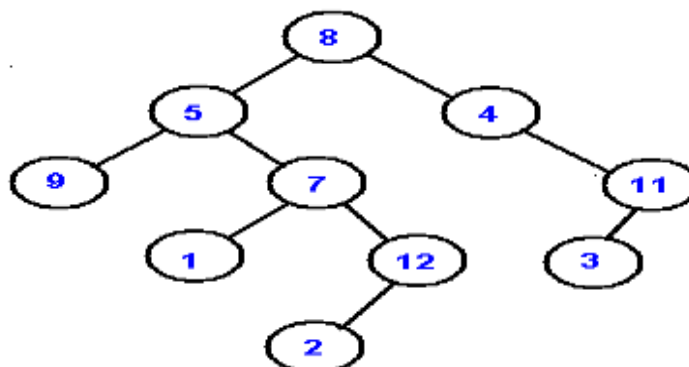
**OR**

- Q.3**
- |  |           |
|--|-----------|
| (a) List the advantages of a doubly linked list over singly linked list. | <b>03</b> |
| (b) Differentiate between Array and Linked List.                         | <b>04</b> |
| (c) Write a code to count number of nodes in singly linked list.         | <b>07</b> |

- Q.4**
- |  |           |
|--|-----------|
| (a) Write an algorithm for binary search technique.  | <b>03</b> |
| (b) Explain Selection sort algorithm and give its best case, worst case and average case complexity. | <b>04</b> |
| (c) Explain all tree traversal method with an example.   | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

- Q.4**
- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| (a) Write down inorder traversal path for following tree. | <b>03</b> |
|---|-----------|

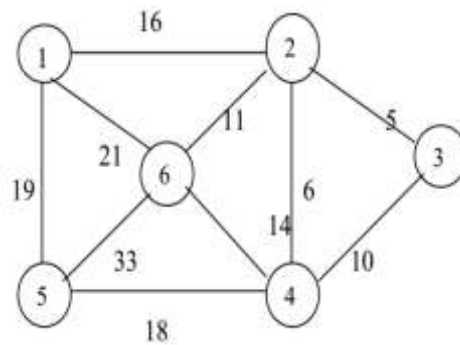


- (b) How Divide & Conquer approach work? List advantages and disadvantages of it. **04**
- (c) Explain Quick Sort Method with example. Give its Time Complexity. **07**

- Q.5** (a) Explain common characteristics of Dynamic Programming **03**
- (b) Discuss and derive an equation for solving the 0/1 Knapsack problem using dynamic programming method. **04**
- (c) Solve Making Change problem using Dynamic Programming. (Denominations:  $d_1=1$ ,  $d_2=4$ ,  $d_3=6$ ). Give your answer for making change of Rs. 8. **07**

**OR**

- Q.5** (a) Explain Branch and Bound Technique in brief. **03**
- (b) Consider Knapsack capacity  $W=50$ ,  $w=(10, 20, 40)$  and  $v=(60, 80, 100)$  find the maximum profit using greedy approach. **04**
- (c) Generate minimum spanning tree of following graph using Prim's and Kruskal's algorithms. **07**



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