

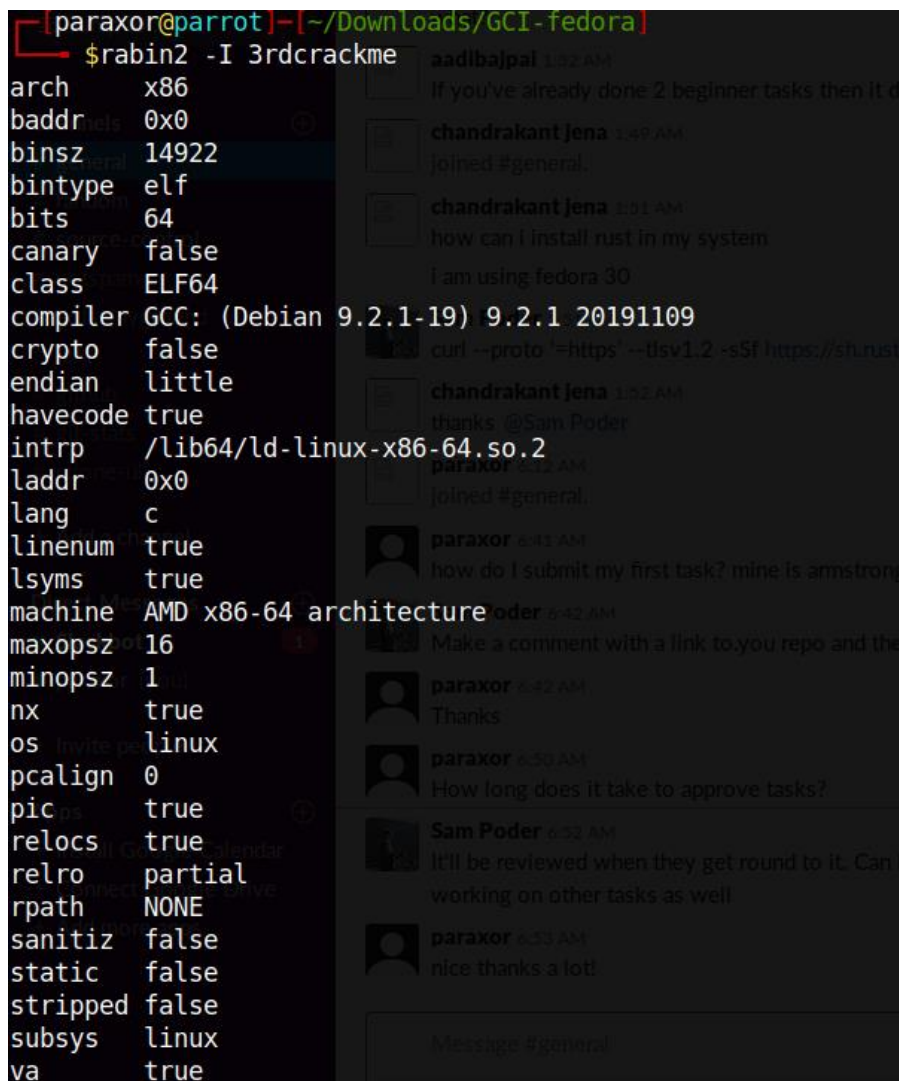
Reverse Engineering to extract password from binary files

3rdcrackme

We've been given with a crack me [file](#) from which we must retrieve the password which is embedded in the memory. This file is a binary, so you can't retrieve it by normal means.

For basic knowledge, let us consider a main.c file. For a machine to understand the written code, the file is converted to an object file (.o extension) and further converted to a binary executable. To ensure the following, we do the following.

```
[paraxor@parrot] - [~/Downloads/GCI-fedora]
$ rabin2 -I 3rdcrackme
arch      x86
baddr     0x0
binsz     14922
bintype   elf
bits      64
canary    false
class     ELF64
compiler  GCC: (Debian 9.2.1-19) 9.2.1 20191109
crypto    false
endian    little
havecode  true
intrap    /lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
laddr     0x0
lang      c
linenum   true
lsyms     true
machine   AMD x86-64 architecture
maxopsz   16
minopsz   1
nx        true
os        linux
pcalign   0
pic       true
relocs    true
relro     partial
rpath     NONE
sanitiz    false
static    false
stripped  false
subsys    linux
va        true
```



I've played reverse engineering challenges before playing Google Code-In, so I have a set of processes in order to understand the binary.

```
$rabin2 -z 3rdcrackme
[Strings]
Num Paddr      Vaddr      Len Size Section Type String
000 0x00002008 0x00002008 30 31 (.rodata) ascii You found the secret function!
001 0x00002027 0x00002027 9 10 (.rodata) ascii Congrats!
002 0x00002038 0x00002038 35 36 (.rodata) ascii The password is: FEDORAPASSWORDGCI!
003 0x0000205c 0x0000205c 20 21 (.rodata) ascii Enter the password!
004 0x00002071 0x00002071 22 23 (.rodata) ascii \nChecking password...\n
005 0x00002088 0x00002088 33 34 (.rodata) ascii Successfully logged in!\nGood job!
006 0x000020aa 0x000020aa 13 14 (.rodata) ascii Login failed!
```

I'm not gonna fall for this! Lets dig deeper.

We use gdb-peda for the following. Gdb is a debugger and is inbuilt in Linux distributions. What I've used is an extension for gdb intended for binary exploitation purposes.

```
gdb-peda$ info functions
All defined functions:

Non-debugging symbols:
0x00000000000001000  _init
0x00000000000001030  puts@plt
0x00000000000001040  printf@plt
0x00000000000001050  memcmp@plt
0x00000000000001060  gets@plt
0x00000000000001070  exit@plt
0x00000000000001080  __cxa_finalize@plt
0x00000000000001090  _start
0x000000000000010c0  deregister_tm_clones
0x000000000000010f0  register_tm_clones
0x00000000000001130  __do_global_dtors_aux
0x00000000000001170  frame_dummy
0x00000000000001175  secret
0x000000000000011a7  main
0x00000000000001260  __libc_csu_init
0x000000000000012c0  __libc_csu_fini
0x000000000000012c4  _fini
```

We see two functions in the following functions list, lets look at them.

Secret:

```
gdb-peda$ disassemble secret
Dump of assembler code for function secret:
   0x00000000000001175 <+0>:      push    rbp
   0x00000000000001176 <+1>:      mov     rbp, rsp
   0x00000000000001179 <+4>:      lea     rdi, [rip+0xe88]          # 0x2008
   0x00000000000001180 <+11>:     call   0x1030 <puts@plt>
   0x00000000000001185 <+16>:     lea     rdi, [rip+0xe9b]          # 0x2027
   0x0000000000000118c <+23>:     call   0x1030 <puts@plt>
   0x00000000000001191 <+28>:     lea     rdi, [rip+0xea0]          # 0x2038
   0x00000000000001198 <+35>:     call   0x1030 <puts@plt>
   0x0000000000000119d <+40>:     mov     edi, 0x0
   0x000000000000011a2 <+45>:     call   0x1070 <exit@plt>
End of assembler dump.
```

Main:

```
Dump of assembler code for function main:
   0x000000000000011a7 <+0>:      push    rbp
   0x000000000000011a8 <+1>:      mov     rbp, rsp
   0x000000000000011ab <+4>:      sub     rsp, 0x40
   0x000000000000011af <+8>:      movabs  rax, 0x306b403136673030
   0x000000000000011b9 <+18>:     movabs  rdx, 0x313531646e616c30
   0x000000000000011c3 <+28>:     mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x20], rax
   0x000000000000011c7 <+32>:     mov     QWORD PTR [rbp-0x18], rdx
   0x000000000000011cb <+36>:     mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x10], 0x6c656334
   0x000000000000011d2 <+43>:     mov     WORD PTR [rbp-0xc], 0x21
   0x000000000000011d8 <+49>:     mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x0
   0x000000000000011df <+56>:     lea     rdi, [rip+0xe76]          # 0x205c
   0x000000000000011e6 <+63>:     mov     eax, 0x0
   0x000000000000011eb <+68>:     call   0x1040 <printf@plt>
   0x000000000000011f0 <+73>:     lea     rax, [rbp-0x40]
   0x000000000000011f4 <+77>:     mov     rdi, rax
   0x000000000000011f7 <+80>:     mov     eax, 0x0
   0x000000000000011fc <+85>:     call   0x1060 <gets@plt>
   0x00000000000001201 <+90>:     lea     rcx, [rbp-0x20]
   0x00000000000001205 <+94>:     lea     rax, [rbp-0x40]
   0x00000000000001209 <+98>:     mov     edx, 0x16
   0x0000000000000120e <+103>:    mov     rsi, rcx
   0x00000000000001211 <+106>:    mov     rdi, rax
   0x00000000000001214 <+109>:    call   0x1050 <memcmp@plt>
   0x00000000000001219 <+114>:    test    eax, eax
   0x0000000000000121b <+116>:    jne     0x1224 <main+125>
   0x0000000000000121d <+118>:    mov     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x1
   0x00000000000001224 <+125>:    lea     rdi, [rip+0xe46]          # 0x2071
   0x0000000000000122b <+132>:    call   0x1030 <puts@plt>
   0x00000000000001230 <+137>:    cmp     DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4], 0x0
   0x00000000000001234 <+141>:    je      0x124c <main+165>
   0x00000000000001236 <+143>:    lea     rdi, [rip+0xe4b]          # 0x2088
   0x0000000000000123d <+150>:    call   0x1030 <puts@plt>
   0x00000000000001242 <+155>:    mov     edi, 0x0
   0x00000000000001247 <+160>:    call   0x1070 <exit@plt>
   0x0000000000000124c <+165>:    lea     rdi, [rip+0xe57]          # 0x20aa
   0x00000000000001253 <+172>:    call   0x1030 <puts@plt>
   0x00000000000001258 <+177>:    mov     eax, 0x0
   0x0000000000000125d <+182>:    leave
   0x0000000000000125e <+183>:    ret
End of assembler dump.
```


From the following functions, one can deduce that the secret function is of no use :v

I switched to r2 for a detailed analysis.

```
0x000011a7 55          push rbp
0x000011a8 4889e5      mov rbp, rsp
0x000011ab 4883ec40    sub rsp, 0x40
0x000011af 48b830306736. movabs rax, 0x306b403136673030 ; "00g61@k0"
0x000011b9 48ba306c616e. movabs rdx, 0x313531646e616c30 ; "0land151"
0x000011c3 488945e0    mov qword [var_20h], rax
0x000011c7 488955e8    mov qword [var_18h], rdx
0x000011cb c745f0346365. mov dword [var_10h], 0x6c656334 ; "4cel"
0x000011d2 66c745f42100. mov word [var_ch], 0x21 ; "!"
0x000011d8 c745fc000000. mov dword [var_4h], 0
0x000011df 488d3d70e0e0. lea rdi, qword str.Enter_the_password ; 0x205c ; "Enter the password! " ; const char *format
0x000011e6 b800000000. mov eax, 0
0x000011eb e850feffff. call sym.imp.printf ; int printf(const char *format)
0x000011f0 488d45c0    lea rax, qword [var_40h]
0x000011f4 4889c7      mov rdi, rax ; char *s
0x000011f7 b800000000. mov eax, 0
0x000011fc e85ffeffff. call sym.imp.gets ; char *gets(char *s)
0x00001201 488d4de0    lea rcx, qword [var_20h]
0x00001205 488d45c0    lea rax, qword [var_40h]
0x00001209 b816000000. mov edx, 0x16 ; rdx ; size_t n
0x0000120e 4889ce      mov rsi, rcx ; const void *s2
0x00001211 4889c7      mov rdi, rax ; const void *s1
0x00001214 e837feffff. call sym.imp.memcmp ; int memcmp(const void *s1, const void *s2, size_t n)
0x00001219 85c0        test eax, eax
0x0000121b 7507        jne 0x1224
0x0000121d c745fc010000. mov dword [var_4h], 1
; CODE XREF from main @ 0x121b
-> 0x00001224 488d3d460e00. lea rdi, qword str.Checking_password... ; 0x2071 ; "\nChecking password...\n" ; const char *s
0x0000122b e800feffff. call sym.imp.puts ; int puts(const char *s)
0x00001230 837dfc00    cmp dword [var_4h], 0
0x00001234 7416        je 0x124c
0x00001236 488d3d4b0e00. lea rdi, qword str.Successfully_logged_in__Good_job ; 0x2088 ; "Successfully logged in!\nGood job!" ; const char *s
0x0000123d e8e0feffff. call sym.imp.puts ; int puts(const char *s)
0x00001242 bf00000000. mov edi, 0 ; int status
0x00001247 e824feffff. call sym.imp.exit ; void exit(int status)
; CODE XREF from main @ 0x1234
-> 0x0000124c 488d3d570e00. lea rdi, qword str.Login_failed ; 0x20aa ; "Login failed!" ; const char *s
0x00001253 e8d8feffff. call sym.imp.puts ; int puts(const char *s)
0x00001258 b800000000. mov eax, 0
0x0000125d c9          leave
0x0000125e c3          ret
```

This crackme is THE same as the 2ndcrackme. I expected some heavy recursion bitwise operators, but alas. Task Completed.

```
➤ $ ./3rdcrackme
Enter the password! 00g61@k00land1514cel!

Checking password...

Successfully logged in!
Good job!
```