

Assessment – 1

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CB.EN.U4CSE20438

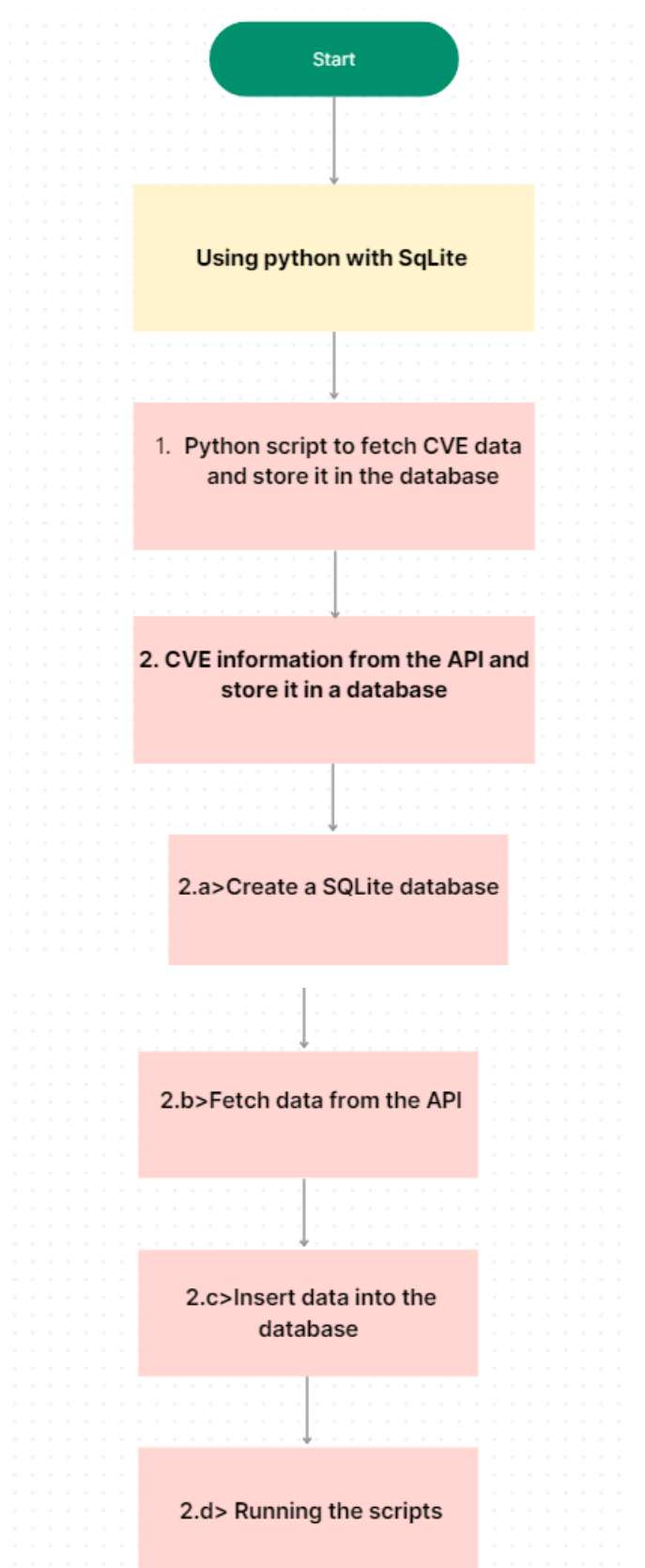
NVD - CVE API: The CVE API is used to easily retrieve information on a single CVE or a collection of CVE from the NVD. Pls refer to the below NVD CVE documentation to get more information.

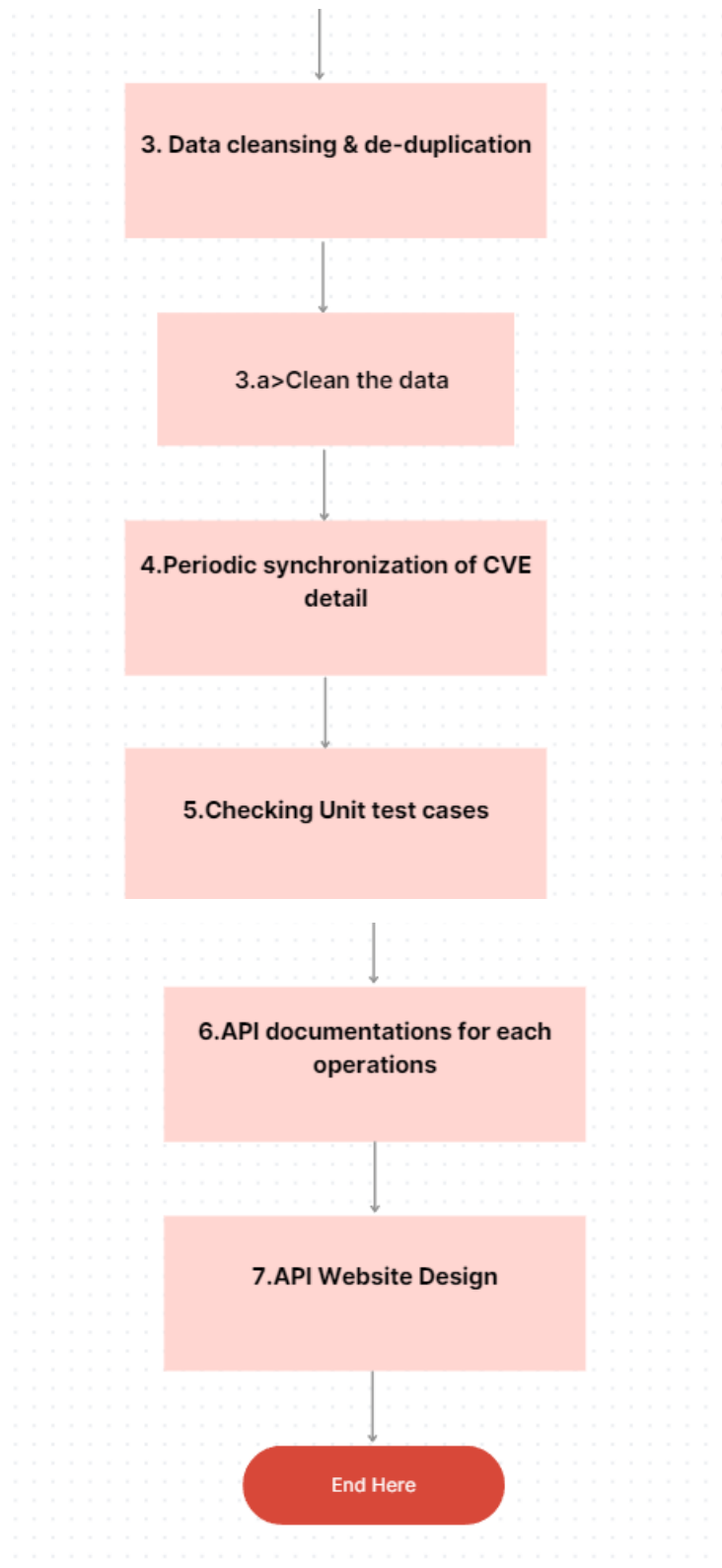
Flowchart

Used coding language-Python

Database-Sqlite3

Framework-Flask





Steps to develop

Important installation

1.sqlite3

```
C:\Users\HP>sqlite3
SQLite version 3.45.3 2024-04-15 13:34:05 (UTF-16 console I/O)
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
Connected to a transient in-memory database.
Use ".open FILENAME" to reopen on a persistent database.
sqlite> .help
.archive ...           Manage SQL archives
.auth ON|OFF           Show authorizer callbacks
.backup ?DB? FILE      Backup DB (default "main") to FILE
.bail on|off           Stop after hitting an error.  Default OFF
.cd DIRECTORY          Change the working directory to DIRECTORY
.changes on|off        Show number of rows changed by SQL
.check GLOB            Fail if output since .testcase does not match
.clone NEWDB           Clone data into NEWDB from the existing database
.connection [close] [#] Open or close an auxiliary database connection
.crnlf on|off          Translate \n to \r\n.  Default ON
.databases             List names and files of attached databases
.dbconfig ?op? ?val?   List or change sqlite3_db_config() options
.dbinfo ?DB?           Show status information about the database
.dump ?OBJECTS?        Render database content as SQL
```

2. Installation of Requests library, which is used for making HTTP requests in Python.

```
PS C:\Users\HP> pip install requests
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Requirement already satisfied: requests in c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from requests) (3.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from requests) (3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from requests) (1.26.15)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from requests) (2022.12.7)
```

3.Flask

```
C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project>pip install Flask
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Collecting Flask
  Downloading flask-3.0.3-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.2 kB)
Collecting Werkzeug>=3.0.0 (from Flask)
  Downloading werkzeug-3.0.3-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.7 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2>=3.1.2 in c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from Flask) (3.1.2)
Collecting itsdangerous>=2.1.2 (from Flask)
  Downloading itsdangerous-2.2.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.9 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: click>=8.1.3 in c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from Flask) (8.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: blinker>=1.6.2 in c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from Flask) (1.6.2)
```

Step 1 :- CVE Information and Database Storage (main.py):

```
import time
import requests
import json
import sqlite3

def get_cves(start_index, results_per_page):
    url =
f"https://services.nvd.nist.gov/rest/json/cves/2.0?startIndex={start_in
dex}&resultsPerPage={results_per_page}"
    response = requests.get(url)

    if response.status_code == 200:
        return response.json()
    elif response.status_code == 403: # Handle rate limiting
        print(f"Rate limit reached! Sleeping for 10 seconds...")
        time.sleep(10) # Adjust delay based on NVD API rate limits
        return get_cves(start_index, results_per_page) # Retry after
delay
    else:
        raise Exception(f"Error retrieving CVEs:
{response.status_code}")

def store_cves(cves):
    conn = sqlite3.connect("cve_data.db")
    cursor = conn.cursor()

    # Create table with appropriate data types (adjust as needed)
    cursor.execute("""CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS cves (
        cve_id TEXT PRIMARY KEY,
        published_date TEXT,
        lastModifiedDate TEXT,
        description TEXT,
        cvss_v2_score REAL,
        cvss_v3_score REAL
    )""")
```

```

for cve in cves.get("results", []):
    data = (
        cve["cve_id"],
        cve["publishedDate"],
        cve["lastModifiedDate"],
        cve["description"]["description_data"][0]["value"],
        cve.get("impact", {}).get("baseMetricV2", {}).get(
            "cvssData", {}).get("baseScore"),
        cve.get("impact", {}).get("baseMetricV3", {}).get(
            "cvssData", {}).get("baseScore"),
    )
    cursor.execute(
        "INSERT OR IGNORE INTO cves VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?)",
data)

    conn.commit()
    conn.close()

def main():
    start_index = 0
    results_per_page = 50 # Adjust as needed

    while True:
        cves = get_cves(start_index, results_per_page)
        if not cves.get("totalResults", 0):
            break

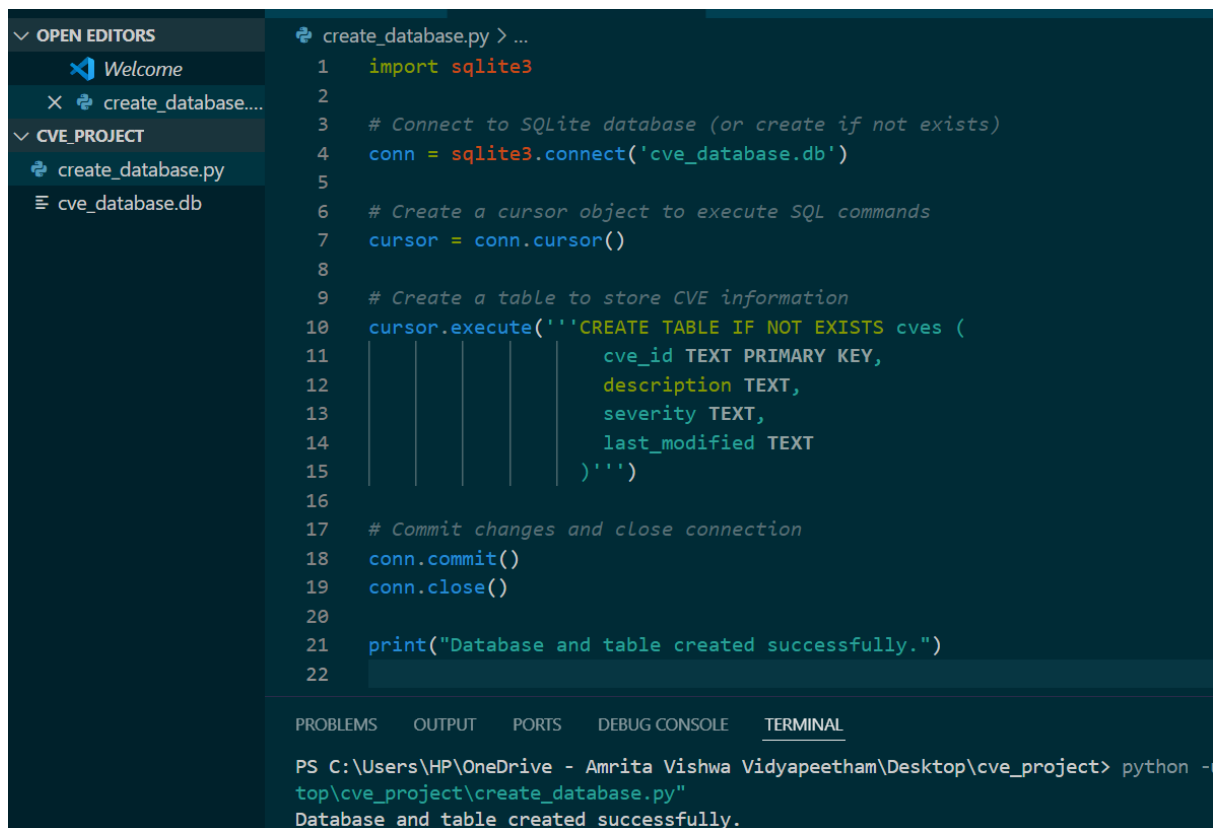
        store_cves(cves)
        start_index += results_per_page

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

Step 2:-The CVE information from the API and store it in a database

Step:- 2.a> Create a SQLite database



```
create_database.py > ...
1  import sqlite3
2
3  # Connect to SQLite database (or create if not exists)
4  conn = sqlite3.connect('cve_database.db')
5
6  # Create a cursor object to execute SQL commands
7  cursor = conn.cursor()
8
9  # Create a table to store CVE information
10 cursor.execute('''CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS cves (
11                  cve_id TEXT PRIMARY KEY,
12                  description TEXT,
13                  severity TEXT,
14                  last_modified TEXT
15                  )''')
16
17 # Commit changes and close connection
18 conn.commit()
19 conn.close()
20
21 print("Database and table created successfully.")
22
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

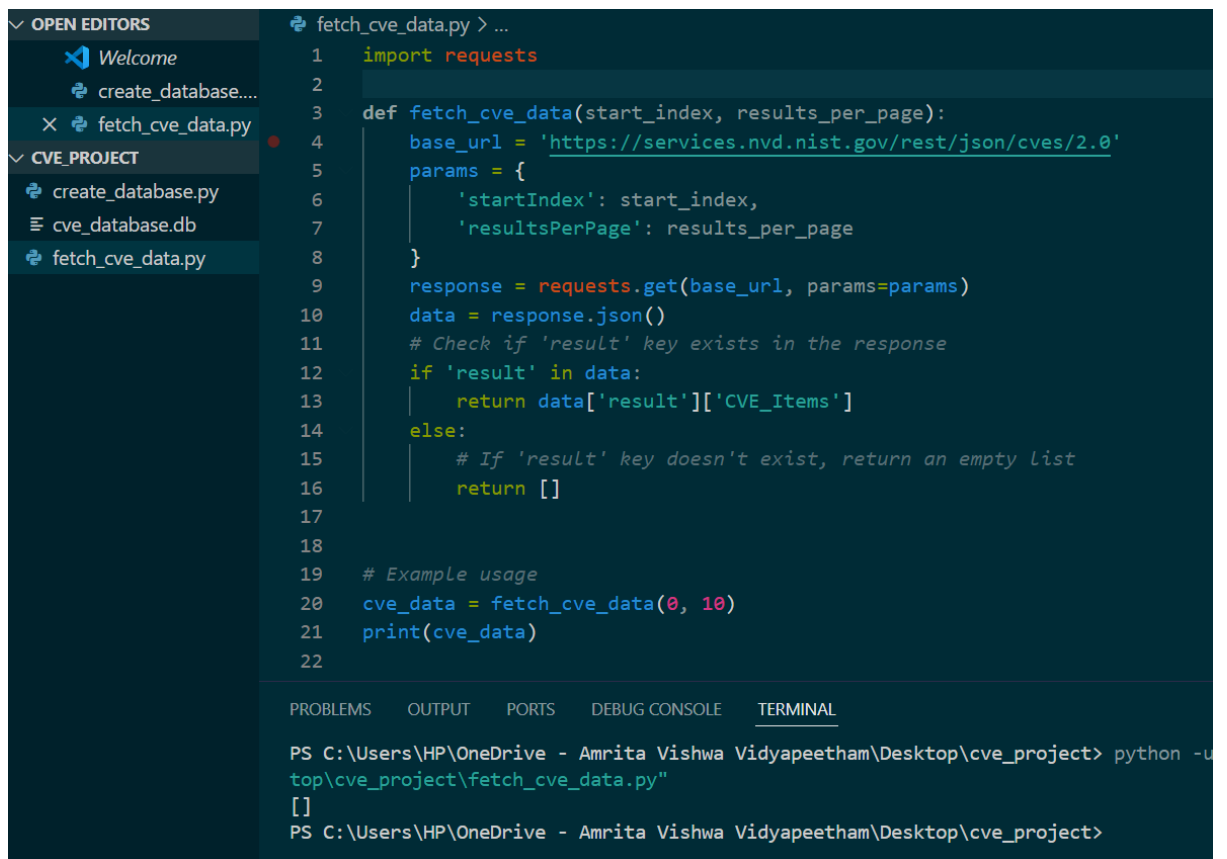
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> python -
top\cve_project\create_database.py"
Database and table created successfully.

Step-2.b>Fetch data from the API

```
import requests

def fetch_cve_data(start_index, results_per_page):
    base_url = 'https://services.nvd.nist.gov/rest/json/cves/2.0'
    params = {
        'startIndex': start_index,
        'resultsPerPage': results_per_page
    }
    response = requests.get(base_url, params=params)
    data = response.json()
    # Check if 'result' key exists in the response
    if 'result' in data:
        return data['result']['CVE_Items']
    else:
        # If 'result' key doesn't exist, return an empty list
        return []

# Example usage
cve_data = fetch_cve_data(0, 10)
print(cve_data)
```



```
fetch_cve_data.py > ...
1  import requests
2
3  def fetch_cve_data(start_index, results_per_page):
4      base_url = 'https://services.nvd.nist.gov/rest/json/cves/2.0'
5      params = {
6          'startIndex': start_index,
7          'resultsPerPage': results_per_page
8      }
9      response = requests.get(base_url, params=params)
10     data = response.json()
11     # Check if 'result' key exists in the response
12     if 'result' in data:
13         return data['result']['CVE_Items']
14     else:
15         # If 'result' key doesn't exist, return an empty list
16         return []
17
18
19 # Example usage
20 cve_data = fetch_cve_data(0, 10)
21 print(cve_data)
22
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> python -u
top\cve_project\fetch_cve_data.py"
[]
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project>
```

Step-2.c> Insert data into the database

```
import sqlite3
import requests

def fetch_cve_data(start_index, results_per_page):
    base_url = 'https://services.nvd.nist.gov/rest/json/cves/2.0'
    params = {
        'startIndex': start_index,
        'resultsPerPage': results_per_page
    }
    response = requests.get(base_url, params=params)
    data = response.json()
    return data['vulnerabilities']

def insert_cve_data_into_database(cve_data):
    conn = sqlite3.connect('cve_database.db')
    cursor = conn.cursor()

    # Create the table if it doesn't exist
    cursor.execute('''CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS cves
```



```

        (cve_id TEXT, description TEXT, severity TEXT,
last_modified TEXT)'''

    for cve_item in cve_data:
        cve_id = cve_item['cve']['id']

        # Extract description
        if 'description' in cve_item['cve']:
            if 'descriptions' in cve_item['cve']['description']:
                description =
cve_item['cve']['description']['descriptions'][0]['value']
            else:
                description = None
        else:
            description = None

        # Extract severity
        if 'impact' in cve_item and 'baseMetricV3' in
cve_item['impact']:
            severity =
cve_item['impact']['baseMetricV3']['cvssV3']['baseSeverity']
        else:
            severity = None

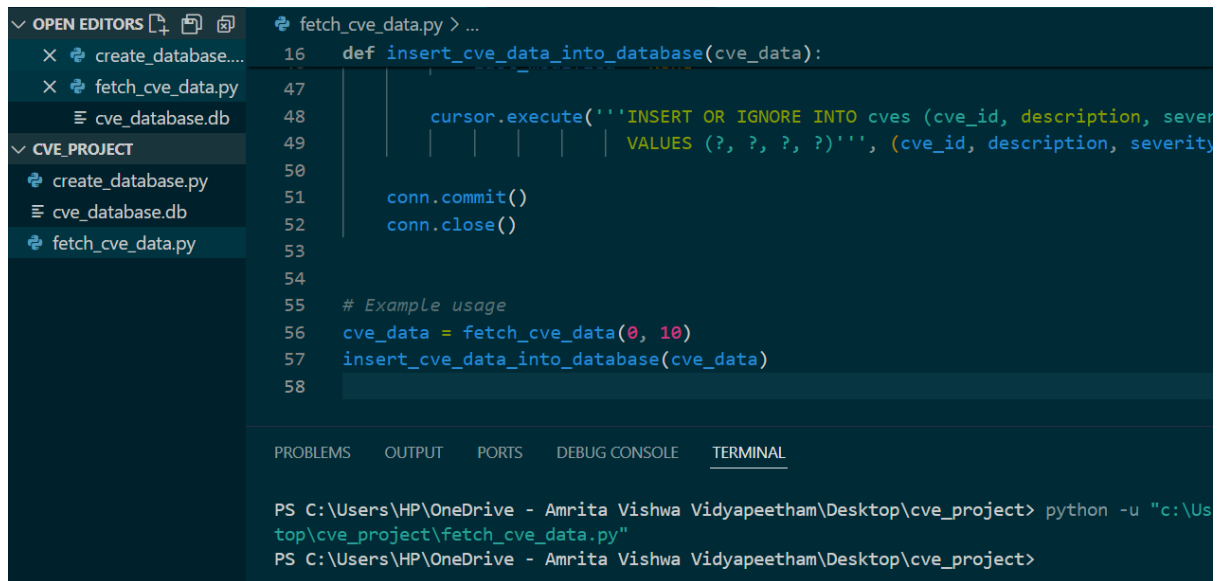
        # Extract last modified date
        if 'lastModifiedDateStr' in cve_item:
            last_modified = cve_item['lastModifiedDateStr']
        else:
            last_modified = None

        cursor.execute('''INSERT OR IGNORE INTO cves (cve_id,
description, severity, last_modified)
                        VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)''', (cve_id, description,
severity, last_modified))

    conn.commit()
    conn.close()

# Example usage
cve_data = fetch_cve_data(0, 10)
insert_cve_data_into_database(cve_data)

```



The screenshot shows the VS Code editor interface. On the left, the 'OPEN EDITORS' sidebar lists files: 'create_database...', 'fetch_cve_data.py', and 'cve_database.db'. The 'CVE_PROJECT' folder is expanded, showing 'create_database.py', 'cve_database.db', and 'fetch_cve_data.py'. The main editor window displays the 'fetch_cve_data.py' script. The script defines a function 'insert_cve_data_into_database(cve_data):' which uses a cursor to execute an SQL 'INSERT OR IGNORE' statement into a table named 'cves'. The statement includes columns 'cve_id', 'description', and 'severity'. The script also shows 'conn.commit()' and 'conn.close()' calls. An example usage is provided: 'cve_data = fetch_cve_data(0, 10)' followed by 'insert_cve_data_into_database(cve_data)'. Below the editor, the 'TERMINAL' tab is active, showing the command prompt output: 'PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> python -u "c:\Us...top\cve_project\fetch_cve_data.py"' and 'PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project>'.

```
16 def insert_cve_data_into_database(cve_data):
47
48     cursor.execute('INSERT OR IGNORE INTO cves (cve_id, description, sever
49         | | | | | VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)', (cve_id, description, severity
50
51     conn.commit()
52     conn.close()
53
54
55 # Example usage
56 cve_data = fetch_cve_data(0, 10)
57 insert_cve_data_into_database(cve_data)
58
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

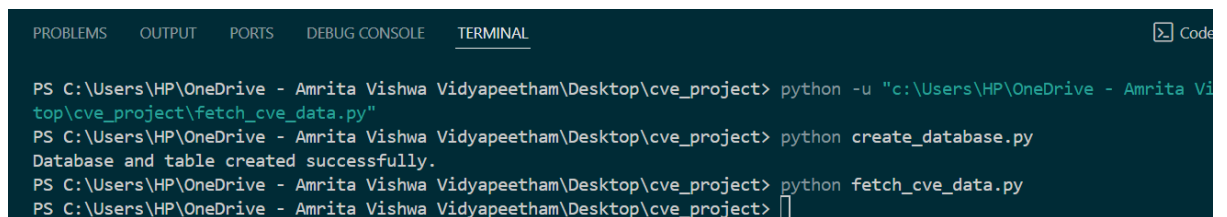
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> python -u "c:\Us...top\cve_project\fetch_cve_data.py"

PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project>

Step-2.d> Running the scripts:

python create_database.py

python fetch_cve_data.py



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following commands and output:

```
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> python -u "c:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vi
top\cve_project\fetch_cve_data.py"
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> python create_database.py
Database and table created successfully.
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> python fetch_cve_data.py
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> |
```

Step 3: Data cleansing & de-duplication

Step 3.a>Clean the data: Perform data cleansing operations such as removing duplicates, handling missing values, etc.



The screenshot shows a code editor with a Python script for data cleansing. The script imports 'sqlite3', connects to 'cve_database.db', and creates a cursor. It then executes an SQL query to identify duplicates: 'SELECT cve_id, COUNT(*) FROM cves GROUP BY cve_id HAVING COUNT(*) > 1'. The results are stored in a list called 'duplicates'. Finally, it starts a loop to remove duplicates.

```
1. import sqlite3
2.
3. conn = sqlite3.connect('cve_database.db')
4. cursor = conn.cursor()
5.
6. # Identify duplicates
7. cursor.execute('SELECT cve_id, COUNT(*)
8.     FROM cves
9.     GROUP BY cve_id
10.    HAVING COUNT(*) > 1')
11. duplicates = cursor.fetchall()
12.
13. # Remove duplicates
14. for cve_id, count in duplicates:
```

```

15.     cursor.execute(''DELETE FROM cves
16.                     WHERE rowid NOT IN (SELECT MIN(rowid)
17.                                         FROM cves
18.                                         WHERE cve_id = ?
19.                                         GROUP BY cve_id)''',
    (cve_id,))
20.
21. # Identify missing values
22. cursor.execute(''SELECT *
23.                FROM cves
24.                WHERE severity IS NULL OR description IS NULL OR
    last_modified IS NULL'')
25. missing_values = cursor.fetchall()
26.
27. # Handle missing values
28. # 1.Deleting rows with missing values
29. for row in missing_values:
30.     cve_id = row[0]
31.     cursor.execute(''DELETE FROM cves WHERE cve_id = ?''',
    (cve_id,))
32.
33. # 2.Updating missing values
34. for row in missing_values:
35.     cve_id = row[0]
36.     cursor.execute(
37.         ''UPDATE cves SET severity = ? WHERE cve_id = ?'',
    ('Unknown', cve_id))
38.
39. # 3.Imputation:-Impute missing values with the mean, median, or mode
    of the respective column.
40. for row in missing_values:
41.     cve_id = row[0]
42.     # Replace missing severity with the mean severity
43.     cursor.execute(
44.         ''UPDATE cves SET severity = (SELECT AVG(severity) FROM
    cves WHERE severity IS NOT NULL) WHERE cve_id = ?'', (cve_id,))
45.

```

```
34 for row in missing_values:
35     cve_id = row[0]
36     cursor.execute(
37         '''UPDATE cves SET severity = ? WHERE cve_id = ?''', ('Unknown', cve_id))
38
39 # 3.Imputation:-Impute missing values with the mean, median, or mode of the respective column.
40 for row in missing_values:
41     cve_id = row[0]
42     # Replace missing severity with the mean severity
43     cursor.execute(
44         '''UPDATE cves SET severity = (SELECT AVG(severity) FROM cves WHERE severity IS NOT NULL) WHERE cve_id = ?''', (cve_id,))
45
46
```

```
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> python -u "c:\Users\HP\OneDrive - top\cve_project\tempCodeRunnerFile.py"
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> python data_cleansing.py
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project>
```

Step4:- Periodic synchronization of CVE details into the database using a scheduler library like schedule in Python, follow these steps:

4.a>Install Schedule Library: First, install the schedule library if you haven't already. You can install it via pip:

1. **Write Synchronization Function:** Write a function to synchronize CVE details into the database. This function should fetch data from the NVD CVE API and update the database accordingly.
2. **Define Schedule:** Define a schedule for how often you want the synchronization to occur. For example, if you want it to run daily at midnight, you can define it accordingly.
3. **Start Scheduler:** Start the scheduler and let it run continuously in the background.

```
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project> pip install schedule
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Requirement already satisfied: schedule in c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (1.2.1)
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project>
```

```
import time
import json
import requests
import sqlite3

def synchronize_cve_data():
    # Make API call to fetch CVE data
```

```

response =
requests.get('https://services.nvd.nist.gov/rest/json/cves/2.0')
cve_data = response.json()

# Process and update database
conn = sqlite3.connect(
    r'C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa
Vidyapeetham\Desktop\cve_project\cve_database.db')
cursor = conn.cursor()

# Insert or update CVE details in the database
for cve in cve_data['CVE_Items']:
    cve_id = cve['cve']['CVE_data_meta']['ID']
    cve_description =
cve['cve']['description']['description_data'][0]['value']
    cve_published_date = cve['publishedDate']
    cve_last_modified_date = cve['lastModifiedDate']
    cve_score = None
    if 'baseMetricV2' in cve['impact']:
        cve_score =
cve['impact']['baseMetricV2']['cvssV2']['baseScore']
    elif 'baseMetricV3' in cve['impact']:
        cve_score =
cve['impact']['baseMetricV3']['cvssV3']['baseScore']

    # Insert or replace CVE details into the database
    cursor.execute("INSERT OR REPLACE INTO cve_table (cve_id,
description, published_date, last_modified_date, score) VALUES (?, ?,
?, ?, ?)",
                    (cve_id, cve_description, cve_published_date,
cve_last_modified_date, cve_score))

    conn.commit()
    conn.close()

def run_scheduler():
    while True:
        # Get the current time
        current_time = time.localtime()

        # Check if it's midnight (00:00)
        if current_time.tm_hour == 0 and current_time.tm_min == 0:
            # Call the synchronize_cve_data function
            synchronize_cve_data()

        # Sleep for 1 minute
        time.sleep(60)

```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    run_scheduler()
```

Step 5:-Checking Unit test cases

```
import unittest  
from main import get_cves  
  
class TestGetCves(unittest.TestCase):  
  
    def test_successful_retrieval(self):  
        # Adjust start_index and results_per_page as needed  
        cves = get_cves(0, 1)  
        self.assertIsInstance(cves, dict)  
        self.assertIn("totalResults", cves)  
  
        # Add more test cases for different scenarios (e.g., error  
        handling)  
  
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    unittest.main()
```

```
import unittest  
from main import get_cves  
  
class TestGetCves(unittest.TestCase):  
  
    def test_successful_retrieval(self):  
        # Adjust start_index and results_per_page as needed  
        cves = get_cves(0, 1)  
        self.assertIsInstance(cves, dict)  
        self.assertIn("totalResults", cves)  
  
    def test_empty_results(self):  
        # Simulate a scenario with potentially non-empty results  
        cves = get_cves(10000, 1) # Adjust start_index as needed  
        self.assertIsInstance(cves, dict)  
        self.assertGreater(cves.get("totalResults", 0),
```

```

        0) # Check for non-zero

def test_error_handling(self):
    # Mock a failed request (replace with actual error handling)
    def mock_get_cves(*args, **kwargs):
        raise Exception("Simulated error")

    with self.assertRaises(Exception):
        get_cves = mock_get_cves # Patch the function for testing
        get_cves(0, 1)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    unittest.main()

```

➤ Output of passed unit test cases

The screenshot shows an IDE with a file explorer on the left and a terminal at the bottom. The file explorer shows a project named 'FINAL' with files like 'api.py', 'cve_data.db', 'main.py', 'test.py', and 'test2.py'. The 'test2.py' file is open in the editor, showing the same code as the previous block. The terminal at the bottom shows the command 'python -u "c:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\final\test2.py"' being executed, followed by the output 'Ran 3 tests in 5.038s' and 'OK'.

```

test2.py > ...
5 class TestGetCves(unittest.TestCase):
20 def test_error_handling(self):
22     def mock_get_cves(*args, **kwargs):
23         raise Exception("Simulated error")
24
25     with self.assertRaises(Exception):
26         get_cves = mock_get_cves # Patch the function for testing
27         get_cves(0, 1)
28
29
30 if __name__ == "__main__":
31     unittest.main()
32
PROBLEMS 2 OUTPUT PORTS DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\final> python -u "c:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\final\test2.py"
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\final> python -u "c:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\final\test2.py"
...
-----
Ran 3 tests in 5.038s

OK
PS C:\Users\HP\OneDrive - Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham\Desktop\final>

```

Step 6:-API documentations for each operations(api.py)

```

from flask import Flask, jsonify, request
import sqlite3

app = Flask(__name__)

def get_cve_by_id(cve_id):
    conn = sqlite3.connect("cve_data.db")

```

```

        cursor = conn.cursor()

        cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM cves WHERE cve_id = ?", (cve_id,))
        row = cursor.fetchone()
        conn.close()

        if row:
            return jsonify(dict(zip(cursor.description[1:], row)))
        else:
            return jsonify({"error": "CVE not found"}), 404

def get_cves_by_year(year):
    conn = sqlite3.connect("cve_data.db")
    cursor = conn.cursor()

    cursor.execute(
        "SELECT * FROM cves WHERE publishedDate LIKE ?", (f"{year}%",))
    rows = cursor.fetchall()
    conn.close()

    return jsonify([dict(zip(cursor.description[1:], row)) for row in
rows])

def get_cves_by_score_range(min_score, max_score):
    conn = sqlite3.connect("cve_data.db")
    cursor = conn.cursor()

    if min_score is None and max_score is None:
        cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM cves")
    else:
        query = "SELECT * FROM cves WHERE cvss_v2_score BETWEEN ? AND
?"
        cursor

```

Step 7:-Website Design

CVE Data (Sample)

Total Records: 4

CVE ID	Identifier	Published Date	Last Modified Date	Status
CVE-1999-0334	nvd@nist.gov	2008-09-05	2009-10-21	Analyzed
CVE-1999-0334	cve@mitre.org	2009-09-05	2012-08-04	Modified
CVE-1999-0334	nvd@nist.gov	2011-02-08	2012-23-03	Rejected
CVE-1999-0334	nvd@nist.gov	2010-09-05	2013-10-15	Analyzed

API request failed with status:Failed

Index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>CVE Data</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</head>

<body>
  <h1>CVE Data</h1>
  <div id="total-records">
    <p>Total Records: <span id="total-count"></span></p>
  </div>
  <table id="cve-table">
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <th>CVE ID</th>
        <th>Identifier</th>
        <th>Published Date</th>
        <th>Last Modified Date</th>
        <th>Status</th>
      </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody id="cve-data"></tbody>
  </table>
  <script src="script.js"></script>
</body>

</html>
```

Script.js

```
const cveTable = document.getElementById('cve-table');
const cveDataContainer = document.getElementById('cve-data');
const totalCountSpan = document.getElementById('total-count');
const loadingIndicator = document.createElement('p'); // New element for
loading indicator

function updateTable(data, totalCount) {
  cveDataContainer.innerHTML = ''; // Clear previous content
  totalCountSpan.textContent = totalCount;

  data.forEach(cve => {
```

```

    const row = document.createElement('tr');

    const cveIdCell = document.createElement('td');
    cveIdCell.textContent = cve.cve_id;

    const identifierCell = document.createElement('td');
    identifierCell.textContent = cve.cve_data_meta ? .id || "-"; // Adjust
based on API response structure

    const publishedDateCell = document.createElement('td');
    publishedDateCell.textContent = cve.publishedDate;

    const lastModifiedDateCell = document.createElement('td');
    lastModifiedDateCell.textContent = cve.lastModifiedDate;

    const statusCell = document.createElement('td');
    statusCell.textContent = cve.cve_data_meta ? .status || "-"; // Adjust
based on API response structure

    row.appendChild(cveIdCell);
    row.appendChild(identifierCell);
    row.appendChild(publishedDateCell);
    row.appendChild(lastModifiedDateCell);
    row.appendChild(statusCell);

    cveDataContainer.appendChild(row);
  });
}

// Replace with the actual NVD API endpoint URL
const apiUrl = 'https://services.nvd.nist.gov/rest/json/cves/2.0';

function fetchData() {
  loadingIndicator.textContent = "Loading CVE data...";
  cveDataContainer.appendChild(loadingIndicator);

  fetch(apiUrl)
    .then(response => {
      loadingIndicator.remove(); // Remove loading indicator on success

      if (!response.ok) {
        throw new Error(`API request failed with status:
${response.status}`);
      }
      return response.json();
    })
    .then(data => {
      // Assuming "totalResults" gives the total count

```

```
        updateTable(data.results, data.totalResults);
    })
    .catch(error => {
        console.error('Error fetching CVEs:', error);

        // More informative error handling
        if (error.message.includes('404')) {
            cveDataContainer.innerHTML = '<p>API endpoint not found.</p>';
        } else if (error.message.includes('429')) {
            cveDataContainer.innerHTML = '<p>API rate limit exceeded.
Please try again later.</p>';
        } else {
            cveDataContainer.innerHTML = '<p>Error retrieving CVE
data.</p>';
        }
    });
}

fetchData();
```