ENGLISH'S GRAMMAR

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Capítulo 1

UNIT 23

1.1. Questions

Aux + Subject + V + C?

No hay auxiliar en Present Simple (do/does) y Past Simple (did).

Con el verbo "to be"sólo necesitamos el auxiliar.

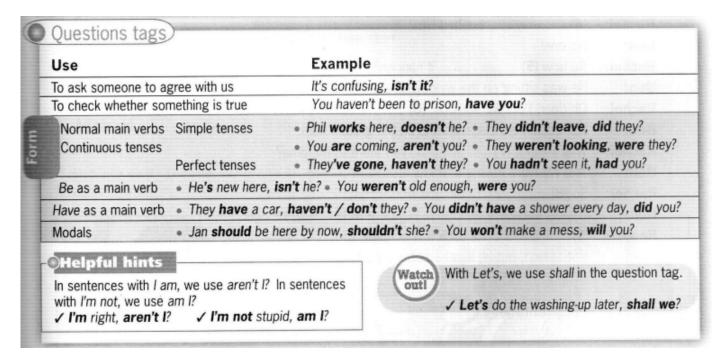
Have funciona como auxiliar o como verbo =>En B1 se usa como verbo

Modal Questions: Should/Could + S + V?

Other Questions: QW + aux + S + V? Por example: why did you do that?

Normal main verbs	Simple tenses • Do you feel cold? • Did they go shopping? Continuous tenses • Am I annoying you? • Were they waiting for you? • Have you seen this film? • Had it started?		
Be as a main verb	Am I late? Were you all right? Have you been ill?		
Have as a main verb	• Does she have a bath every day? • Did they have lunch at one o'clock?		
Modals	 Should I call the police? • Could you call me later? Who was in prison? • What's your name? • Where do they live? Why did you do that? 		
Question words			
than one before the	questions in the passive, we put the verb before the subject. If there is more auxiliary verb, only the first one goes he subject. Mr Jenkins arrested yesterday? Mr Jenkins been arrested? With the question words who and what, we use do as an auxiliary verb if the question word refers to the object of the verb. ✓ Who told you? (= Someone told you. Who?) ✓ Who did you tell? (= You told someone. Who?)		

1.2. Questions tags



1.3. Indirect Questions

IQ + S + V + C?

Use	Example
To ask questions politely	Can/Could you tell me where the bank is?
	Can/Could you let me know what time the film starts?
	Do you know if Alison lives there?
	I wonder if you could tell me where the toilets are.
NOTE - 1	I wonder if you know how much this costs.

1.4. Exercises

1.4.1. A. The words and phrases in bold in each sentence are wrong. Write the correct word or phrase

- 1. Does Debbie likes Greek food? ->like
- 2. Did Anne and Carlo went to Spain last year? ->go
- 3. Was Dawn and Jennifer with you? ->Were
- 4. Has Claudia a haircut every Thursday? ->Does Claudia have
- 5. Have you **buy** the new Arctic Monkeys'CD yet? ->bought
- 6. **Does** Tim going to be in the school play? ->Is
- 7. It would be the best thing to do? -> Would It be
- 8. Were you play basketball when it started snowing ->playing

1.4.2. B. Write one word in each gap

Rachel: Hi, Ben! (1) **How** are you?

Ben: I'm fine. (2) **Did** you hear about Mr Watkings, the maths teacher?

Rachel: No. (3) What happened to him?

Ben: He fell out of the window of his classroom!

Rachel: (4) Who pushed him?

Ben: No one!

Rachel: So how (5) **did** it happen?

Ben: He was sitting on the windowsill and he just fell backwards!

Rachel: Oh dear! Poor Mr Watkins. (6) Was he hurt?

Ben: No, Luckily his classroom is on the ground floor.

Rachel: That's lucky! (7) Were you there at the time?

Ben: Yes! We were having a maths lesson.

Rachel: So (8) what did you all do?

Ben: We ran outside to help him. We were all laughing, thought!

Rachel: (9) **Did** he think it was funny, too?

Ben: Not at first, but he laughed about it afterwards.

1.4.3. C. Match to make sentences

1. You live in a village, (C) don't you?

2. You're not fifteen years old, (E) are you?

3. Carol has a maths test tomorrow, (H) doesn't she?

4. They were havinglunch at the time, (A) weren't they?

5. You've been to France, (F) haven't you?

6. I'm not the only one, (J) am I?

7. They all passed the test, (D) didn't they?

8. You haven't seen Linda anywhere, (B) have you?

9. She won't tell anyone else, (G) will she?

10. This is the right DVD, (I) isn't it?

1.4.4. D. Complete the questions tags

1. Mark doesn't eat meat, **does** he?

- 2. We should phone Grandma, **shouldn't** we?
- 3. I didn't get you into trouble, did I?
- 4. You weren't waiting for me, were you?
- 5. Jill has finished her homework, hasn't he?
- 6. You'll call me later, won't you?
- 7. Let's go out tonight, **shall** we?
- 8. I'm going to pass the exam, aren't I?

1.4.5. E. Choose the correct answer

- 1. Excuse me. Could you tell me how much these jeans are, please?
- 2. Can you let me know what time the train arrives?
- 3. Do you know if **the show starts** at seven o'clock?
- 4. I wonder if you could tell me what the difference is
- 5. I wonder if you know who I should ask.