

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i}(w) &= \frac{\partial \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N (\sigma(w^\top x_n) - t_n)^2}{\partial w_i} \\ \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i}(w) &= \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{\partial \frac{1}{2} (\sigma(w^\top x_n) - t_n)^2}{\partial \sigma(w^\top x_n) - t_n} \cdot \frac{\partial \sigma(w^\top x_n) - t_n}{\partial w^\top x_n} \cdot \frac{\partial w^\top x_n}{\partial w_i} \\ \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i}(w) &= \sum_{n=1}^N (\sigma(w^\top x_n) - t_n) \cdot \sigma(w^\top x_n) (1 - \sigma(w^\top x_n)) \cdot x_{n,i}\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{A}{B} = \frac{A}{D} \times \frac{D}{C} \times \frac{C}{B}$$

$$E(w) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N (\sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial E}{\partial w^{(1)}}(w) &= \frac{\partial \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N (\sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n)^2}{\partial w^{(1)}} \\ \frac{\partial E}{\partial w^{(1)}}(w) &= \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{\partial \frac{1}{2} (\sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n)^2}{\partial \sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n} \cdot \frac{\partial \sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n}{w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)} \cdot \frac{\partial w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)}{\partial w^{(1)}} \\ \frac{\partial E}{\partial w^{(1)}}(w) &= \sum_{n=1}^N (\sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n) \cdot \sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) (1 - \sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n))) \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)\end{aligned}$$

set

$$a_0 = w^{(0)\top} x_n \text{ and } a_1 = w^{(1)\top} \sigma(a_0) \text{ and } \delta_1 = (\sigma(a_1) - t_n) \cdot \sigma(a_1) (1 - \sigma(a_1))$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w^{(1)}}(w) = \sum_{n=1}^N \delta_1 \cdot \sigma(a_0)$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i^{(0)}}(w) &= \frac{\partial \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N (\sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n)^2}{\partial w_i^{(0)}} \\ \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i^{(0)}}(w) &= \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{\partial \frac{1}{2} (\sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n)^2}{\partial \sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n} \cdot \frac{\partial \sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n}{w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)} \cdot \frac{\partial w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)}{\partial w^{(0)\top} x_n} \cdot \frac{\partial w^{(0)\top} x_n}{\partial w_i^{(0)}} \\ \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i^{(0)}}(w) &= \sum_{n=1}^N (\sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) - t_n) \cdot \sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n)) (1 - \sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n))) \cdot w^{(1)} \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n) (1 - \sigma(w^{(1)} \cdot \sigma(w^{(0)\top} x_n))) \\ \frac{\partial e}{\partial w_i^{(0)}}(w) &= \sum_{n=1}^n \delta_1 \cdot w^{(1)} \sigma(a_0) (1 - \sigma(a_0)) \cdot x_{n,i}\end{aligned}$$

set

$$\delta_0 = \delta_1 \cdot w^{(1)} \sigma(a_0) (1 - \sigma(a_0))$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i^{(0)}}(w) = \delta_0 x_{n,i}$$