

CD Lab 8 and 9

Name: Paawan Kohli

Reg No:180905416

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#include "tokenGen.c" // include file with getNextToken()

token cT;
FILE *f, *lex;

void invalid(char* exp, int r, int c) {
    printf("expected '%s' at row %d col %d\n", exp, r, c);
    exit(0);
}

void valid() {
    printf("-----SUCCESS!-----\n");
    exit(0);
}

void Program();
void declarations();
void data_type();
void identifier_list();
void ilprime();
void ilpprime();
void statement_list();
void statement();
void assign_stat();
void expn();
void eprime();
void simple_expn();
void seprime();
void term();
void tprime();
void factor();
void relop();
void addop();
void mulop();
void decision_stat();
void looping_stat();
void dprime();

token getNext() {
    return getNextToken(f, lex);
}

void Program() {
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "main") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "(") == 0) {
            cT = getNext();
            if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ")") == 0) {
                cT = getNext();
                if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "{") == 0) {
                    cT = getNext();
                    declarations();
                    statement_list();
                    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "}") == 0) {
                        cT = getNext();
                        return;
                    }
                    else invalid("}", cT.row, cT.col);
                }
                else invalid("{", cT.row, cT.col);
            }
            else invalid(")", cT.row, cT.col);
        }
        else invalid("(", cT.row, cT.col);
    }
    else invalid("main", cT.row, cT.col);
}
```

```

void declarations() {
    char firstofdata_type[20][20] = {"int", "char"};
    int nof = 2;

    int flag = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < nof; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, firstofdata_type[i])) == 0)
            flag = 1;

    if (flag) {
        data_type();
        identifier_list();
        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ";") == 0) {
            cT = getNext();
            declarations();
        }
        else invalid(";", cT.row, cT.col);
    }
}

void data_type() {
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "int") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        return;
    } else if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "char") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        return;
    } else invalid("int or char", cT.row, cT.col);
}

void identifier_list() {
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "id") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        ilprime();
    } else invalid("identifier", cT.row, cT.col);
}

void ilprime() {
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ",") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        identifier_list();
    }
    else if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "[") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "num") == 0) {
            cT = getNext();
            if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "]") == 0) {
                cT = getNext();
                ilpprime();
            }
            else invalid("]", cT.row, cT.col);
        }
        else invalid("number", cT.row, cT.col);
    }
}

void ilpprime() {
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ",") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        identifier_list();
    }
}

void statement_list() {
    char firstofstatement[20][20] = {"id", "if", "for", "while"};
    int nof = 4;

    int flag = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < nof; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, firstofstatement[i])) == 0)
            flag = 1;

    if (flag) {
        statement();
        statement_list();
    }
}

```

```

void statement() {
    int flag = 0;

    char firstofassignstat[20][20] = {"id"};
    int nofa = 1;

    for (int i = 0; i < nofa; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, firstofassignstat[i])) == 0)
            flag = 1;

    char firstofdecisionstat[20][20] = {"if"};
    int nofd = 1;

    for (int i = 0; i < nofd; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, firstofdecisionstat[i])) == 0)
            flag = 2;

    char firstofloopingstat[20][20] = {"for", "while"};
    int nofl = 2;

    for (int i = 0; i < nofl; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, firstofloopingstat[i])) == 0)
            flag = 3;

    if (flag == 1) {
        assign_stat();

        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ";") == 0)
            cT = getNext();
        else invalid(";", cT.row, cT.col);
    }
    else if (flag == 2)
        decision_stat();
    else if (flag == 3)
        looping_stat();
}

```

```

void looping_stat() {
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "while") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "(") == 0) {
            cT = getNext();

            expn();
            if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ")") == 0) {
                cT = getNext();
                if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "{" ) == 0) {
                    cT = getNext();
                    statement_list();
                    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "}") == 0) {
                        cT = getNext();
                        return;
                    }
                    else invalid("}", cT.row, cT.col);
                }
                else invalid("{", cT.row, cT.col);
            }
            else invalid(")", cT.row, cT.col);
        }
        else invalid("(", cT.row, cT.col);
    }
}

```

```

else if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "for") == 0) {
    cT = getNext();
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "(") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        assign_stat();
        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ";") == 0) {
            cT = getNext();
            expn();
            if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ";") == 0) {
                cT = getNext();
                assign_stat();
                if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ")") == 0) {
                    cT = getNext();
                    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "{") == 0) {
                        cT = getNext();
                        statement_list();
                        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "}") == 0) {
                            cT = getNext();
                            return;
                        }
                    }
                    else invalid("}", cT.row, cT.col);
                }
                else invalid("{", cT.row, cT.col);
            }
            else invalid(";", cT.row, cT.col);
        }
        else invalid(";", cT.row, cT.col);
    }
    else invalid("(", cT.row, cT.col);
}
else invalid("while or for", cT.row, cT.col);
}

```

```

void dprime() {
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "else") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "{") == 0) {
            cT = getNext();
            statement_list();
            if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "}") == 0) {
                cT = getNext();
                return;
            }
            else invalid("}", cT.row, cT.col);
        }
        else invalid("{", cT.row, cT.col);
    }
}

```

```

void decision_stat()
{
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "if") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "(") == 0) {
            cT = getNext();
            expn();
            if (strcmp(cT.token_name, ")") == 0) {
                cT = getNext();
                if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "{") == 0) {
                    cT = getNext();
                    statement_list();
                    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "}") == 0) {
                        cT = getNext();
                        dprime();
                    }
                    else invalid("}", cT.row, cT.col);
                }
                else invalid("{", cT.row, cT.col);
            }
            else invalid(")", cT.row, cT.col);
        }
        else invalid("(", cT.row, cT.col);
    }
    else invalid("if", cT.row, cT.col);
}

```

```

void assign_stat() {
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "id") == 0) {
        cT = getNext();
        if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "=") == 0) {
            cT = getNext();
            expn();
        }
        else invalid("=", cT.row, cT.col);
    }
    else invalid("identifier", cT.row, cT.col);
}

void expn() {
    simple_expn();
    eprime();
}

void eprime() {
    char firstofrelop[20][20] = {"=", "!", "<", ">"};
    int nof = 4;
    int flag = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < nof; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, firstofrelop[i])) == 0)
            flag = 1;

    if (flag) {
        relop();
        simple_expn();
    }
}

void simple_expn() {
    term();
    seprime();
}

void seprime() {
    char firstofaddop[20][20] = {"+", "-"};
    int nof = 2;

    int flag = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < nof; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, firstofaddop[i])) == 0)
            flag = 1;

    if (flag) {
        addop();
        term();
        seprime();
    }
}

void term() {
    factor();
    tprime();
}

```

```

void tprime() {
    char firstofmulop[20][20] = {"*", "/", "%"};
    int nof = 3;
    int flag = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < nof; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, firstofmulop[i])) == 0)
            flag = 1;

    if (flag) {
        mulop();
        factor();
        tprime();
    }
}

void factor() {
    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "id") == 0)
    {
        cT = getNext();
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "num") == 0)
    {
        cT = getNext();
        return;
    }
    else
        invalid("identifier or number", cT.row, cT.col);
}

void relop() {
    char arr[6][10] = {"==", "!=", "<=", ">=", ">", "<"};
    int no = 6;

    int flag = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < no; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, arr[i])) == 0)
            flag = 1;

    if (flag) {
        cT = getNext();
        return;
    }
    else
        invalid("relational operator", cT.row, cT.col);
}

void addop() {
    char arr[2][10] = {"+", "-"};
    int no = 2;

    int flag = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < no; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, arr[i])) == 0)
            flag = 1;

    if (flag) {
        cT = getNext();
        return;
    }
    else
        invalid("addition or subtraction operator", cT.row, cT.col);
}

```

```

void mulop() {
    char arr[3][3] = {"*", "/", "%"};
    int no = 3;

    int flag = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < no; i++)
        if ((strcmp(cT.token_name, arr[i])) == 0)
            flag = 1;

    if (flag) {
        cT = getNext();
        return;
    }
    else invalid("multiplication, division or modulus operator", cT.row, cT.col);
}

int main() {
    printf("Enter filename: ");
    char name[20];
    scanf("%s", name);

    f = fopen(name, "r");
    lex = fopen("lex.txt", "w");

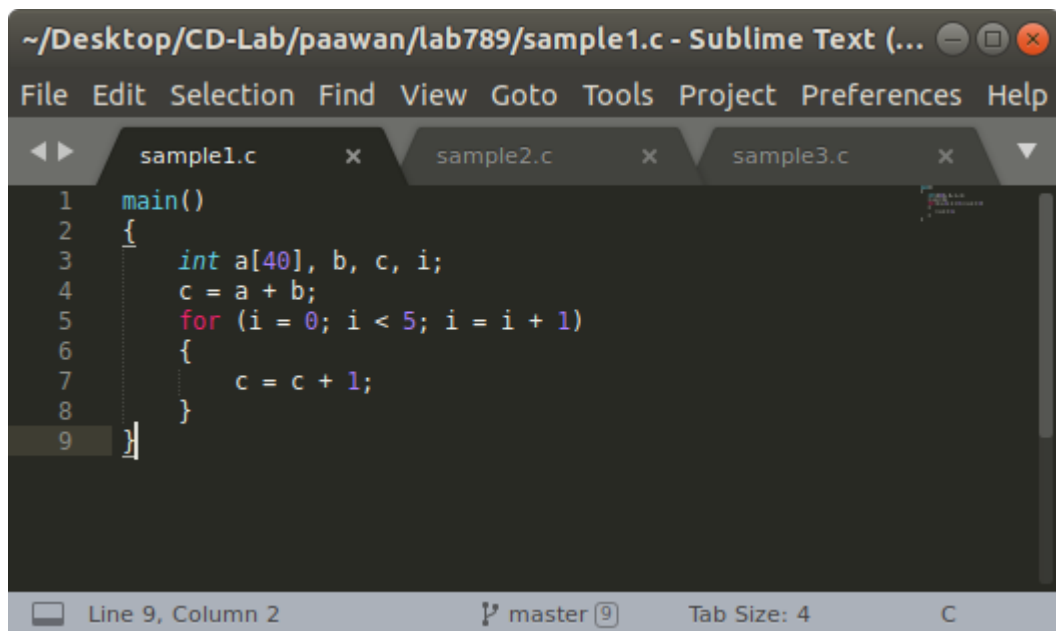
    cT = getNext();
    Program();

    if (strcmp(cT.token_name, "$") == 0)
        valid();
    else
        invalid("EOF", cT.row, cT.col);

    fclose(f);
    fclose(lex);

    return 0;
}

```



The screenshot shows a Sublime Text editor window with the title bar `~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789/sample1.c - Sublime Text (...)`. The menu bar includes `File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help`. There are three tabs: `sample1.c`, `sample2.c`, and `sample3.c`. The `sample1.c` tab is active, displaying the following C code:

```
1  main()
2  {
3      int a[40], b, c, i;
4      c = a + b;
5      for (i = 0; i < 5; i = i + 1)
6      {
7          c = c + 1;
8      }
9  }
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates `Line 9, Column 2`, `master (9)`, `Tab Size: 4`, and `C`.



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the title bar `student@c35: ~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789`. The menu bar includes `File Edit View Search Terminal Help`. The terminal output is as follows:

```
student@c35:~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789$ ./parser
Enter filename: sample1.c
-----SUCCESS!-----
student@c35:~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789$
```



```
~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789/sample2.c - Sublime Text (...)
```

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

sample1.c x sample2.c x sample3.c x

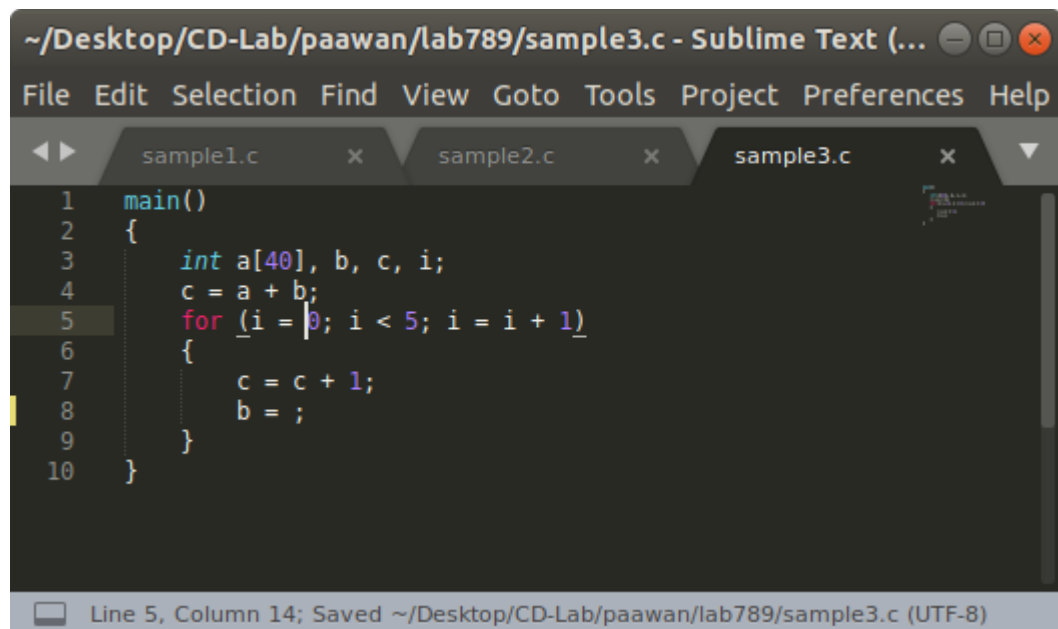
```
1  main()
2  {
3      int a[40]
4      int b, c, i;
5      c = a + b;
6      for (i = 0; i < 5; i = i + 1)
7      {
8          c = c + 1;
9      }
10 }
```

Line 4, Column 9 master 9 Tab Size: 4 C

```
student@c35: ~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789
```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
student@c35:~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789$ ./parser
Enter filename: sample2.c
expected ';' at row 4 col 2
student@c35:~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789$
```



```
~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789/sample3.c - Sublime Text (...)
```

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

sample1.c x sample2.c x sample3.c x

```
1  main()
2  {
3      int a[40], b, c, i;
4      c = a + b;
5      for (i = 0; i < 5; i = i + 1)
6      {
7          c = c + 1;
8          b = ;
9      }
10 }
```

Line 5, Column 14; Saved ~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789/sample3.c (UTF-8)



```
student@c35: ~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789
```

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

```
student@c35:~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789$ ./parser
Enter filename: sample3.c
expected 'identifier or number' at row 8 col 7
student@c35:~/Desktop/CD-Lab/paawan/lab789$
```