

# **Computer Science 112**

## **Data Structures**

### **Lecture 19:**

### **Review for Exam 2**

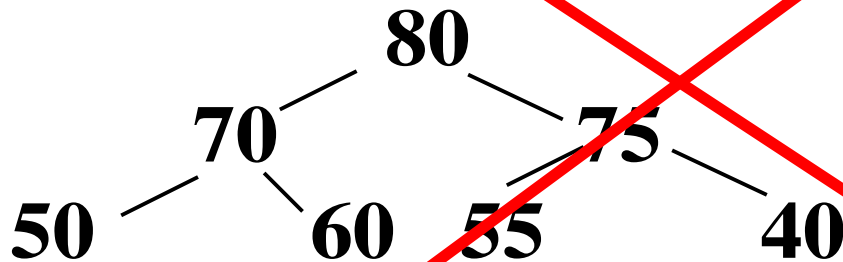
# **Announcements**

- **Midterm Exam 2**
  - **Sunday April 12**
  - **3:00 – 4:20 pm**
  - **See sakai announcements for rooms**
- **Today: review for exam**
- **Thursday: Graphs**
- **Watch videos on hashing, graphs**
  - **see sakai announcements**

# Heaps not on exam 2 !!

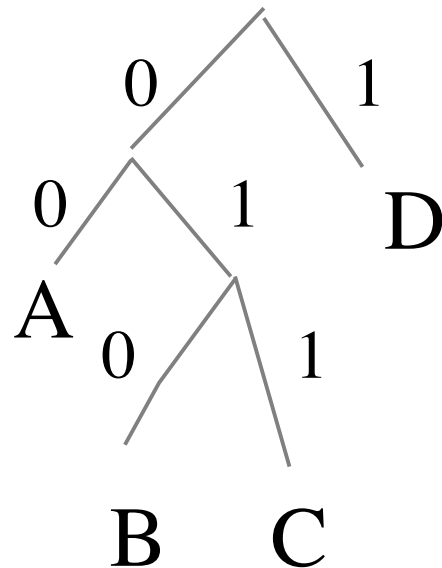
For the MaxHeap below

What would be the first three numbers removed?



Redraw the heap as it would be after all three have been removed.

**For the Huffman code represented by the tree below,  
What is the shortest code for any character?  
What sequence of characters does  
100100011001 represent?**



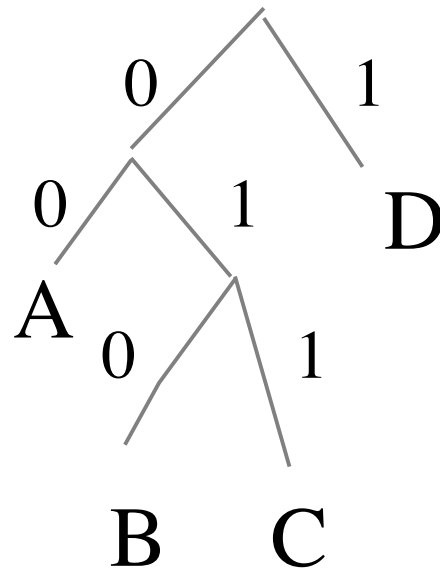
**For the Huffman code represented by the tree below,**

**What is the shortest code for any character? **1 = D****

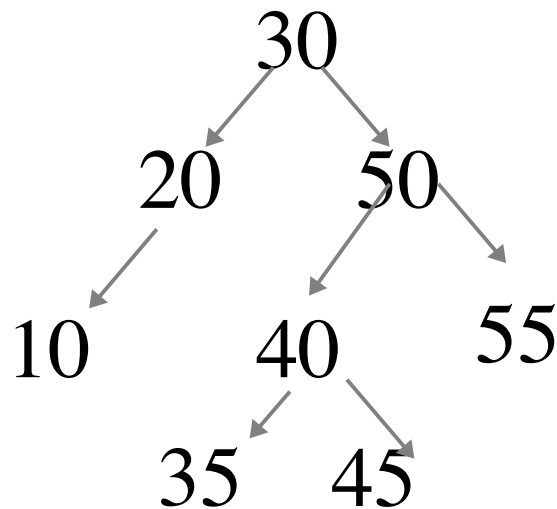
**What sequence of characters does**

**100100011001 represent?**

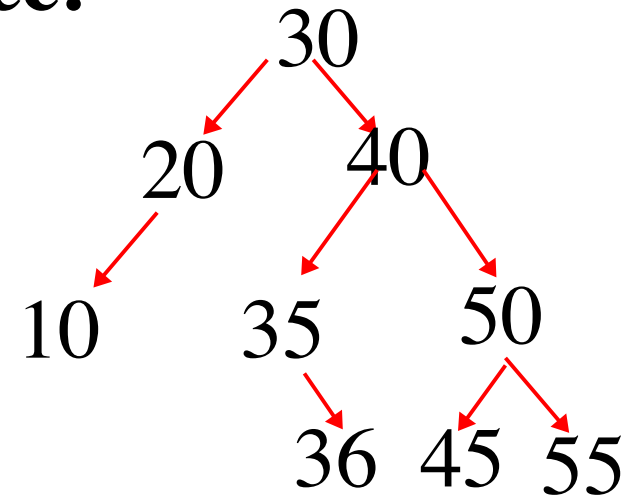
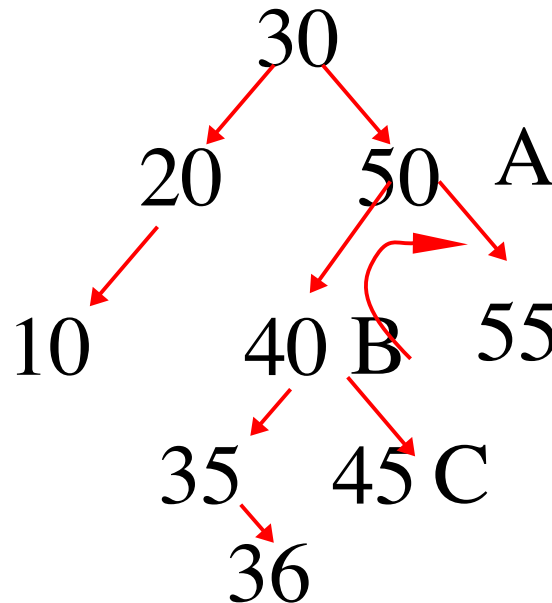
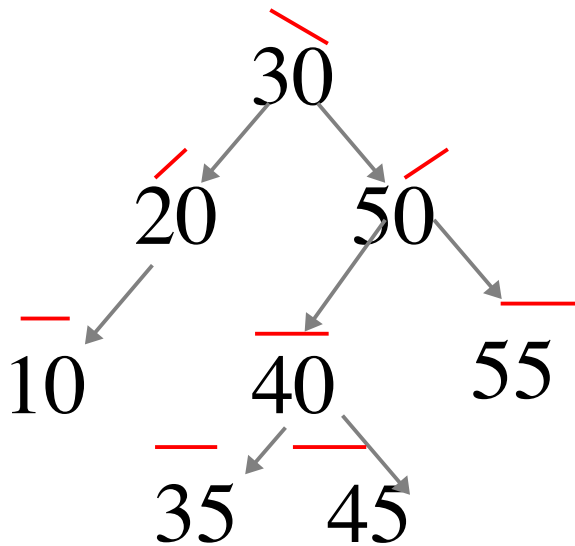
**DADACAD**



**Mark balance factors in the nodes of the following AVL tree. Then insert 36, and draw the resulting AVL tree.**



**Mark balance factors in the nodes of the following AVL tree. Then insert 36, and draw the resulting AVL tree.**



# Topics for exam 2

**Binary search trees**

**AVL trees**

**Huffman codes**

**Hashing**

**[NOT Heaps]**



## **Binary search trees**

**Ordering, Search, Insertion, Deletion,  
Depth as a function of number of nodes**

## **AVL trees**

**Balance factor, Rotation operation, Insertion and  
rebalancing [NOT deletion], Big-O**

## **Huffman codes**

**Varying length codes, Huffman trees,  
Decoding, Encoding, Building the tree**

## **Hashing**

**Insertion, Chaining, Searching,  
Load factor and rehashing, Big-O:  
search and insert, worst and expected**