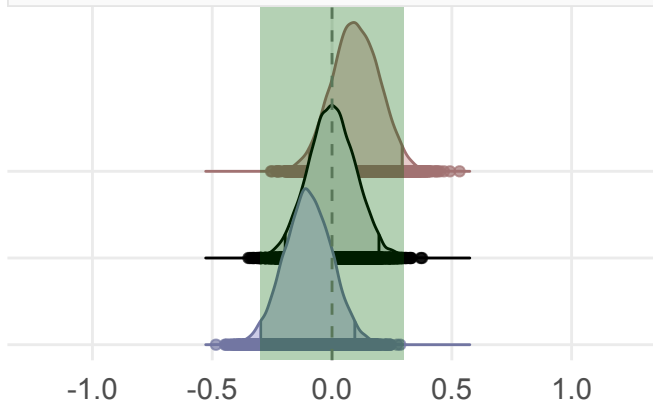


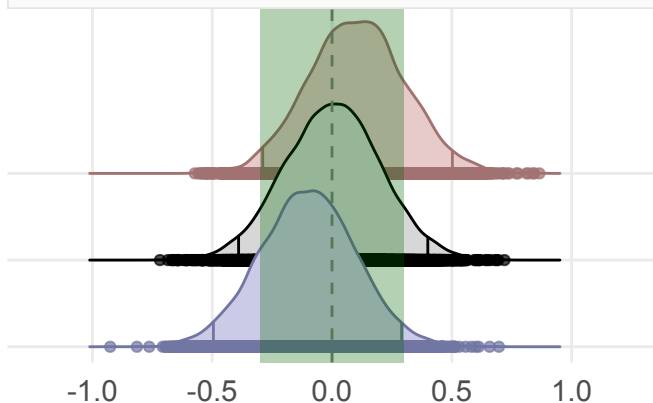
Informative priors ($SD = 0.1$)

- Positive ($M = 0.1$)
 $Normal(0.1, 0.1)$
- Neutral ($M = 0$)
 $Normal(0, 0.1)$
- Negative ($M = -0.1$)
 $Normal(-0.1, 0.1)$



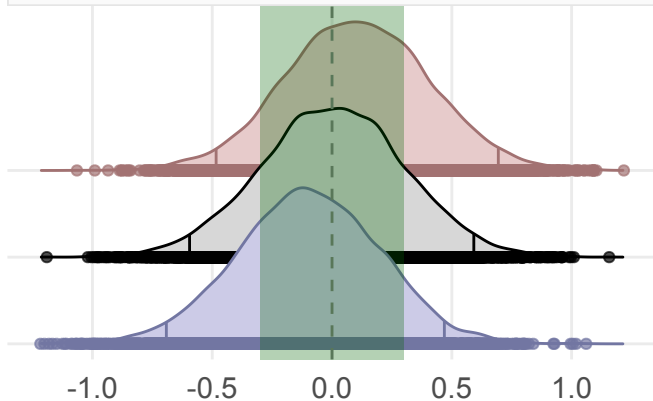
Weakly-informative priors ($SD = 0.2$)

- Positive ($M = 0.1$)
 $Normal(0.1, 0.2)$
- Neutral ($M = 0$)
 $Normal(0, 0.2)$
- Negative ($M = -0.1$)
 $Normal(-0.1, 0.2)$



Diffuse priors ($SD = 0.3$)

- Positive ($M = 0.1$)
 $Normal(0.1, 0.3)$
- Neutral ($M = 0$)
 $Normal(0, 0.3)$
- Negative ($M = -0.1$)
 $Normal(-0.1, 0.3)$



Effect size (β)