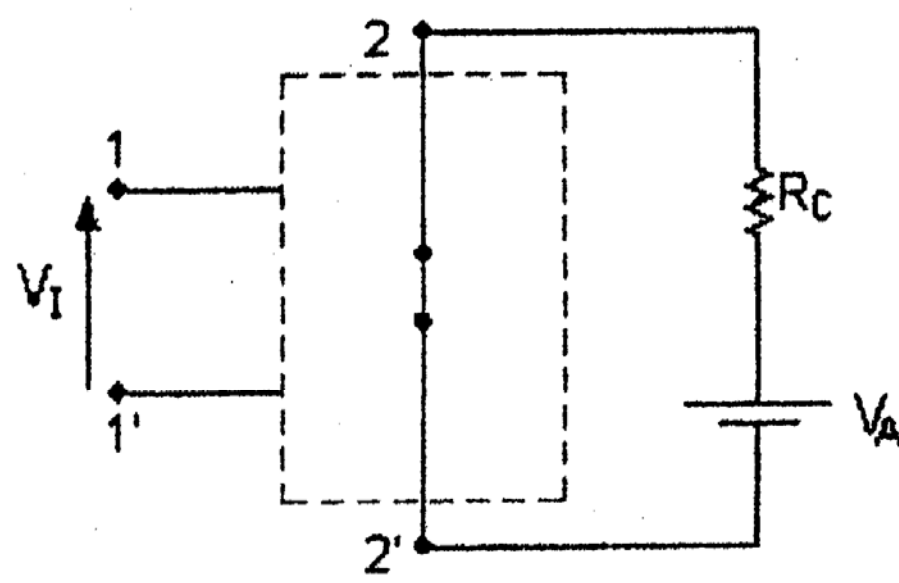


Al corte



Saturado