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Práctico 4: deducción natural en prop

1. Realice los agregados que estime pertinentes para que los siguientes árboles sean elementos de DER. Asimismo, provea juicios que correspondan con dichas pruebas i.e. dé $\Gamma \subseteq PROP$ y $\varphi \in PROP$ tales que cada razonamiento (árbol) pruebe que $\Gamma \vdash \varphi$.

(a)
$$\frac{[g]}{b \to g} \underbrace{[a \leftrightarrow b \to g]} \underbrace{[\neg a \land b]}_{\neg a} \underbrace{\frac{[c]}{d \to c}}_{\underline{d \to c}}$$

$$\underbrace{\frac{\frac{\bot}{\neg g}}{\neg a \land b \to \neg g}}_{\overline{(a \leftrightarrow b \to g)} \to \neg a \land b \to \neg g} \underbrace{\frac{\bot}{\neg c}}_{\overline{\neg c} \lor \neg b}$$

(c)
$$\frac{[a \wedge \neg b]}{\frac{a}{a}} \quad [a \rightarrow b] \quad [a \wedge \neg b] \\ \frac{b}{\frac{\neg b}{\neg b}} \\ \frac{\bot}{\neg (a \rightarrow b)} \\ \frac{a \wedge \neg (a \rightarrow b)}{\neg (a \wedge \neg b)} \\ \neg (a \wedge \neg b)$$
(d)
$$\frac{\bot}{\neg (a \wedge \neg b)}$$

$$\frac{[f] \quad [f \to p]}{\frac{p}{p \lor s}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{\neg (f \to p)} \quad \neg (f \to p) \to s}{\frac{\frac{s}{p \lor s}}{\neg (f \to p)} \quad \neg (f \to p) \to s}$$

$$\frac{\frac{s}{p \lor s}}{\neg f \lor p \lor s} \quad [\neg (\neg f \lor p \lor s)]$$

$$\frac{\frac{\bot}{\neg f}}{\neg f \lor p \lor s} \quad [\neg (\neg f \lor p \lor s)]$$

$$\frac{\bot}{\neg f \lor p \lor s}$$

(e)
$$\frac{[p] \quad p \leftrightarrow \neg p}{\frac{\bot}{\neg p}} \qquad \frac{[\neg p] \quad p \leftrightarrow \neg p}{\frac{p}{p}} \qquad \frac{\bot}{\neg p} \qquad p \leftrightarrow \neg p}{\frac{p}{p}}$$

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2. Se pretende demostrar que $\neg p_1 \rightarrow (\neg p_2 \land \neg p_3) \vdash (p_2 \lor p_3) \rightarrow p_1$ para lo cual se construye la siguiente derivación:

$$\frac{[p_{2} \vee p_{3}]^{(1)}}{p_{2}} \stackrel{[\neg p_{1}]^{(2)}}{E} \vee \frac{\neg p_{1} \to \neg p_{2} \wedge \neg p_{3}}{\neg p_{2} \wedge \neg p_{3}} I \wedge_{1}}{\frac{\frac{\bot}{p_{1}} E \neg (2)}{p_{2} \vee p_{3} \to p_{1}} I \to (1)} E \to$$

Determinar por qué la derivación no es correcta.

3. Construya derivaciones que justifiquen los siguientes juicios.

(a)
$$\varphi \vdash \varphi$$

(b)
$$\vdash \varphi \rightarrow \varphi$$

(c)
$$\vdash \bot \rightarrow \varphi$$

(d)
$$\vdash \neg(\varphi \land \neg\varphi)$$

(e) **[PP2007]**
$$\varphi \lor \varphi \vdash \varphi$$

(f)
$$\alpha \vee \beta \vdash \beta \vee \alpha$$

$$(g) \vdash \neg \bot$$

(h)
$$\neg \varphi \vdash \varphi \rightarrow (\bot \lor \neg \bot)^1$$

(i) **[ED2005]**
$$\vdash \varphi \lor \neg \varphi$$
 (*)

(j)
$$\neg(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \rightarrow \sigma \vdash \neg \varphi \lor (\psi \lor \sigma)$$
 [EF2014]

$$(k) \clubsuit \vdash \neg \bot \leftrightarrow \neg \neg \neg \bot$$

4. Demuestre que:

(a) Si
$$\vdash \varphi$$
 entonces $\vdash \psi \lor \varphi$.

(b) Si
$$\vdash \varphi$$
 entonces $\vdash \psi \rightarrow \varphi$.

(c) Si
$$\vdash \varphi$$
 y $\vdash \psi$ entonces $\vdash \varphi \land (\psi \lor \sigma)$

(d)
$$\clubsuit \vdash \varphi$$
 si y solamente si $\vdash \varphi \leftrightarrow \neg \bot$

Ejercicios integradores.

Construya derivaciones que justifiquen los siguientes juicios.

1. **[PP1998]**
$$(\varphi \rightarrow \psi) \vdash ((\psi \rightarrow \sigma) \land \neg \sigma) \rightarrow \neg \varphi)$$

2. **[PP1999]**
$$\varphi \wedge \sigma \rightarrow \psi$$
, $\varphi \rightarrow \sigma \vdash \neg \psi \rightarrow \neg \varphi$

3. **[PP2000]**
$$\varphi \to (\sigma \lor \psi) \vdash \neg \sigma \to (\varphi \to \psi)$$

4. **[PP2001]**
$$(\neg \beta \rightarrow \neg \alpha) \land \alpha \vdash \beta$$

5. **[PP2002]**
$$\neg \psi \rightarrow \neg \varphi \vdash \varphi \rightarrow ((\psi \rightarrow \neg \varphi) \rightarrow \sigma)$$

6. **[PP2003]**
$$\neg(\alpha \land \neg(\alpha \rightarrow \beta)) \vdash \neg(\alpha \land \neg\beta)$$

¹Sugerencia: notar que $\vdash \neg \bot$.

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7. **[PP2004]**
$$\vdash \neg(\alpha \lor \beta) \leftrightarrow (\neg \alpha \land \neg \beta)$$

[Ley de DeMorgan]

8. **[PP2005]**
$$(\alpha \land \neg \beta) \lor (\neg \alpha \land \beta) \vdash \neg (\alpha \leftrightarrow \beta)$$

9. **[PP2006]**
$$\neg \beta \rightarrow \gamma$$
, $\alpha \vee \beta \vdash g$ (*)

10. **[PP2007]**
$$\vdash (\neg \sigma \rightarrow (\neg \varphi \land \neg \psi)) \rightarrow ((\varphi \lor \psi) \rightarrow \sigma)$$

11. **[PP2008]**
$$\vdash (a \rightarrow b) \land (c \rightarrow b) \rightarrow (\neg \neg a \lor c) \rightarrow b$$

12. **[PP2009]**
$$\vdash \neg \alpha \land (\beta \rightarrow \gamma) \rightarrow ((\alpha \lor \beta) \rightarrow \gamma)$$

13. **[PP2010]**
$$\neg ((\psi \rightarrow \varphi) \lor \alpha) \vdash \neg \varphi \lor \neg \beta$$

14. **[PP2010]**
$$((\alpha \lor \beta) \to (\alpha \land \beta)) \leftrightarrow (\alpha \leftrightarrow \beta)$$

15. **[PP2011]**
$$\vdash ((\alpha \lor \beta) \to (\beta \land \neg \alpha)) \to \neg \alpha$$

16. **[PP2011]**
$$\neg (\varphi \land \psi) \leftrightarrow (\neg \varphi \lor \neg \neg \psi)$$

17. **[PP2012]**
$$(q \rightarrow \neg p) \rightarrow p \vdash \neg (p \rightarrow \neg q) \lor p$$

18. **[PP2012]**
$$\vdash ((p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p) \rightarrow \neg(\neg p \land \neg(p \land q))$$

19. **[PP2013]**
$$\varphi \rightarrow \psi \vdash \neg \neg \psi \lor \neg \varphi$$

20. **[PP2013]**
$$\neg \varphi$$
, $\neg \alpha \lor \neg \beta \vdash \sigma \Rightarrow \neg \varphi \vdash \neg (\alpha \land \beta) \to \sigma$

21. **[PP2013]**
$$(p_0 \to p_1) \to \neg p_1 \vdash \neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)$$

22. **[PP2014]**
$$(\alpha \rightarrow \beta) \rightarrow \gamma \vdash \gamma \lor \neg \beta$$

23. **[PP2014]**
$$\vdash (\alpha \leftrightarrow (\beta \rightarrow \gamma)) \rightarrow (\neg \alpha \land \beta \rightarrow \neg \gamma)$$

24. **[PP2015]**
$$\vdash ((\alpha \rightarrow \gamma) \land (\beta \rightarrow \gamma)) \leftrightarrow (\alpha \lor \beta \rightarrow \gamma)$$

25. **[PP2015]**
$$\vdash (\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \gamma) \rightarrow \neg(\neg \gamma \lor \neg \beta) \rightarrow \gamma$$

26. **[PP2016]**
$$\neg (\beta \lor \alpha) \vdash \alpha \land \beta$$

27. **[PP2016]**
$$(\varphi \lor \psi) \leftrightarrow (\varphi \lor (\neg \varphi \land \psi))$$

28. **[PP2017]**
$$\gamma \to \alpha$$
, $\neg \to (\neg \beta \lor \alpha) \vdash \neg \alpha \to (\neg \beta \land \neg \gamma)$

29. **[PP2017]**
$$p_2 \to \neg p_1, \quad p_3 \to p_1, \quad \neg p_1 \to (\neg p_2 \lor p_1) \vdash \neg p_1 \to (\neg p_2 \land \neg p_3)$$

30. **[PP2017]**
$$p_3 \to p_1$$
, $\neg p_1 \to (\neg p_2 \lor p_1) \vdash (p_2 \lor p_3) \to p_1$ [Riesgo de salud]

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31. **[PP2018]**
$$p \leftrightarrow \neg p \vdash \bot$$

32. **[PP2018]**
$$p \lor q$$
, $p \to r$, $q \to s \vdash t \to \neg(\neg r \land \neg s)$

33. **[ED2008]**
$$\neg p \land q \rightarrow r$$
, $r \lor s \rightarrow \neg p$, $s \vdash \neg q \lor r$

34. **[ED2010]**
$$\alpha \lor \beta \leftrightarrow \beta \vdash \alpha \leftrightarrow \alpha \land \beta$$

35. **[ED2011]**
$$\neg p \land \neg q \rightarrow r \vdash (p \lor q) \lor r$$

36. **[EF2012]**
$$(\neg \alpha \lor \beta) \lor \gamma \vdash \neg \gamma \land \alpha \rightarrow \neg \neg \beta$$

37.
$$a \lor b$$
, $c \lor \neg b \vdash a \lor c$

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Soluciones propuestas al Práctico 4

A continuación se presenta un esbozo de las soluciones de los ejercicios, es decir, las mismas no están completas: falta agregar el inciso indicador de la cancelación de las hipótesis destacadas entre corchetes. Se alienta al lector a realizar tales agregados a efectos de profundizar la comprensión de dichas pruebas.

Asimismo, a efectos de no sobrecargar la notación se ha optado por emplear letras del alfabeto latino en lugar de aquellas del alfabeto griego.

- 1. Vistos en clase.
- 2. Aunque no era pedido, se propone la siguiente derivación para probar el juicio en cuestión:

$$\frac{[p3] \quad [\neg p3]}{\frac{\bot}{p2}} \stackrel{E \bot}{E \bot} \stackrel{[\neg p1]}{E \lor} \frac{\neg p1 \to \neg p2 \land \neg p3}{\frac{\neg p2 \land \neg p3}{\neg p2}} E \to \frac{[\neg p1] \quad \neg p1 \to \neg p2 \land \neg p3}{\frac{\neg p2 \land \neg p3}{\neg p2}} E \land \frac{[\neg p1] \quad \neg p1 \to \neg p2 \land \neg p3}{\frac{\neg p2 \land \neg p3}{\neg p3}} E \land \frac{[\neg p1] \quad \neg p1 \to \neg p2 \land \neg p3}{\frac{\neg p2 \land \neg p3}{\neg p3}} E \land \frac{\frac{\bot}{p1} \quad RAA}{p2 \lor p3 \to p1} I \to$$

3. (k)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \bot \end{bmatrix} & \begin{bmatrix} \neg \bot \end{bmatrix}}_{E \neg} E \neg \\ & \underbrace{ \frac{\bot}{L} RAA}_{RAA} E \neg \\ & \underbrace{ \frac{\bot}{\neg \bot} I \neg}_{T \neg} & \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg (\neg \bot) \end{bmatrix}}_{I \neg} E \neg \\ & \underbrace{ \frac{\bot}{\neg \bot} I \neg}_{T \neg} & I \neg \\ & \underbrace{ \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg \bot))}}_{I \leftrightarrow} I \rightarrow \\ \end{array}$$

Otra forma más sencilla:

$$\frac{\left[\bot\right]}{\neg\bot} I \neg \qquad \frac{\left[\neg\bot\right] \quad \left[\neg(\neg\bot)\right]}{\neg(\neg(\neg\bot))} I \neg}_{\neg\bot \leftrightarrow \neg(\neg(\neg\bot))} I \leftrightarrow$$

4. Vistos en clase.

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Ejercicios integradores.

$$\frac{[a] \quad a \to b}{b} E \to \frac{[(b \to c) \land \neg c]}{b \to c} E \land_1 \quad [(b \to c) \land \neg c]}{c} E \land_2$$

$$\frac{\frac{\bot}{\neg a} I \neg}{(b \to c) \land \neg c \to \neg a} I \to$$

$$\frac{[a] \quad a \to b \lor c}{b \lor c} \; E \to \quad \frac{[b] \quad [\neg b]}{\frac{1}{c} \; E \bot} E \neg \quad \frac{[c] \quad [\neg b]}{\frac{c \; \wedge \neg b}{c} \; E \land_1} I \land \\ \frac{\frac{c}{a \to c} \; I \to}{\neg b \to a \to c} I \to$$

$$\frac{(\neg b \to \neg a) \land a}{\underbrace{a}} E \land_2 \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} (\neg b \to \neg a) \land a \\ \hline \neg b \to \neg a \end{array}}_{\begin{array}{c} E \land_1 \\ \hline \hline -a \end{array}} E \land_1$$

$$\underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} b \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} a \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} a \to \neg b \end{bmatrix}}_{\begin{array}{c} \neg b \\ \end{array}} E \to \\ \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \underline{b} \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} \underline{b} \\ \hline -\overline{a} \end{array} I \neg \\ \hline \begin{bmatrix} \underline{b} \\ \hline -\overline{b} \end{array} E \neg \\ \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \underline{b} \\ (a \to \neg b) \to c \end{bmatrix}}_{\begin{array}{c} C \\ \hline b \to (a \to \neg b) \to c \end{array}} I \to \\ \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \underline{b} \\ (a \to \neg b) \to c \end{bmatrix}}_{\begin{array}{c} C \\ \hline b \to (a \to \neg b) \to c \end{array}} I \to$$

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6.

$$\frac{[a \wedge \neg b]}{\frac{a}{a}} E \wedge_{1} \quad [a \rightarrow b]}{\frac{b}{b}} E \rightarrow \frac{[a \wedge \neg b]}{\neg b} E \wedge_{2}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\bot}{\neg (a \rightarrow b)} I \neg}{(a \wedge \neg b)} I \wedge \qquad \qquad \neg (a \wedge \neg (a \rightarrow b))}{\frac{\bot}{\neg (a \wedge \neg b)} I \neg}$$

$$\frac{a \wedge \neg (a \rightarrow b)}{\neg (a \wedge \neg b)} I \neg$$

10.

$$\underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg a \end{bmatrix} \quad [\neg a \rightarrow \neg b \wedge \neg c]}_{ \begin{array}{c} \neg b \wedge \neg c \\ \hline \neg b \\ \hline -b \\ \hline \end{array} \underbrace{ E \wedge 1}_{ \begin{array}{c} \neg b \\ \hline \end{array} \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg a \end{bmatrix} \quad [\neg a \rightarrow \neg b \wedge \neg c]}_{ \begin{array}{c} \neg b \\ \hline \hline \end{array} \underbrace{ E \wedge 1}_{ \begin{array}{c} \neg b \\ \hline \end{array} \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg c \\ \hline \end{bmatrix} \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg c \\ \hline \end{array} \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg c \\ \hline \end{array} \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg c \\ \hline \end{bmatrix} \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg c$$

12.

$$\underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} a \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg a \wedge (b \to g) \end{bmatrix}}{\neg a} E \wedge_1 }_{ \begin{matrix} \underline{b} \\ E \bot \end{matrix}} E \wedge_1$$

$$\underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} b \end{bmatrix}}_{ \begin{matrix} E \lor \end{matrix}} E \vee \quad \underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} \neg a \wedge (b \to g) \end{bmatrix}}_{ \begin{matrix} b \to g \\ E \lor \end{matrix}} E \wedge_2$$

$$\underbrace{ \begin{matrix} \underline{a} \\ b \\ \hline \begin{matrix} \underline{a} \lor b \\ \hline \end{matrix}}_{ \begin{matrix} \underline{a} \lor b \\ \hline \end{matrix}} I \to$$

$$\underbrace{ \begin{matrix} \underline{a} \\ a \lor b \\ \hline \end{matrix}}_{ \begin{matrix} \underline{a} \lor b \\ \hline \end{matrix}} I \to$$

$$\underbrace{ \begin{matrix} \underline{a} \\ a \lor b \\ \hline \end{matrix}}_{ \begin{matrix} \underline{a} \lor b \\ \hline \end{matrix}} I \to$$

13.

$$\frac{\frac{[c]}{d \to c} I \to}{\frac{(d \to c) \vee a}{I \vee_1} \qquad \neg ((d \to c) \vee a)} E \neg$$

$$\frac{\frac{\bot}{\neg c} I \neg}{\neg c \vee \neg b} I \vee_1$$

$$\frac{[a]}{a \lor b} I \lor_{1} \quad [a \lor b \to b \land \neg a]}{\underbrace{\frac{b \land \neg a}{\neg a} E \land_{2}}}_{E \neg a} E \xrightarrow{\frac{\bot}{\neg a} I \neg} E \xrightarrow{A}$$

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 $\frac{[b]}{a \vee b} I^{\bigvee_2} \quad [\neg(a \vee b)]$ $\frac{[a]}{a \vee b} \ I^{\bigvee_1} \quad [\neg(a \vee b)]$ $\frac{\perp}{\neg a} I_{\neg}$ $\neg (a \lor b) \leftrightarrow \neg a \land \neg b$ $[\neg a \land \neg b] \to E_{\wedge 2}$ $[\neg \underline{a} \land \neg b] E_{\wedge_2}$ Γ $\neg (a \lor b)$ p_{\parallel} [q] $[\neg a \land \neg b] \to E_{\land 1}$ a E_{\perp} q[a]

 \overline{a} E^{\perp} $E \leftrightarrow_1$ $E \lor$ $[\neg a \land b] E \land_2 [a \leftrightarrow b]$ $[a \land \neg b] _{E \land_2}$ \bar{q}_{Γ} $\neg(a \leftrightarrow b)$ $E \leftrightarrow_1$ $\underline{[a \land \neg b]} \ E \land_1 \quad [a \leftrightarrow b]$ $(a \land \neg b) \lor \neg a \land b$

 $a \lor b \to g \to E \to$ RAA**⊣**|∞ $\frac{g \wedge \neg g}{\hat{E} \wedge \hat{e}}$ $VI = \overline{[8]}$ 00 $[\neg(\underline{g} \vee \neg g)]$ $\frac{1\delta J}{g\sqrt{\neg g}} I^{V_1} \left[\neg (g\vee \neg g)\right] E_{\neg}$ E $\overline{8} \leftarrow q$ $[q \vdash]$

9.

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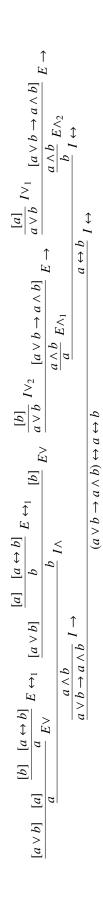
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$$\begin{array}{c|c} \overline{[\neg a]} & \overline{[\neg (\neg a)]} & E \neg & \overline{[(a \rightarrow b) \land (c \rightarrow b)]} & E \land \\ \hline \frac{\bot}{a} & RAA & a \rightarrow b & E \rightarrow \\ \hline [\neg (\neg a) \lor c] & b & c \rightarrow b \\ \hline \hline \neg (\neg a) \lor c \rightarrow b & I \rightarrow \\ \hline \hline (a \rightarrow b) \land (c \rightarrow b) \rightarrow \neg (\neg a) \lor c \rightarrow b & I \rightarrow \\ \hline \hline (a \rightarrow b) \land (c \rightarrow b) \rightarrow \neg (\neg a) \lor c \rightarrow b & I \rightarrow \\ \hline \end{array} \right.$$

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17.

$$\frac{\frac{[\neg p]}{q \to \neg p} I \to (q \to \neg p) \to p}{\frac{p}{\frac{\frac{1}{p} RAA}{\neg (p \to \neg q) \lor p}} E \to [\neg p]} E \neg$$

18.

$$\frac{[p] \frac{[\neg p \land \neg (p \land q)]}{\neg p} E \neg}{\frac{\frac{1}{q} E \bot}{p \rightarrow q} I \rightarrow} E \land_{1}$$

$$\frac{p}{(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p} E \rightarrow \frac{[\neg p \land \neg (p \land q)]}{\neg p} E \neg}{\frac{1}{\neg (\neg p \land \neg (p \land q))} I \neg} E \land_{1}$$

$$\frac{p}{((p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p) \rightarrow \neg (\neg p \land \neg (p \land q))} I \rightarrow}$$

19.

$$\frac{[f] \quad f \to p}{p} E \to [\neg p] E \neg$$

$$\frac{\frac{\bot}{\neg f} I \neg}{\neg (\neg p) \lor \neg f} I \lor_{2} \qquad [\neg (\neg (\neg p) \lor \neg f)] E \neg$$

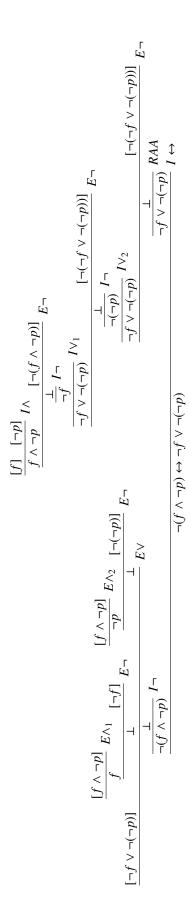
$$\frac{\frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg p)} I \neg}{\neg (\neg p) \lor \neg f} I \lor_{1} \qquad [\neg (\neg (\neg p) \lor \neg f)] E \neg$$

$$\frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg p) \lor \neg f} RAA$$
(tautología dem. en [PP2014])

(tautología dem. en [PP2014])
$$\frac{\vdots}{\neg \varphi} \frac{[\neg(\alpha \land \beta)]^{(1)} \qquad \neg(\alpha \land \beta) \rightarrow \neg\alpha \lor \neg\beta}{\neg\alpha \lor \neg\beta} E \rightarrow \frac{\vdots}{\neg(\alpha \land \beta) \rightarrow \sigma} I \rightarrow (1)$$

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$$\frac{[p_0 \to p_1] \quad (p_0 \to p_1) \to \neg p_1}{\neg p_1} E \to [\neg (\neg p_1)]} E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg (\neg p_1)) \lor \neg (p_0 \to p_1)} I \lor \bot } E \to \frac{\bot}{\neg (\neg$$

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22.

$$\frac{\frac{[\neg b]}{g \vee \neg b} I \vee_2 \qquad [\neg (g \vee \neg b)]}{\frac{\frac{\bot}{b} RAA}{a \to b} I \to} E \neg$$

$$\frac{\frac{g}{g \vee \neg b} I \vee_1 \qquad [\neg (g \vee \neg b)]}{\frac{g}{g \vee \neg b} RAA} E \rightarrow$$

23.

$$\frac{\frac{[g]}{b \to g} I \to \underbrace{[a \leftrightarrow b \to g]}_{} E \leftrightarrow_1 \underbrace{\frac{[\neg a \land b]}{\neg a} E}_{} E \land_1}_{} \underbrace{\frac{\frac{\bot}{\neg g} I \neg}{\neg a \land b \to \neg g} I \to}_{} E \land_1$$

25.

$$\frac{\frac{[\neg g]}{\neg g \vee \neg b} I \vee_1 \qquad [\neg (\neg g \vee \neg b)]}{\frac{\frac{1}{g} RAA}{\neg (\neg g \vee \neg b) \rightarrow g} I \rightarrow} E \neg$$

$$\frac{(a \rightarrow b \rightarrow g) \rightarrow \neg (\neg g \vee \neg b) \rightarrow g}{(a \rightarrow b \rightarrow g) \rightarrow \neg (\neg g \vee \neg b) \rightarrow g} I \rightarrow$$

26.

$$\underbrace{ \begin{bmatrix} a \lor b \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{\begin{bmatrix} a \end{bmatrix}}{b \lor a} \, I \lor_2}_{b \lor a} \quad \underbrace{ \begin{matrix} E \lor \\ E \lor \end{matrix}}_{\neg (b \lor a)} \quad E \neg$$

$$\underbrace{ \begin{matrix} \frac{\bot}{a \land b} \, E \bot}_{a \lor b \to a \land b} \, I \to \end{matrix}}_{}$$

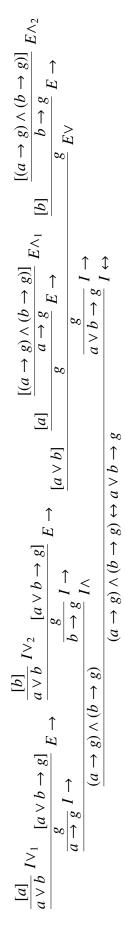
$$\frac{[\neg a] \quad \neg a \rightarrow \neg b \vee a}{\neg b \vee a} E \rightarrow [\neg b] \quad \frac{[a] \quad [\neg a]}{\bot b} E \bot \quad [g] \quad g \rightarrow a \\ E \vee \quad \frac{a}{\bot a} E \rightarrow [\neg a] E \neg e$$

$$\frac{\neg b}{\neg b \wedge \neg g} I \rightarrow e$$

$$\frac{\neg b \wedge \neg g}{\neg a \rightarrow \neg b \wedge \neg g} I \rightarrow e$$

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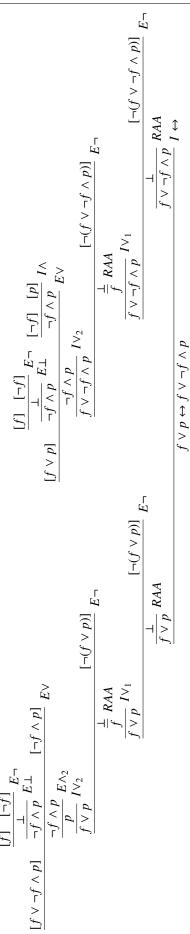
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$[p_{2}] p_{2} \rightarrow \neg p_{1} E \rightarrow \neg p_{1} \rightarrow \neg p_{2} \vee p_{1} E \rightarrow [\neg p_{2}] E \rightarrow [\neg p_{1}] $

30.

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32.

33.

$$\frac{\frac{s}{r \vee s} I \vee_{2} \quad r \vee s \to \neg p}{\frac{\neg p}{p}} E \to [q] I \wedge \quad \neg p \wedge q \to r} E \to \frac{\frac{r}{\neg q \vee r} I \vee_{2}}{\frac{\frac{1}{\neg q} I}{\neg q \vee r} I \vee_{1}} E \to \frac{\frac{1}{\neg q} I}{\frac{1}{\neg q} \vee r} I \vee_{1} \qquad [\neg (\neg q \vee r)]} E \to \frac{\frac{1}{\neg q} I}{\frac{1}{\neg q} \vee r} RAA$$

34.

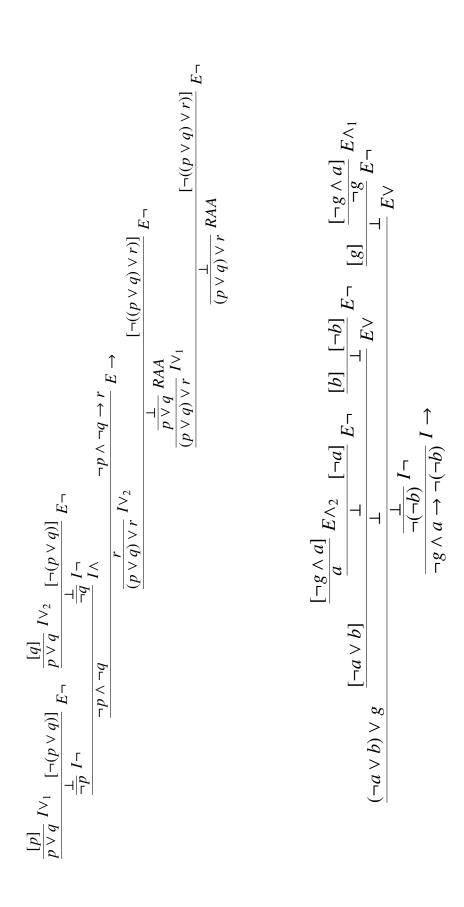
$$\frac{[a \land b]}{\frac{a}{a}} E \land_1 \frac{[a]}{a \land b} I \lor_1 \frac{a \lor b \leftrightarrow b}{a \land b} E \leftrightarrow_1 \frac{[a \land b]}{a \leftrightarrow a \land b} I \leftrightarrow$$

$$\frac{a \lor b \quad [a]}{\frac{1}{a}} \frac{b}{E} \stackrel{E}{\downarrow} \\
\frac{a}{a \lor c} \stackrel{I}{I} \stackrel{V}{\downarrow} \\
\frac{b}{E} \stackrel{E}{\downarrow} \\
\frac{c \lor \neg b \quad [c]}{\frac{c}{a \lor c}} \stackrel{I}{I} \stackrel{V}{\downarrow} \\
\frac{c}{a \lor c} \stackrel{I}{I} \stackrel{I}{\downarrow} \\
\frac{c}{a \lor c} \stackrel{I}{I} \stackrel{I}{\downarrow} \\
\frac{c}{a \lor c} \stackrel{I}{I} \stackrel{I}{\downarrow} \stackrel{I}{\downarrow} \\
\frac{c}{a} \stackrel{I}{\downarrow} \stackrel{I}{\downarrow}$$

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