

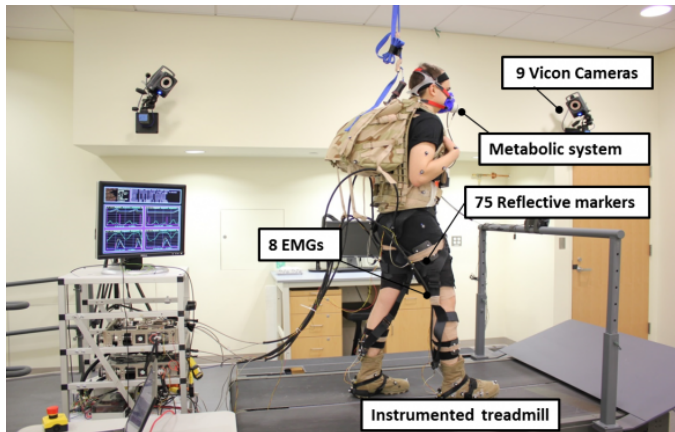
Gait Event Detection Using an LSTM Network

10-701 Project Presentation

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Introduction



from <http://biodesign.seas.harvard.edu/soft-exosuits>

Goal: Accurately detect gait events (heel strike, toe off) in video-based motion capture data of human walking gait

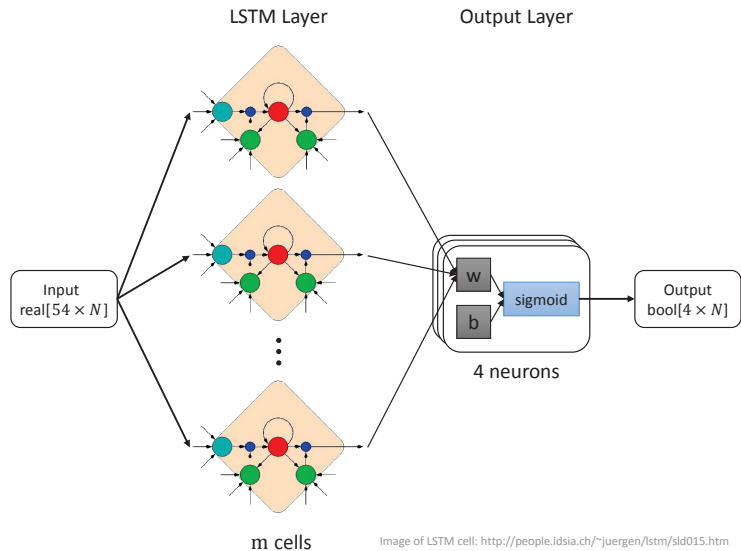
Introduction

- ▶ **Problem:** Sequence labeling
 - ▶ Input: 3D locus of 18 motion capture markers ($54 \times N$ reals)
 - ▶ Output: $\{\text{Left, Right}\} \times \{\text{Heel Strike, Toe Off}\}$ ($4 \times N$ bools)
- ▶ **Dataset:**
 - ▶ 8 subjects \times 3 trials \times 10 000 samples @ 100 Hz
 - ▶ Ground truth from force plates on treadmills

Our Approach

- ▶ Objectives:
 - ▶ Empirical feature-engineering should be minimal
 - ▶ Number of manually-picked parameters (window size, threshold, filter cutoff, etc.) should be minimal
 - ▶ Dependence of one gait cycle on those preceding it should be exploited
- ▶ Proposed solution: LSTM-based RNN
 - ▶ Recognition of quasi-periodic patterns even in presence of input noise
 - ▶ Robust and precise learning of rhythmic timing

Network architecture



Implementation

- ▶ Torch/Lua
- ▶ LSTM cell by de Freitas (Oxford University, Google Deepmind)
- ▶ AWS EC2 GPU instance (g2.2xlarge)

Results

	mean	std	mistake
O'Connor	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
Miller	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX
LSTM	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXX

Results

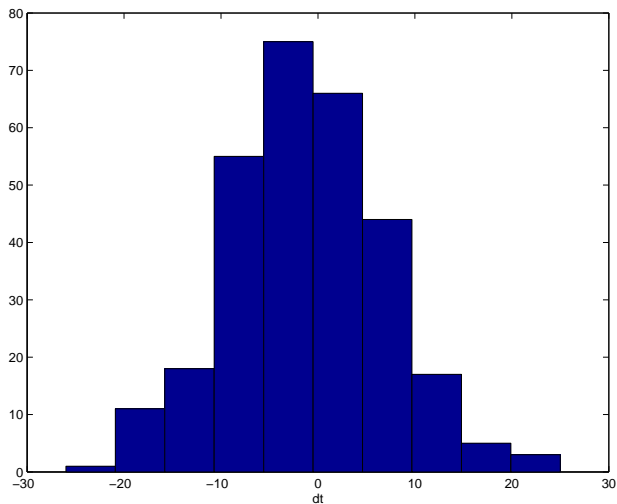


Figure 1: Histogram Miller

Thank you for your attention!

Human Gait Cycle

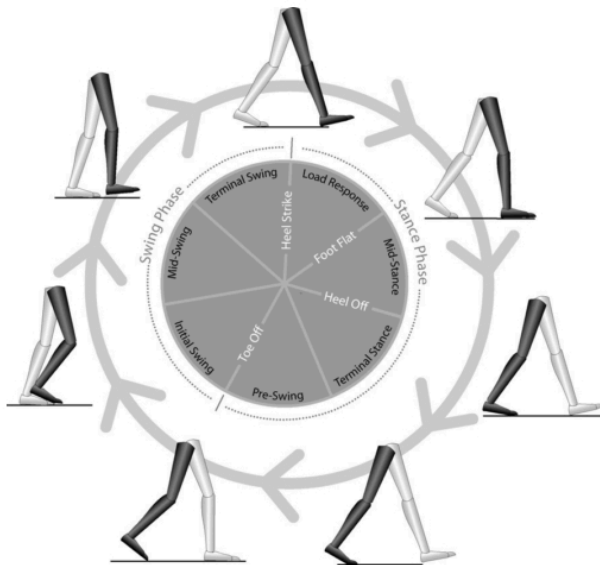


Figure 2: Gait events [Rueterbories et al., 2010]