Hyperparameters for experiments reported in paper:

Improving novelty and diversity of nearest-neighbors recommendation by exploiting dissimilarities

Accepted for publication in ECIR 2025. IR for Good track.

Pablo Sánchez, Javier Sanz-Cruzado, and Alejandro Bellogín

Table 1: Hyperparameters tested on each recommender.

Recommender	Parameters		
Pop	None		
UB	$w_{u,v}^{+} = \{\text{Cosine, Jaccard}\}, N_u = \{20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120\}$		
UB-nndiv	$w_{u,v}^+ = \{\text{Cosine, Jaccard}\}, N_u = \{20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120\}, w_{u,v}^- = \{\text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}}\}, \gamma = \{-1, +1\}$		
UB-inds	$w_{u,v}^+ = \{\text{Cosine, Jaccard}\}, N_u = \{20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120\}, w_{u,v}^- = \{\text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}}\}, \theta = \{\pm 0.1, \pm 0.2, \pm 0.5, \pm 0.7, \pm 1\}$		
UB-indr	$w_{u,v}^{+} = \{\text{Cosine, Jaccard}\}, N_u = \{20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120\}, w_{u,v}^{-} = \{\text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}}\}, \text{norm} = \text{stdnorm, comb} = \text{defaultcomb}$		
IB	$w_{i,j}^{+} = \{\text{Cosine, Jaccard}\}, N_i = \{20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120\}$		
IB-nndiv	$w_{i,j}^+ = \{\text{Cosine, Jaccard}\}, N_i = \{20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120\}, w_{i,j}^- = \{\text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}}\}, \gamma = \{-1, +1\}$		
IB-inds	$w_{i,j}^+ = \{\text{Cosine, Jaccard}\}, N_i = \{20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120\}, w_{i,j}^- = \{\text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}}\}, \theta = \{\pm 0.1, \pm 0.2, \pm 0.5, \pm 0.7, \pm 1\}$		
IB-indr	$w_{i,j}^{+} = \{\text{Cosine, Jaccard}\}, N_i = \{20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120\}, w_{i,j}^{-} = \{\text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}}\}, \text{norm} = \text{stdnorm, comb} = \text{defaultcomb}$		
HKV	Iter = 20, Factors = $\{10, 50, 100\}$, $\lambda = \{0.1, 1, 10\}$, $\alpha = \{0.1, 1, 10, 100\}$		
BPRMF	$\begin{aligned} & \text{Factors} = \{10, 50, 100\}, \text{BiasReg} = \{0, 0.5, 1\}, \text{LearnRate} = 0.05, \text{Iter} = 50, \\ & \text{RegU} = \text{RegI} = \{0.0025, 0.001, 0.005, 0.01, 0.1\}, \text{RegJ} = \text{RegU/10} \end{aligned}$		
EASEr	$\lambda = 0.5$, Implicit = {true, false}		
$RP^3\beta$	$\beta = \{0.6, 0.7\}, \alpha = \{1, 2\}, \text{Implicit} = \{\text{true, false}\}\$		

Table 2: Hyperparameters selected in each dataset.

Rec	Mov20M	Greads	Vinyls	Lastfm
Pop	None	None	None	None
UB	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Cosine}, N_u = 120$	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Cosine}, N_u = 100$	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Cosine}, N_u = 120$	$\begin{array}{rcl} w_{u,v}^+ &=& \text{Jaccard}, & N_u \\ &=& 20 \end{array}$
UB- nndiv	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Cosine},$ $ N_u = 120, w_{u,v}^- = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \gamma = -1$	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Cosine},$ $ N_u = 100, w_{u,v}^- = \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}}, \gamma = -1$	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Cosine},$ $ N_u = 120, w_{u,v}^- = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \gamma = 1$	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Jaccard},$ $ N_u = 20, w_{u,v}^- = \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}}, \gamma = 1$
UB-inds	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Cosine}, 120,$ $w_{u,v}^- = \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}},$ $\theta = -1$	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Cosine}, 120,$ $w_{u,v}^- = \text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \theta =$ -0.1		$w_{u,v}^{+} = \text{Jaccard}, 20,$ $w_{u,v}^{-} = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \theta =$ -0.2
UB-indr	$w_{u,v}^{+} = \text{Cosine } N_u $ = 120, $w_{u,v}^{-} = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}$, norm = stdnorm, comb = defaultcomb		$w_{u,v}^{+} = \text{Cosine } N_u $ = 100, $w_{u,v}^{-} = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}$, norm = stdnorm, comb = defaultcomb	$w_{u,v}^{+} = \text{Jaccard } N_u = 20, w_{u,v}^{-} = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}},$ norm = stdnorm, comb = defaultcomb
IB	$w_{i,j}^+$ =Cosine, $ N_i $ = 20	$w_{i,j}^+$ =Jaccard, $ N_i $ = 20	$w_{i,j}^+$ =Jaccard, $ N_i $ = 60	$w_{i,j}^+$ =Jaccard, $ N_i $ = 120
IB-nndiv	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Cosine}, N_u = 20, w_{u,v}^- = \sin_{\text{rdsupp}},$ $\gamma = -1$	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Jaccard},$ $ N_u = 20, w_{u,v}^-$ $= \sin_{\text{rdsupp}}, \gamma = -1$	$w_{u,v}^+ = \text{Jaccard},$ $ N_u = 60, w_{u,v}^-$ $= \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \gamma = -1$	$\begin{array}{lll} w_{u,v}^+ &=& \text{Jaccard}, \\ N_u &=& 20, & w_{u,v}^- \\ =& \text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \; \gamma = 1 \end{array}$
IB-inds	$w_{i,j}^+ = \text{Cosine}, N_i = 20, w_{i,j}^- = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \\ \theta = -1,$	$w_{i,j}^+ = \text{Jaccard},$ $ N_i = 20, w_{i,j}^- = \text{sim}_{\text{bin-sets}}, \theta = -1$	$w_{i,j}^{+} = \text{Jaccard},$ $ N_i = 100, \ w_{i,j}^{-} = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}}, \ \theta = -0.5$	$w_{i,j}^+ = \text{Jaccard},$ $ N_i = 120, w_{i,j}^- = \text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \theta = 0.2$
IB-indr	$w_{i,j}^{+} = \text{Cosine}, N_i = 20, w_{i,j}^{-} = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}},$ norm = stdnorm, comb = defaultcomb	$w_{i,j}^{+} = \text{Cosine}, N_i = 20, w_{i,j}^{-} = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}},$ norm = stdnorm, comb = defaultcomb	$w_{i,j}^{+} = \text{Cosine}, N_i = 40, w_{i,j}^{-} = \text{sim}_{\text{rdsupp}},$ norm = stdnorm, comb = defaultcomb	$w_{i,j}^{+} = \text{Jaccard},$ $ N_i = 100, w_{i,j}^{-} = \text{sim}_{\text{rat-diff}}, \text{norm} = \text{stdnorm}, \text{comb} = \text{defaultcomb}$
HKV	Iter = 20, Factors = 50 , $\lambda = 10$, $\alpha = 1$	Iter = 20, Factors = 100 , $\lambda = 10$, $\alpha = 1$	Iter = 20, Factors = 100 , $\lambda = 1$, $\alpha = 10$	Iter = 20, Factors = 100 , $\lambda = 10$, $\alpha = 10$
BPRMF	Factors = 50, Bias- Reg = 0, LearnRate = 0.05, Iter = 50, RegU = RegI = 0.001, RegJ = RegU/10	Factors = 100, Bias- Reg = 0, LearnRate = 0.05, Iter = 50, RegU = RegI = 0.005, RegJ = RegU/10	Factors = 100, Bias- Reg = 0, LearnRate = 0.05, Iter = 50, RegU = RegI = 0.01, RegJ = RegU/10	Factors = 100, Bias- Reg = 0, LearnRate = 0.05, Iter = 50, RegU = RegI = 0.005, RegJ = RegU/10
EASEr	$\lambda = 0.5$, Implicit = false	$\lambda = 0.5$, Implicit = false	$\lambda = 0.5$, Implicit = false	$\lambda = 0.5$, Implicit = false
$RP^3\beta$	$\beta = 0.6, \ \alpha = 1, \text{ Im-}$ plicit = false	$\beta = 0.6, \ \alpha = 1, \text{ Im-}$ plicit = false	$\beta = 0.6, \ \alpha = 1, \text{ Im-}$ plicit = true	$\beta = 0.6, \ \alpha = 1, \text{ Im-}$ plicit = false