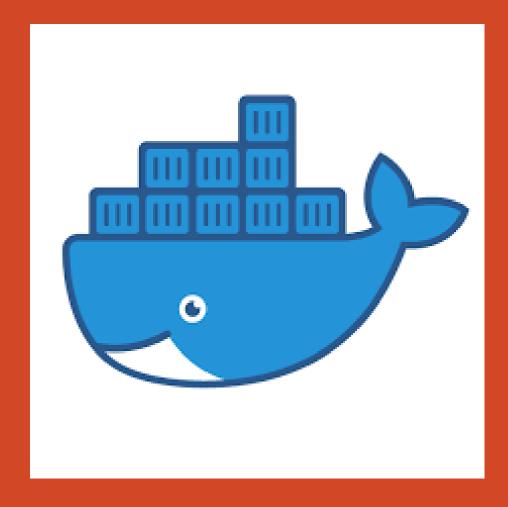


## ICF233 Ingeniería de Software II

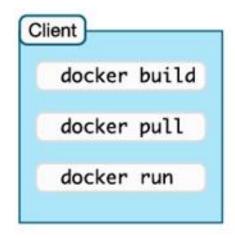
Segundo Semestre 2020

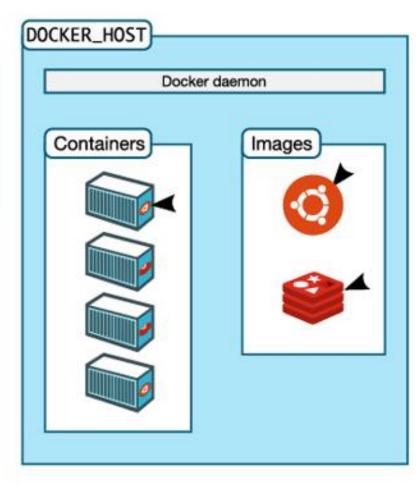


## Docker

https://hub.docker.com/editions/community/docker-ce-desktop-windows/

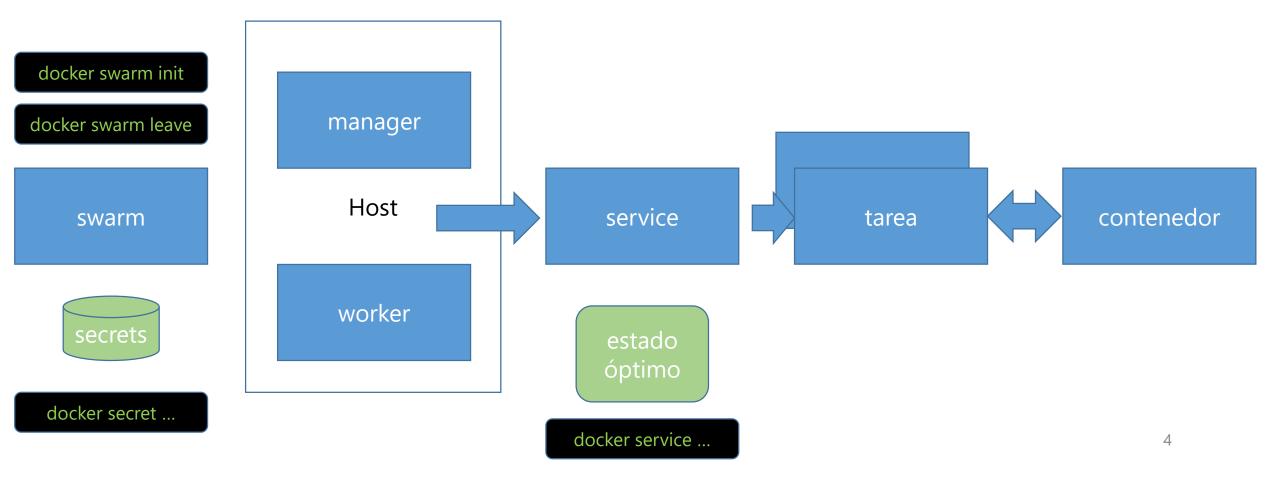
## ¿Qué es docker?



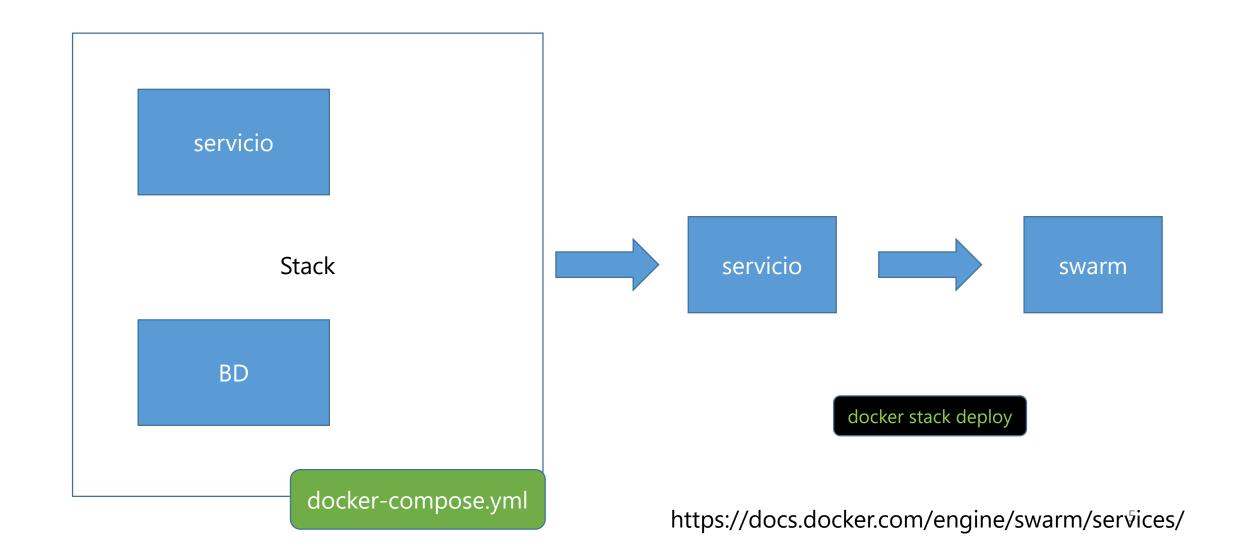




## Docker: conceptos relevantes



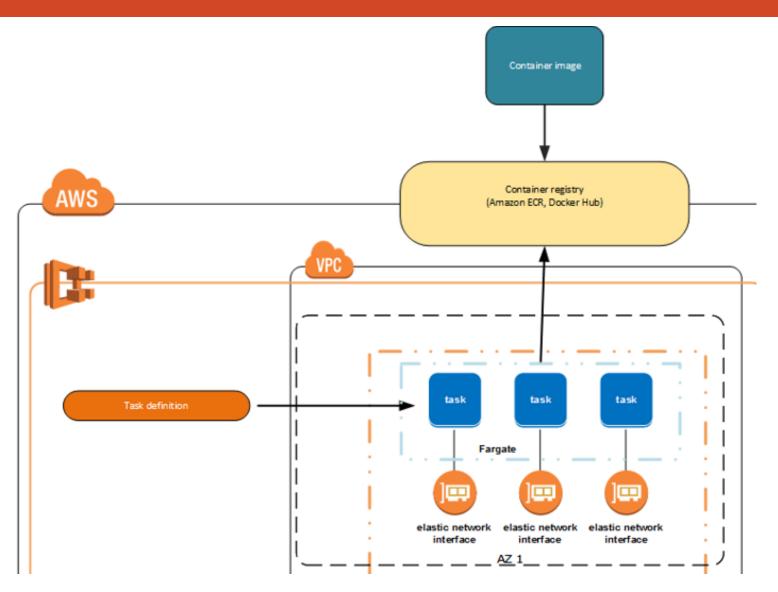
## Docker conceptos relevantes



## Amazon ECR/ECS y aws cli

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cli/latest/us erguide/install-cliv2-windows.html

aws --version



### Obtener imagen base

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker run -it ubuntu
root@0eb0304b8724:/# ls -1
total 64
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:01 bin
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 24 2018 boot
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 360 May 9 04:38 dev
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 May 9 04:38 etc
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 24 2018 home
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 4096 May 23 2017 lib
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:00 lib64
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:00 media
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:00 mnt
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:00 opt
dr-xr-xr-x 142 root root
                         0 May 9 04:38 proc
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Mar 12 00:20 run
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Mar 12 00:20 sbin
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:00 srv
dr-xr-xr-x 13 root root
                         0 May 9 04:37 sys
drwxrwxrwt 2 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:01 tmp
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:00 usr
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:01 var
root@0eb0304b8724:/# cat /etc/lsb-release
DISTRIB ID=Ubuntu
DISTRIB RELEASE=18.04
DISTRIB CODENAME=bionic
DISTRIB DESCRIPTION="Ubuntu 18.04.2 LTS"
```

Entramos en modo interactivo en la imagen Para salir exit

## Listar imágenes

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker images
REPOSITORY
                           TAG
                                                IMAGE ID
                                                                     CREATED
                                                                                         SIZE
                                                                     8 weeks ago
ubuntu
                           latest
                                                94e814e2efa8
                                                                                         88.9MB
docker4w/nsenter-dockerd
                                                                     6 months ago
                           latest
                                                2f1c802f322f
                                                                                         187kB
```

Para borrar una imagen docker rmi <imagen> o docker image rm

## Containers en ejecución

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                   IMAGE
                                        COMMAND
                                                            CREATED
                                                                                STATUS
                                                                                                    PORTS
        NAMES
C:\Users\pablo>docker run -it --name "t3" ubuntu
root@11afdd2ad18b:/#
C:\Users\pablo>docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                                       COMMAND
                                                            CREATED
                                                                                STATUS
                   IMAGE
                                                                                                    PORTS
        NAMES
11afdd2ad18b
                   ubuntu
                                       "/bin/bash"
                                                           18 seconds ago
                                                                                Up 16 seconds
        t3
```

Para salir del container y dejarlo activo CTRL P+Q Para reingresar usar docker attach

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker attach t3
root@11afdd2ad18b:/# ls -l
total 64
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Mar 7 21:01 bin
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 24 2018 boot
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 360 Jun 1 12:10 dev
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Jun 1 12:10 etc
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Apr 24 2018 home
```

#### Ver contenedores activos

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker container ls -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS POR
TS NAMES
11afdd2ad18b ubuntu "/bin/bash" About a minute ago Exited (0) 7 seconds ago
t3
```

Para eliminar containers detenidos docker container prune C:\Users\pablo>docker container prune
WARNING! This will remove all stopped containers.
Are you sure you want to continue? [y/N] y
Deleted Containers:
11afdd2ad18b5ba5c0512f7e4e2fe8949814825fca1db8a8df700a3adc0ae5b6
Total reclaimed space: 12B



## MySQL en Docker

### Obtenemos la imagen de mysql 5.7 En cada reinicio la base de datos se borra y no hay seguridad

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker run --name dbserver -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=Secret.123 -p 3306:3306 -d mysql:5.7
Unable to find image 'mysql:5.7' locally
5.7: Pulling from library/mysql
743f2d6c1f65: Pull complete
3f0c413ee255: Pull complete
aef1ef8f1aac: Pull complete
f9ee573e34cb: Pull complete
3f237e01f153: Pull complete
f9da32e8682a: Pull complete
4b8da52fb357: Pull complete
6f38e9cfd49b: Pull complete
9f4834b3f44f: Pull complete
af631d92fdba: Pull complete
0e771ddab25c: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:196fe3e00d68b2417a8cf13482bdab1fcc2b32cf7c7575d0906c700688b352b4
Status: Downloaded newer image for mysql:5.7
f1fec265a0284e859aa74528e0e4121e0ed855e4373532d282d0d9a31c6cc500
```

C:\Users\pablo>docker container ls
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

f1fec265a028 mysql:5.7 "docker-entrypoint.s..." 36 seconds ago Up 32 seconds 0.0.0.0:3306->3306/tcp, 33060/tcp dbserver

#### Para entrar en modo interactivo al container

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker exec -it f1fec265a028 bash
root@f1fec265a028:/# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 2
Server version: 5.7.26 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2019, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql>
```



## Creando una imagen de MySQL

Primero construiremos manualmente la imagen

# Crearemos nuestra propia imagen de mysql usando como base la imagen ubuntu

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker run -it --name mysqlserver ubuntu
root@752ca6d9c74d:/# apt-get update
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease [242 kB]
Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/universe amd64 Packages [324 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease [74.6 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/restricted amd64 Packages [13.5 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/multiverse amd64 Packages [186 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 Packages [1344 kB]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [4168 B]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/main amd64 Packages [486 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/restricted amd64 Packages [5436 B]
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 Packages [11.3 MB]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 Packages [829 kB]
Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1215 kB]
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [10.8 kB]
Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [7236 B]
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports/universe amd64 Packages [3902 B]
Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports/main amd64 Packages [2496 B]
Fetched 16.3 MB in 40s (405 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
root@752ca6d9c74d:/#
```

### Instalamos mysql y nano

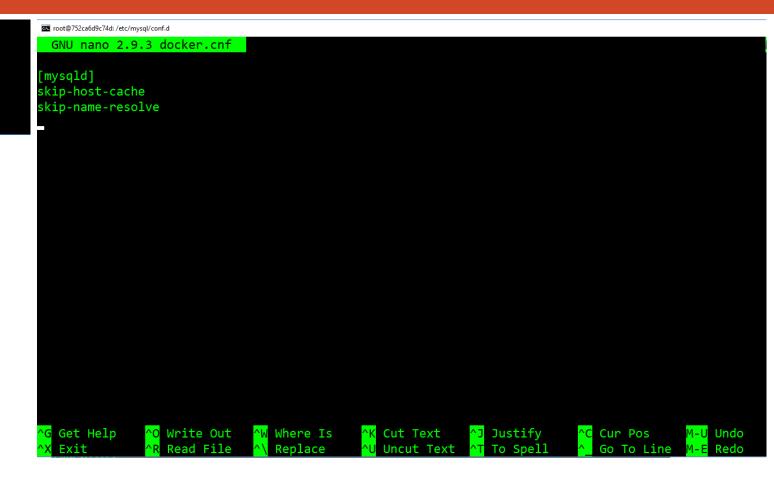
```
C:\Users\pablo>docker run -it --name mysqlserver ubuntu
root@752ca6d9c74d:/# apt-get update
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease [242 kB]
Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease [88.7 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/universe amd64 Packages [324 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease [74.6 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/restricted amd64 Packages [13.5 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/multiverse amd64 Packages [186 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main.amd64 Packages [1344 kB]
```

```
root@752ca6d9c74d:/# apt-get -y install nano
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Suggested packages:
    spell
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    nano
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 15 not upgraded.
Need to get 231 kB of archives.
After this operation, 778 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 nano amd64 2.9.3-2 [231 kB]
Fetched 231 kB in 1s (179 kB/s)
```

## Configuramos el servidor

```
root@752ca6d9c74d:/# cd /etc
root@752ca6d9c74d:/etc# cd mysql
root@752ca6d9c74d:/etc/mysql# cd conf.d
root@752ca6d9c74d:/etc/mysql/conf.d# ls
mysql.cnf mysqldump.cnf
root@752ca6d9c74d:/etc/mysql/conf.d# nano docker.cnf
```

CTRL O CTRL X Para grabar y luego salir



## Configuramos la seguridad de mysql

```
root@752ca6d9c74d:/etc/mysql/conf.d# nano docker.cnf
root@752ca6d9c74d:/etc/mysql/conf.d# cd
root@752ca6d9c74d:~# usermod -d /var/lib/mysql mysql
root@752ca6d9c74d:~# service mysql start
 * Starting MySQL database server mysqld [OK
root@752ca6d9c74d:~# mysql_secure_installation

Securing the MySQL server deployment.

Connecting to MySQL using a blank password.
```

Y a todas las opciones Nivel STRONG (3) Escogemos una clave Ej. Secret.123

#### Deshabilitamos el acceso anónimo de root

```
root@752ca6d9c74d:~# mysql
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 8
Server version: 5.7.26-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2019, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> alter user "root"@"localhost" identified with mysql native password by "Secret.123";
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> exit
```

#### Creamos el usuario icf

```
root@752ca6d9c74d:~# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 11
Server version: 5.7.26-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2019, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> create user "icf"@"%" identified by "Secret.123";
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> grant all privileges on *.* to "icf"@"%" identified by "Secret.123";
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql> flush privileges;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
mysal> exit
```

## Configuramos el acceso remoto en mysqld.cnf comentando bind-address

```
root@752ca6d9c74d: ~
 GNU nano 2.9.3 /etc/mysql/mysql.conf.d/mysqld.cnf
mysqld safe]
socket
               = /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock
nice
mysqld]
  * Basic Settings
               = mysql
ıser
pid-file
               = /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid
               = /var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock
socket
port
               = 3306
basedir
              = /usr
datadir
               = /var/lib/mysql
tmpdir
               = /tmp
lc-messages-dir = /usr/share/mysql
skip-external-locking
 Instead of skip-networking the default is now to listen only on
 localhost which is more compatible and is not less secure.
bind-address = 127.0.0.1 127.0.0.1
                             ^W Where Is
                                                           ^J Justify
  Get Help
               ^O Write Out
                                             ^K Cut Text
                                                                           ^C Cur Pos
                                                                                          M-U Undo
  Exit
                  Read File
                                Replace
                                                                             Go To Line
                                               Uncut Text ^T To Spell
```

CTRL O CTRL X Para grabar y luego salir

# Reiniciamos el servidor de base de datos, ajustamos las protecciones, lo detenemos y salimos

```
root@752ca6d9c74d:~# nano /etc/mysql/mysql.conf.d/mysqld.cnf
root@752ca6d9c74d:~# service mysql stop

* Stopping MySQL database server mysqld

root@752ca6d9c74d:~# chown -R mysql:mysql /var/lib/mysql

root@752ca6d9c74d:~# service mysql start

* Starting MySQL database server mysqld

root@752ca6d9c74d:~# service mysql stop

* Stopping MySQL database server mysqld

root@752ca6d9c74d:~# exit

exit
```

## Hacemos el commit de la versión final de la imagen

```
CONTAINER ID
                 IMAGE
                                   COMMAND
                                                     CREATED
                                                                       STATUS
                  NAMES
PORTS
752ca6d9c74d
                 ubuntu
                                   "/bin/bash" 29 minutes ago Exited (0) About a minute ago
                  mysqlserver
C:\Users\pablo>docker commit 752ca6d9c74d mysql
sha256:b08836e5be6554067e98c25c991ceb1043cdfe32af8c08ecbf7f2209dff2f3ac
C:\Users\pablo>docker image ls
REPOSITORY
                          TAG
                                               IMAGE ID
                                                                   CREATED
                                                                                       SIZE
mysql
                          latest
                                               b08836e5be65
                                                                   7 seconds ago
                                                                                       444MB
```

Total reclaimed space: 354.8MB

Deleted Containers:

C:\Users\pablo>docker container ls -a

C:\Users\pablo>docker container prune

Are you sure you want to continue? [y/N] y

WARNING! This will remove all stopped containers.

752ca6d9c74df797cdf5f9ee9ebe4bfba17ce92c2de15e6a7b2aa32a7614b161

### Ahora tenemos nuestro servidor mysql en docker

chown -R mysql:mysql /var/lib/mysql && service mysql start

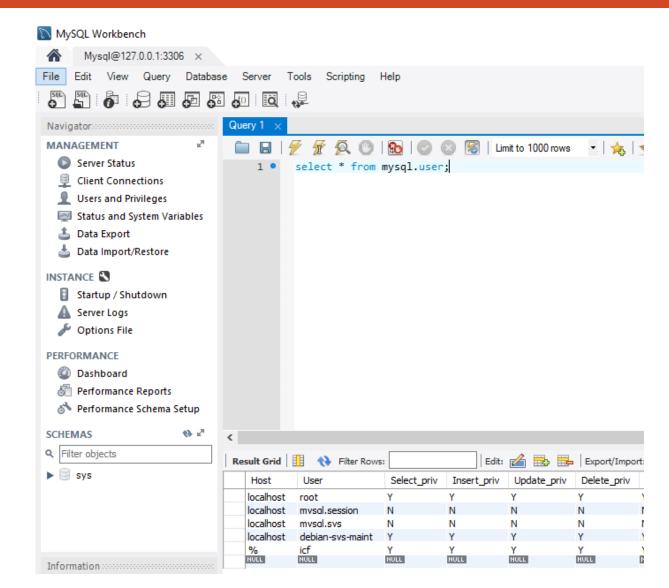
```
C:\Users\pablo>docker run -it --name dbserver -p 3306:3306 mysql
root@4ef238a9face:/# chown -R mysql:mysql /var/lib/mysql && service mysql start

* Starting MySQL database server mysqld
root@4ef238a9face:/#
[ OK
```

Para salir del contenedor y mantenerlo activo
CTRL P+Q

```
root@4ef238a9face:/#
C:\Users\pablo>docker_ps
CONTAINER ID
                    TMAGE
                                         COMMAND
                                                             CREATED
                                                                                  STATUS
                                                                                                      PORTS
                                                                                                                                NAMES
                                                                                                      0.0.0.0:3306->3306/tcp
4ef238a9face
                                         "/bin/bash"
                                                                                  Up About a minute
                    mysql
                                                             2 minutes ago
                                                                                                                                 dbserver
```

### Nos conectamos a nuestro servidor desde el host

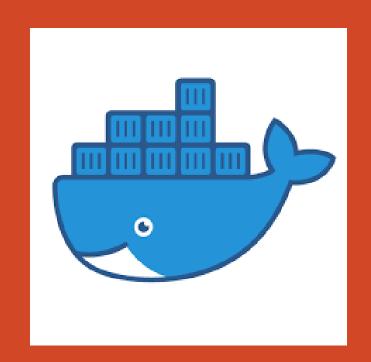


## Detener, reiniciar y volver a ingresar al contenedor y activar nuevamente el servidor

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker stop 4ef238a9face
4ef238a9face
C:\Users\pablo>docker start 4ef238a9face
4ef238a9face
C:\Users\pablo>docker attach 4ef238a9face
root@4ef238a9face:/# chown -R mysql:mysql /var/lib/mysql && service mysql start
* Starting MySQL database server mysqld
                                                                                                                                            OK ]
root@4ef238a9face:/# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 4
Server version: 5.7.26-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2019, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> select user,host from mysql.user;
icf
debian-sys-maint | localhost
mysql.session
                    localhost
mysql.sys
                    localhost
                    localhost
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

#### Consideraciones

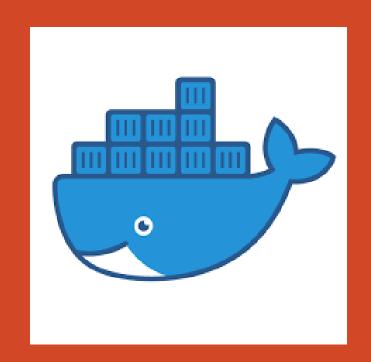
- Cada vez que realizamos un nuevo commit la imagen aumenta de tamaño, por lo que lo ideal es usar los menos pasos posibles
- El proceso de creación manual nos permite probar y depurar los pasos que nos permitirán automatizar la construcción usando un dockerfile
- Teniendo un dockerfile podemos usar docker build para construir la imagen







## Dockerizando un servicio







Paso 1: Creamos una imagen de Mysql

### Un Dockerfile simple y la shell asociada, start.sh

```
dockerfile x

1  FROM mysql
2
3  COPY start.sh /
4
5  ENTRYPOINT ["/start.sh"]
6
7  EXPOSE 3306/tcp
```

```
start.sh x

1 #!/bin/bash
2 chown -R mysql:mysql /var/lib/mysql && service mysql start && tail -f /dev/null
```

https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/builder/

# Construimos la imagen con docker build desde la carpeta en donde está el dockerfile

mysql

latest

b08836e5be65

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion\mysql>docker build . -t mysqlserver
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072kB
Step 1/4 : FROM mysql
---> b08836e5be65
Step 2/4 : COPY start.sh /
---> 637c43be308c
Step 3/4 : ENTRYPOINT ["/start.sh"]
---> Running in 7e95603f3cc9
Removing intermediate container 7e95603f3cc9
---> 1c6efcf987ea
Step 4/4 : EXPOSE 3306/tcp
---> Running in d7c38dc7c5a1
Removing intermediate container d7c38dc7c5a1
---> c9628a43407b
Successfully built c9628a43407b
Successfully tagged mysqlserver:latest
SECURITY WARNING: You are building a Docker image from Windows against a non-Windows Docker host. All files and directories added to build context
will have '-rwxr-xr-x' permissions. It is recommended to double check and reset permissions for sensitive files and directories.
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion\mysql>docker image ls
REPOSITORY
                                               IMAGE ID
                                                                   CREATED
                           TAG
                                                                                       SIZE
mysqlserver
                          latest
                                               c9628a43407b
                                                                   24 seconds ago
                                                                                       444MB
```

17 minutes ago

444MB

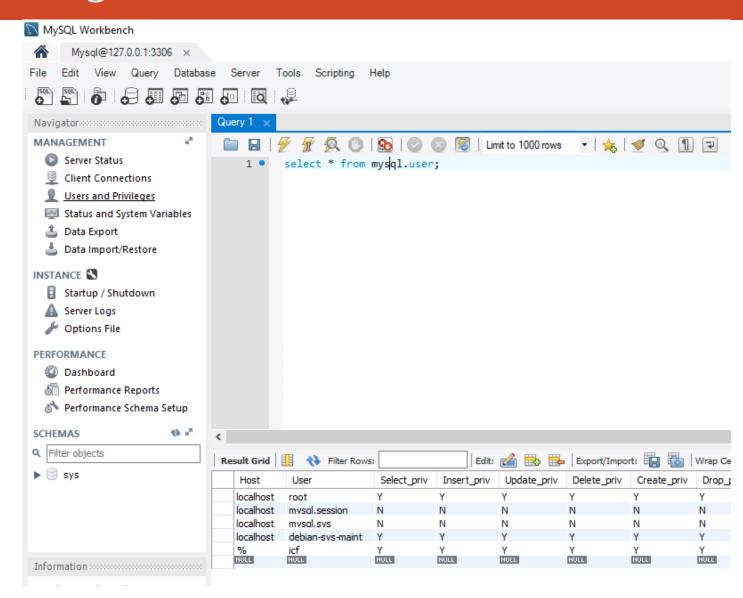
# Creamos un contenedor usando la imagen en modo background, luego ejecutamos bash para ingresar

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion\mysql>docker run -d --name dbserver -p 3306:3306 mysqlserver
d1cc0e378f4526df7ddeed9b2cfd42f128d1cd868029377639e393728477e976
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion\mysql>docker exec -it dbserver bash
root@d1cc0e378f45:/# ps -fea
               PPID C STIME TTY
                                          TIME CMD
                                      00:00:00 /bin/bash /start.sh
                    0 13:50 ?
root
                                      00:00:00 chown -R mysql:mysql /var/lib/mysql
root
            6 1 1 13:50 ?
                    0 13:50 pts/0
                                      00:00:00 bash
root
           16
               7 0 13:50 pts/0
                                      00:00:00 ps -fea
root
root@d1cc0e378f45:/#
```

El contenedor ahora inicia el servidor en forma automática

Todo contenedor requiere un proceso que quede activo para mantenerse en ejecución de lo contrario terminaría

# La base de datos está activa con las configuraciones asignadas

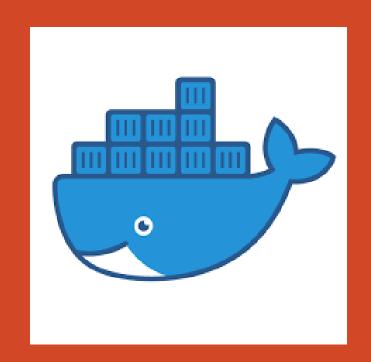


### Salimos del contenedor, lo detenemos y lo eliminamos

```
root@d1cc0e378f45:/# exit
exit

D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion\mysql>docker stop dbserver
dbserver

D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion\mysql>docker container rm dbserver
dbserver
```

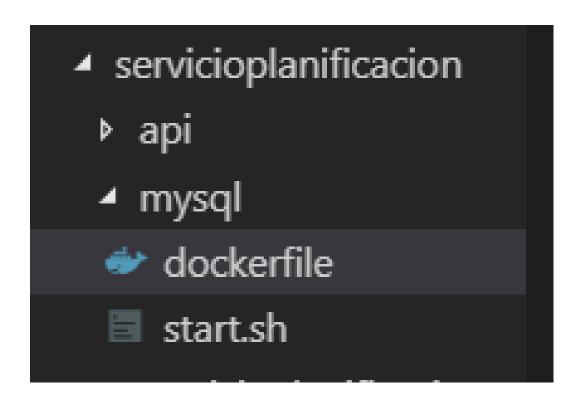






Paso 2: Conectando el servicio a Mysql

# Creamos una carpeta mysql dentro de servicioplanificacion con el dockerfile y start.sh



### Crearemos una red para los servidores Esto habilita un DNS entre las máquinas

```
C:\Users\pablo>docker network create --driver=bridge --subnet=192.168.0.0/24 br0
c1f03e8d27a58dc5a116e3298cb1340fec9937ec69e49a75ef620e409bfff36b
C:\Users\pablo>docker network ls
NETWORK ID
                   NAME
                                      DRIVER
                                                          SCOPE
                   br0
                                      bridge
c1f03e8d27a5
                                                          local
                   bridge
                                      bridge
a67e1013ad82
                                                          local
                                      host
340f6dd84793
                   host
                                                          local
                                                          local
3c35cce5ac19
                                      null
                   none
```

#### Ejecutamos el contenedor dentro de la red

docker run -d --name dbserver --network br0 -p 3306:3306 mysqlserver docker exec -it dbserver bash

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker run -d --name dbserver --network br0 -p 3306:3306 mysqlserver
b44187d9e605326c3a757290c2d075820857756ca140f5a3fb5864e10c9cf3e2
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker exec -it dbserver bash
root@b44187d9e605:/#
```

#### Instalamos ping para probar la conectividad

```
root@b44187d9e605:/# cat /etc/hosts
               localhost
127.0.0.1
       localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
e00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
192.168.0.2
               b44187d9e605
root@b44187d9e605:/# apt-get install iputils-ping
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
 libcap2 libcap2-bin libidn11 libpam-cap
The following NEW packages will be installed:
 iputils-ping libcap2 libcap2-bin libidn11 libpam-cap
0 upgraded, 5 newly installed, 0 to remove and 15 not upgraded.
Need to get 141 kB of archives.
After this operation, 537 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
```

```
root@b44187d9e605:/# ping dbserver
PING dbserver (192.168.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from b44187d9e605 (192.168.0.2): icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.054 ms
64 bytes from b44187d9e605 (192.168.0.2): icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.053 ms
^C
--- dbserver ping statistics ---
2 packets transmitted, 2 received, 0% packet loss, time 1050ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.053/0.053/0.054/0.007 ms
root@b44187d9e605:/#
```

El DNS habilitado por docker resuelve el nombre del contenedor

# Creamos la base de datos planificacion y asignamos privilegios al usuario icf

```
root@b44187d9e605:/# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 4
Server version: 5.7.26-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2019, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> create database planificacion character set utf8 collate utf8_bin;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> grant all on planificacion.* to "icf"@"%" identified by "Secret.123";
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.11 sec)
mysql> exit
root@b44187d9e605:/#
```

#### Verificamos el acceso

```
root@b44187d9e605:/# mysql -u icf -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 5
Server version: 5.7.26-0ubuntu0.18.04.1 (Ubuntu)
Copyright (c) 2000, 2019, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> use planificacion;
Database changed
mysql> exit
Bye
root@b44187d9e605:/# exit
exit
```

#### Hacemos commit del contenedor para crear testdb

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker exec -it dbserver bash
root@b44187d9e605:/# service mysql stop
* Stopping MySQL database server mysqld
root@b44187d9e605:/# exit
exit
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker commit dbserver testdb
sha256:d855e69773604c8d8fa2514087007c1d5cc1acb4ea930515a89a405e075f59ab
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker image ls
                                                  IMAGE ID
REPOSITORY
                             TAG
                                                                        CREATED
                                                                                              SIZE
testdb
                            latest
                                                  d855e6977360
                                                                        47 seconds ago
                                                                                              572MB
                                                                        4 hours ago
                            latest
mysqlserver
                                                  c9628a43407b
                                                                                              444MB
                                                  b08836e5be65
                                                                        4 hours ago
                            latest
mysql
                                                                                              444MB
```

#### Liberamos el espacio

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker image prune
WARNING! This will remove all dangling images.
Are you sure you want to continue? [y/N] y
Total reclaimed space: 0B
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker container stop dbserver
dbserver
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker container prune
WARNING! This will remove all stopped containers.
Are you sure you want to continue? [y/N] y
Deleted Containers:
b44187d9e605326c3a757290c2d075820857756ca140f5a3fb5864e10c9cf3e2
Total reclaimed space: 128.5MB
```

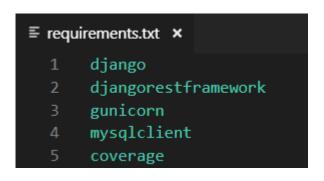
#### Iniciamos el contenedor de base de datos a partir de testdb

```
docker run -d --name dbserver --network br0 -p 3306:3306 testdb
docker exec -it dbserver bash
```

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker run -d --name dbserver --network br0 -p 3306:3306 testdb
2bea17f9dda291aa1e68ea611ded6c1c814e2e6a7cc175fd16cc8d049c066781
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker ps
                                                            CREATED
CONTAINER ID
                   IMAGE
                                        COMMAND
                                                                                STATUS
                                                                                                     PORTS
                                                                                                                              NAMES
2bea17f9dda2
                   testdb
                                        "/start.sh"
                                                            18 seconds ago
                                                                                Up 16 seconds
                                                                                                     0.0.0.0:3306->3306/tcp
```

dbserver

### Agregamos conector a mysql y coverage a requirements.txt dentro de servicioplanificacion e instalamos



coverage nos permitirá ver la cobertura de las pruebas unitarias más adelante

(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>pip3 install -r requirements.txt

## Conectamos el servicio REST a Mysql editando settings.py

```
DATABASES = {
    #'default': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.sqlite3',
        'NAME': os.path.join(BASE_DIR, 'db.sqlite3'),
    #},
    'default': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
        'NAME' : 'planificacion',
        'USER' : 'icf',
        'PASSWORD' : 'Secret.123',
        'DEFAULT-CHARACTER-SET' : 'utf8',
        'HOST': '127.0.0.1',
        'PORT': '3306',
        'TEST': {
            'NAME': 'planificacion_test',
```

### Creamos tres archivos de settings para los ambientes y la carpeta static en la raíz del componente

```
production.py ×
utest.pv
      from .settings import *
                                                                    from .settings import *
                                                                                                                                 from .settings import *
                                                                   DATABASES = {
                                                                                                                                DATABASES = {
      DATABASES = {
           'default': {
                                                                        'default': {
                                                                                                                                     'default': {
               'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.sqlite3',
                                                                            'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
                                                                                                                                         'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
               'NAME': os.path.join(BASE DIR, 'db.sqliteB'
                                                                            'NAME' : 'planificacion',
                                                                                                                                         'NAME' : 'planificacion',
           },
                                                                            'PASSWORD' : 'Secret.123',
                                                                                                                                         'PASSWORD' : 'Secret.123',
                                                                            'DEFAULT-CHARACTER-SET' : 'utf8',
                                                                                                                                         'DEFAULT-CHARACTER-SET' : 'utf8',
                                                                            'HOST': '127.0.0.1',
                                                                                                                                         'HOST' : '192.168.0.2',
                                                                            'PORT': '3306',
                                                                                                                                         'PORT': '3306',
                                                                            'TEST': {
                                                                                                                                         'TEST': {
                                                              12
                                                                                                                           12
                                                                                'NAME': 'planificacion test',
                                                                                                                                             'NAME': 'planificacion test',
                                                                        },
                                                                                                                                     },
                                                                                                                                 STATIC_ROOT = '/servicioplanificacion/static'
```

https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/2.1/howto/static-files/

### Podemos usar sqlite para pruebas locales rápidas con los test unitarios

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>set DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE=servicioplanificacion.utest
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>python manage.py runserver
Watching for file changes with StatReloader
Performing system checks...

System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
June 09, 2019 - 11:33:29
Django version 2.2.1, using settings 'servicioplanificacion.utest'
Starting development server at http://127.0.0.1:8000/
Quit the server with CTRL-BREAK.
```

# Usamos MySQL para el ambiente de test usando el contenedor de mysql

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>set DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE=servicioplanificacion.test
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>python manage.py runserver
Watching for file changes with StatReloader
Performing system checks...
System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
```

# Usamos MySQL para el ambiente de produccion usando el contenedor de mysql con la red br0

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>set DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE=servicioplanificacion.production
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>python manage.py runserver
Watching for file changes with StatReloader
Performing system checks...
System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
```

### Ejecutamos las migraciones usando las settings de test

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>python manage.py migrate
Operations to perform:
 Apply all migrations: admin, api, auth, authtoken, contenttypes, sessions
Running migrations:
 Applying contenttypes.0001 initial... OK
 Applying auth.0001 initial... OK
 Applying admin.0001_initial... OK
 Applying admin.0002 logentry remove auto add... OK
 Applying admin.0003_logentry_add_action_flag_choices... OK
 Applying api.0001 initial... OK
 Applying api.0002_auto_20190507_2306... OK
 Applying contenttypes.0002 remove content type name... OK
 Applying auth.0002_alter_permission_name_max_length... OK
 Applying auth.0003 alter user email max length... OK
 Applying auth.0004 alter user username opts... OK
 Applying auth.0005 alter user last login null... OK
 Applying auth.0006 require contenttypes 0002... OK
 Applying auth.0007 alter validators add error messages... OK
 Applying auth.0008_alter_user_username_max_length... OK
 Applying auth.0009 alter user last name max length... OK
 Applying auth.0010 alter group name max length... OK
 Applying auth.0011 update proxy permissions... OK
 Applying authtoken.0001 initial... OK
 Applying authtoken.0002 auto 20160226 1747... OK
  Applying sessions.0001 initial... OK
```

#### Creamos un superusuario

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>python manage.py createsuperuser
Username (leave blank to use 'pablo'): servidor
Email address:
Password:
Password (again):
Superuser created successfully.
```

Podemos hacer un nuevo commit si deseamos que la imagen tenga el superusuario disponible en testdb, y algunos datos de prueba. De lo contrario la base de datos comienza en blanco y las pruebas deben cargar los datos

#### Hacemos commit de testab

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker exec -it dbserver bash
root@2bea17f9dda2:/# service mysql stop
* Stopping MySQL database server mysqld
                                                                                                                                            [ OK ]
root@2bea17f9dda2:/# exit
exit
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker container commit dbserver testdb
sha256:7d75c9f8750b9d82fae8632fafc027072f18f065f48eeaead2eb94261b32dbd6
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker image ls
REPOSITORY
                          TAG
                                               IMAGE ID
                                                                   CREATED
                                                                                       SIZE
                                                                   6 seconds ago
testdb
                          latest
                                               7d75c9f8750b
                                                                                       700MB
                                                                   4 hours ago
                                                                                       444MB
mysqlserver
                          latest
                                               c9628a43407b
mysql
                                               b08836e5be65
                                                                   5 hours ago
                                                                                       444MB
                          latest
```

#### Reiniciamos el servidor

docker run -d --name dbserver --network br0 -p 3306:3306 testdb

0a631b3d3b5dfdff0678fa8bf04a437a380642b66dd1df7efc6ed165017a2ffb

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                   IMAGE
                                       COMMAND
                                                           CREATED
                                                                               STATUS
                                                                                                    PORTS
                                                                                                                             NAMES
                                       "/start.sh"
2bea17f9dda2
                   d855e6977360
                                                           11 minutes ago
                                                                               Up 11 minutes
                                                                                                   0.0.0.0:3306->3306/tcp
                                                                                                                             dbserver
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker container stop dbserver
dbserver
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker container prune
WARNING! This will remove all stopped containers.
Are you sure you want to continue? [y/N] y
Deleted Containers:
2bea17f9dda291aa1e68ea611ded6c1c814e2e6a7cc175fd16cc8d049c066781
Total reclaimed space: 128.2MB
```

(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker run -d --name dbserver --network br0 -p 3306:3306 testdb

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### Actualizamos tests.py para usar la seguridad

```
from django.test import Client from django.contrib.auth.models import User
```

```
class ViewTestCase(TestCase):
    """Esta clase define la testsuite para la API REST."""

def setUp(self):
    """Definición de variables generales"""
    self.user=User.objects.create_superuser('servidor', 'api@test.com', "Secret.123")
    c = Client()
    response = c.post('/api/login/', {'username': 'servidor', 'password': 'Secret.123'})
    self.token = response.json()["token"]
    self.client = APIClient()
    self.client.credentials[HTTP_AUTHORIZATION='Token ' + self.token)

curso_data = {'sigla': 'ICF121', 'nombre': 'Introducción a la Ingeniería Civil Informática', 'creditos':6}
    self.response_setup = self.client.post(
        reverse('create'),
        curso_data,
        format="json")
```

https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/2.2/topics/testing/tools/ https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/2.2/ref/request-response/ https://www.django-rest-framework.org/api-guide/testing/

#### Ejecutamos los test usando la nueva base de datos

(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>python manage.py test -v 2

```
Creating test database for alias 'default' ('planificacion test')...
Operations to perform:
 Synchronize unmigrated apps: messages, rest framework, staticfiles
 Apply all migrations: admin, api, auth, authtoken, contenttypes, sessions
Synchronizing apps without migrations:
 Creating tables...
    Running deferred SQL...
Running migrations:
 Applying contenttypes.0001 initial... OK
test creacion de curso (api.tests.CursoTestCase)
Test de creación de un curso ... ok
test api actualizar curso (api.tests.ViewTestCase)
Test de actualización de curso a través de la API. ... ok
test api borrar curso (api.tests.ViewTestCase)
Test borrado de curso a través de la API. ... ok
test api creacion de cursos (api.tests.ViewTestCase)
Test creación de curso a través de la API. ... ok
test api obtener curso (api.tests.ViewTestCase)
Test de obtención de curso a través de la API. ... ok
Ran 5 tests in 5.558s
Destroying test database for alias 'default' ('planificacion_test')...
```

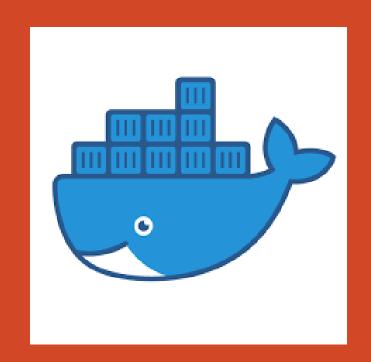
#### Ejecutamos las pruebas con cálculo de cobertura

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>coverage run --source="." manage.py test api
Creating test database for alias 'default'...
System check identified no issues (0 silenced).
....
Ran 5 tests in 4.012s

OK
Destroying test database for alias 'default'...
```

#### Obtenemos el informe de cobertura

(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>coverage report			
Name	Stmts	Miss	Cover
api\initpy	0	0	100%
api\admin.py	1	0	100%
api\apps.py	3	3	0%
api\migrations\0001_initial.py	5	0	100%
api\migrations\0002_auto_20190507_2306.py	4	0	100%
api\migrations\initpy	0	0	100%
api\models.py	7	0	100%
api\serializers.py	7	0	100%
api\tests.py	44	0	100%
api\urls.py	7	0	100%
api\views.py	31	2	94%
manage.py	9	2	78%
servicioplanificacion\initpy	0	0	100%
servicioplanificacion\production.py	2	2	0%
servicioplanificacion\settings.py	19	0	100%
servicioplanificacion\test.py	2	0	100%
servicioplanificacion\urls.py	5	0	100%
servicioplanificacion\utest.py	2	2	0%
servicioplanificacion\wsgi.py	4	4	0%
TOTAL	152	15	90%







Paso 2: Preparamos el componente

#### Creamos README.MD



#### Creamos .gitignore

```
Byte-compiled / optimized / DLL files
 pycache /
*.py[cod]
*$py.class
# C extensions
*.50
# Distribution / packaging
.Python
build/
develop-eggs/
dist/
downloads/
eggs/
.eggs/
lib/
lib64/
parts/
sdist/
var/
wheels/
*.egg-info/
.installed.cfg
*.egg
MANIFEST
```

```
# Unit test / coverage reports
htmlcov/
.tox/
.coverage
.coverage.*
.cache
nosetests.xml
coverage.xml
*.cover
.hypothesis/
.pytest_cache/
# Django stuff:
*.log
local_settings.py
db.sqlite3
# Environments
.env
.venv
env/
venv/
ENV/
env.bak/
venv.bak/
```

https://github.com/github/gitignore/blob/master/Python.gitignore

### En el directorio del proyecto iniciamos el repositorio

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git init
Initialized empty Git repository in D:/Clases/UNAB/ICF232-201910/servicios/servicioplanificacion/.git/
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git add .
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in .gitignore.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory.
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in mysql/start.sh.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory.
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git config user.name "pabloschwarzenberg"
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git config user.email "pablo.schwarzenberg@unab.cl"
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git commit -m "inicio"
[master (root-commit) 9c3d4de] inicio
25 files changed, 609 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 .gitignore
create mode 100644 README.MD
create mode 100644 api/ init .py
```

# Creamos el proyecto en GitHub y conectamos el proyecto

https://github.com/pabloschwarzenberg/ICF233-servicio

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\201910\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git remote add origin https://github.com/pabloschwarzenberg/ICF233-servicio.git

D:\Clases\UNAB\201910\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git push -u origin master

fatal: HttpRequestException encountered.

An error occurred while sending the request.

Username for 'https://github.com': pabloschwarzenberg

Password for 'https://pabloschwarzenberg@github.com':

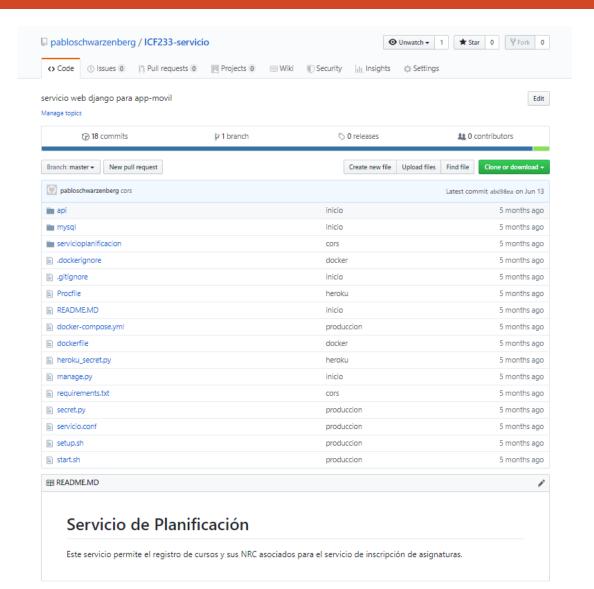
Counting objects: 105, done.

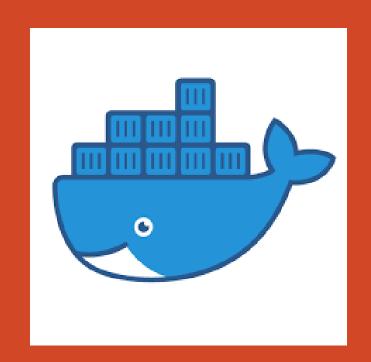
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.

Compressing objects: 100% (100/100), done.

Writing objects: 100% (105/105), 15.29 KiB | 355.00 KiB/s, done.
```

### El proyecto en github









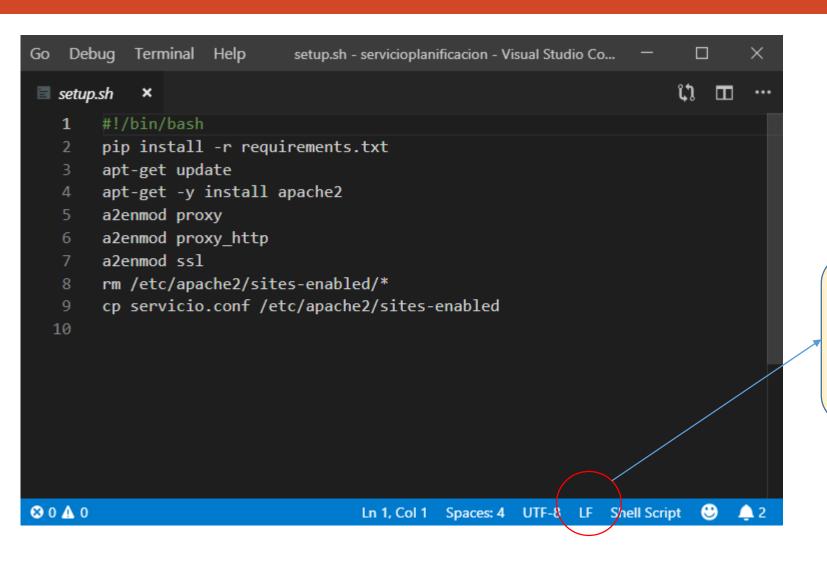
Paso 3: Preparamos el servicio

# Creamos .dockerignore igual a .gitignore y agregamos .git en la primera línea



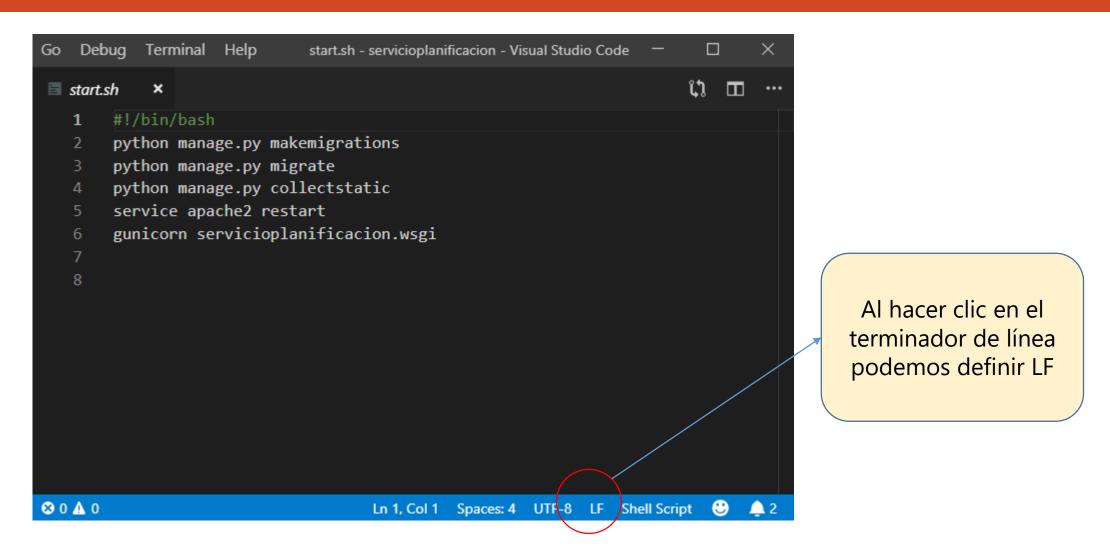
```
.dockerignore ×
       .git
       # Byte-compiled / optimized / DLL files
       pycache /
       *.py[cod]
       *$py.class
       # C extensions
       *.50
       # Distribution / packaging
 11
 12
       .Python
 13
       build/
 14
       develop-eggs/
 15
      dist/
       downloads/
 17
       eggs/
 18
       .eggs/
       lib/
 19
```

## Creamos la shell setup.sh en la raíz del proyecto (formato UNIX)



Al hacer clic en el terminador de línea podemos definir LF

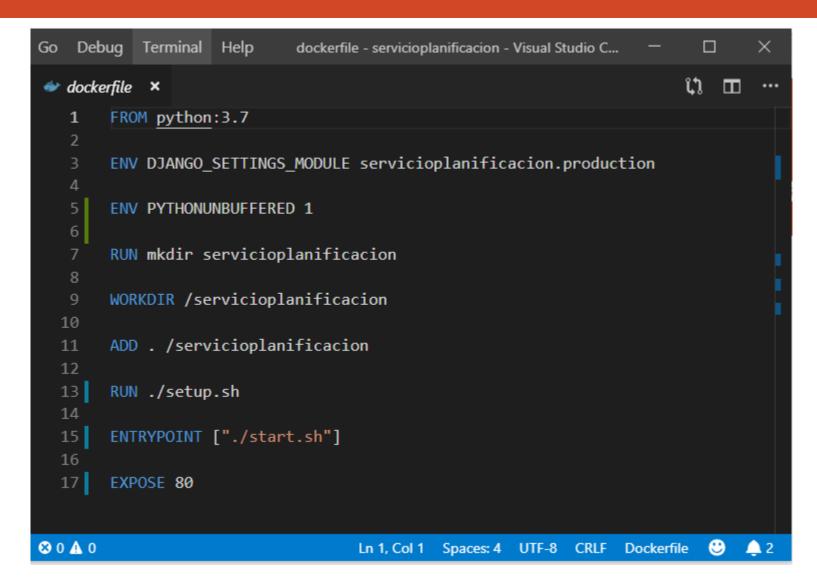
## Creamos la shell start.sh en la raíz del proyecto (formato UNIX)



#### Creamos servicio.conf para apache

```
servicio.conf ×
       <VirtualHost *:80>
               DocumentRoot "/servicioplanificacion"
               LogLevel error ssl:warn
               ErrorLog ${APACHE LOG DIR}/servicio-error.log
               CustomLog ${APACHE LOG DIR}/servicio-access.log combined
               Alias /static /servicioplanificacion/static
               <Directory "/servicioplanificacion/static">
                       Order Allow, Deny
                       Allow from All
 11
                       Require all granted
 12
 13
               </Directory>
 14
 15
               ProxyPass /static !
               ProxyPass / http://localhost:8000/
 17
               ProxyPassReverse / http://localhost:8000/
       </VirtualHost>
 18
```

#### Creamos el dockerfile en la raíz del componente



#### Construimos la imagen

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker build . -t servicio
Sending build context to Docker daemon 73.73kB
Step 1/9 : FROM python:3.7
 ---> a4cc999cf2aa
Step 2/9 : ENV DJANGO_SETTINGS_MODULE servicioplanificacion.production
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 754c94907e14
Step 3/9 : ENV PYTHONUNBUFFERED 1
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 6b1a4bc80fb4
Step 4/9 : RUN mkdir servicioplanificacion
 ---> Using cache
 ---> d1720ca98dda
Step 5/9 : WORKDIR /servicioplanificacion
 ---> Using cache
```

#### Iniciamos el container del servicio en la misma red

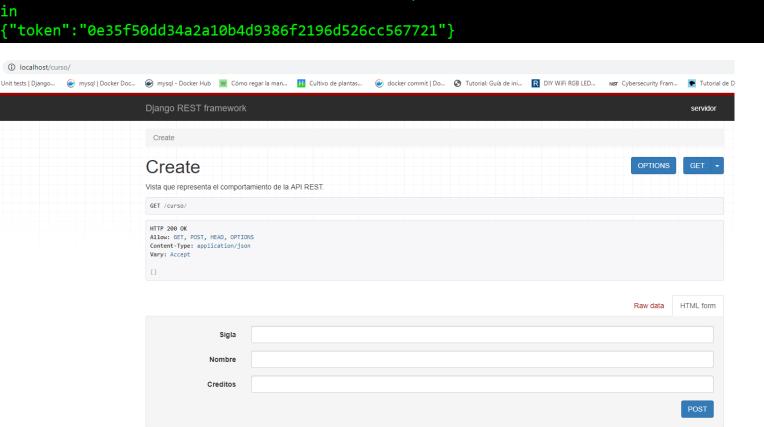
```
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker run -d --name server --network br0 -p 80:80 servicio
45dae628609148912e5e2feef7b736b51bdfee0e7266500d131965c681b5821c
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                  IMAGE
                                      COMMAND
                                                         CREATED
                                                                            STATUS
                                                                                                PORTS
                                                                                                                        NAMES
                  servicio
45dae6286091
                                      "./start.sh"
                                                        8 seconds ago Up 6 seconds
                                                                                                0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp
                                                                                                                        server
0a631b3d3b5d
                                      "/start.sh"
                                                         5 hours ago
                                                                            Up 5 hours
                                                                                                0.0.0.0:3306->3306/tcp
                  testdb
                                                                                                                        dbserver
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker logs server
No changes detected
Operations to perform:
 Apply all migrations: admin, api, auth, authtoken, contenttypes, sessions
Running migrations:
No migrations to apply.
152 static files copied to '/servicioplanificacion/static'.
AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 192.168.0.3. Set the 'ServerName' directive globall
to suppress this message
Restarting Apache httpd web server: apache2.
[2019-06-09 22:53:09 +0000] [52] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 19.9.0
[2019-06-09 22:53:09 +0000] [52] [INFO] Listening at: http://127.0.0.1:8000 (52)
[2019-06-09 22:53:09 +0000] [52] [INFO] Using worker: sync
[2019-06-09 22:53:09 +0000] [95] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 95
```

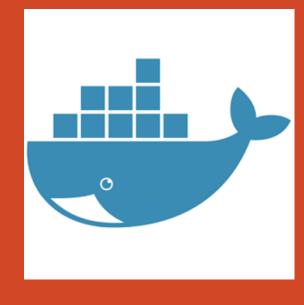
**docker ps** muestra los contenedor en ejecución **docker logs** muestra el log de un contenedor

#### Probamos el servicio

curl -X POST -F "username=servidor" -F "password=Secret.123" http://localhost/api/login

D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>curl -X POST -F "username=servidor" -F "password=Secret.123" http://localhost/api/log





# Ajustes para paso a producción y uso de docker-compose

# Creamos un generador de SECRET\_KEY y modificamos setup.sh y start.sh

```
secret.py x

import random
secret="".join([random.SystemRandom().choice('abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789!@#$%^&*(-_=+)') for i in range(50)])
print("export SECRET_KEY='{0}'".format(secret))
```

```
#!/bin/bash
pip install -r requirements.txt
apt-get update
apt-get -y install apache2
a2enmod proxy
a2enmod proxy_http
a2enmod ssl
rm /etc/apache2/sites-enabled/*
python secret.py >> ~/.bashrc
```

```
start.sh  x

1  #!/bin/bash
2  source ~/.bashrc
3  python manage.py makemigrations
4  python manage.py migrate
5  python manage.py collectstatic
6  service apache2 restart
7  gunicorn servicioplanificacion.wsgi
8
```

### Editamos production.py para incorporar seguridad

```
production.py ×
       from .settings import *
       DATABASES = {
           'default': {
               'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
               'NAME' : 'planificacion',
               'PASSWORD' : 'Secret.123',
               'DEFAULT-CHARACTER-SET' : 'utf8',
               'HOST' : '192.168.0.2',
               'PORT': '3306',
  11
               'TEST': {
  12
                   'NAME': 'planificacion_test',
  13
       STATIC_ROOT="/servicioplanificacion/static"
       DEBUG=False
       SECRET_KEY=os.environ["SECRET_KEY"]
       ALLOWED_HOSTS = ['*']
       USE_X_FORWARDED_HOST=True
       USE_X_FORWARDED_PORT=True
```

### Creamos docker-compose.yml

```
docker-compose.yml ×
      version: '3'
  3 ■ services:
       server:
         image: servicio
         links:
         - dbserver
         ports:
         - "80:80"
       dbserver:
         image: testdb
 13
 14 ⊡ networks:
         default:
 16 ⊟ external:
     name: br0
```

### Iniciamos, testeamos y detenemos los servicios

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker-compose up -d
Creating servicioplanificacion_dbserver_1 ... done
Creating servicioplanificacion server 1 ... done
Create
                                                                                                 OPTIONS
                                                                                                           GET
Vista que representa el comportamiento de la API REST.
 GET /curso/
 HTTP 200 OK
 Allow: GET, POST, HEAD, OPTIONS
 Content-Type: application/json
 Vary: Accept
```

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>docker-compose stop
Stopping servicioplanificacion_server_1 ... done
Stopping servicioplanificacion_dbserver_1 ... done
```



### Amazon ECS/ECR

# Creamos un generador de SECRET\_KEY y modificamos setup.sh y start.sh para crear un usuario admin

```
secret.py X
ecret.py > ...
      import random
      secret="".join([random.SystemRandom().choice('abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz0123456789!@#$%^&*(-_=+)') for i in range(50)])
      print("export SECRET_KEY='{0}'".format(secret))
      print("export DJANGO_SUPERUSER_PASSWORD='{0}'".format("Secret.123"))
      print("export DJANGO_SUPERUSER_EMAIL='{0}'".format("servidor@icfunab.cl"))
      print("export DJANGO SUPERUSER USERNAME='{0}'".format("servidor"))
start.sh
       #!/bin/bash
       source ~/.bashrc
       python manage.py makemigrations
       python manage.py migrate
       python manage.py collectstatic
       python manage.py createsuperuser --noinput --username $DJANGO_SUPERUSER_USERNAME --email $DJANGO_SUPERUSER_EMAIL
       service apache2 restart
       gunicorn servicioplanificacion.wsgi
  setup.sh
  1 #!/bin/bash
      pip install -r requirements.txt
      apt-get update
      apt-get -y install apache2
      a2enmod proxy
     a2enmod proxy http
      a2enmod ssl
     rm /etc/apache2/sites-enabled/*
      cp servicio.conf /etc/apache2/sites-enabled
```

python secret.py >> ~/.bashrc

# Editamos production.py para incorporar seguridad y deshabilitar la conexión a la interfaz de prueba

```
production.py X
servicioplanificacion > 👶 production.py > ...
       from .settings import *
       DATABASES = {
           'default': {
               'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
               'NAME' : 'planificacion',
               'PASSWORD' : 'Secret.123',
               'DEFAULT-CHARACTER-SET' : 'utf8',
               'HOST': 'grupo00.c5d4mi2dthpc.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com',
               'PORT' : '3306',
               'TEST': {
                    'NAME': 'planificacion test',
           },
       REST FRAMEWORK = {
           'DEFAULT RENDERER CLASSES': (
                'rest framework.renderers.JSONRenderer',
```

```
STATIC_ROOT="/servicioplanificacion/static"

#ADMIN_ENABLED=False

DEBUG=False

SECRET_KEY=os.environ["SECRET_KEY"]

ALLOWED_HOSTS = ['*']

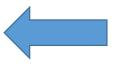
USE_X_FORWARDED_HOST=True

USE_X_FORWARDED_PORT=True

INSTALLED_APPS += ('corsheaders',)

MIDDLEWARE += ('corsheaders.middleware.CorsMiddleware',)

CORS_ORIGIN_ALLOW_ALL = True
```



Aquí usamos la base de datos en el servidor en amazon RDS

### Construimos la imagen y la ejecutamos localmente Revisamos los logs de inicio con el ID del contenedor

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>docker logs --tail 20 6b81d72c8f42
No changes detected
System check identified some issues:
WARNINGS:
P: (mysql.W002) MySQL Strict Mode is not set for database connection 'default'
        HINT: MySQL's Strict Mode fixes many data integrity problems in MySQL, such as data truncation upon ins
ertion, by escalating warnings into errors. It is strongly recommended you activate it. See: https://docs.djang
oproject.com/en/3.1/ref/databases/#mysql-sql-mode
Operations to perform:
 Apply all migrations: admin, api, auth, authtoken, contenttypes, sessions
Running migrations:
 No migrations to apply.
165 static files copied to '/servicioplanificacion/static'.
CommandError: Error: That username is already taken.
AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 172.17.0.2. Set
the 'ServerName' directive globally to suppress this message
Restarting Apache httpd web server: apache2.
[2020-11-25 17:01:07 +0000] [95] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.0.4
[2020-11-25 17:01:07 +0000] [95] [INFO] Listening at: http://127.0.0.1:8000 (95)
[2020-11-25 17:01:07 +0000] [95] [INFO] Using worker: sync
 2020-11-25 17:01:07 +0000] [98] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 98
```

La migración y la creación del usuario solamente ocurren la primera vez que se sube el contenedor o si borramos la base de datos

## Testeamos el servicio en el contenedor local usando curl

curl -X POST -F "username=servidor" -F "password=Secret.123" http://localhost/api/login

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>curl -X POST -F "username=servidor" -F "password=Secret.123" http://localhost/api/login
{"token":"bf53bc1a0a6ce0fd900b370f84b7f114eef1e7bb"}
```

curl -X POST -F "sigla=ICF233" -F "nombre=IngenieriaSoftwareII" –F "creditos=4" -H "token: bf53bc1a0a6ce0fd900b370f84b7f114eef1e7bb" http://localhost/curso/

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>curl -X POST -F "sigla=ICF233" -F "nombre=IngenieriaSoftwareII" -F "creditos=4" -H "token: bf5
bc1a0a6ce0fd900b370f84b7f114eef1e7bb" http://localhost/curso/
{"id":2,"sigla":"ICF233","nombre":"IngenieriaSoftwareII","creditos":4}
```

curl -X GET -H "token: bf53bc1a0a6ce0fd900b370f84b7f114eef1e7bb" http://localhost/curso/

### Instalar aws cli y etiquetar la imagen

AWS Secret Access Key [None]: 0pgKJk1vk/zM36BODpgzVxKwipvWfF7Ri21r1Bkp

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cli/latest/userguide/install-cliv2-windows.html

AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIA5JQZ5WARUYSK4VNI

Default region name [us-east-1]: us-east-1

Default output format [None]:

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>docker image ls
REPOSITORY
                                     IMAGE ID
                  TAG
                                                        CREATED
                                                                           SIZE
                                     3d63f5b37935
                                                        14 minutes ago
grupo00
                  latest
                                                                           955MB
python
                                     94c9a318e47a
                                                        7 days ago
                                                                           876MB
                  3.7
optic
                                                        5 weeks ago
                  latest
                                     c2918afc5a2e
                                                                           516MB
nvidia/cuda
                  10.2-base
                                    038eb67e1704
                                                       7 weeks ago
                                                                           107MB
ubuntu
                  bionic
                                     56def654ec22
                                                        2 months ago
                                                                           63.2MB
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>docker tag 3d63f5b37935 913808666659.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/grupo00
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>aws configure
```

### Autenticar docker con Amazon ECR y hacer el push

aws ecr get-login-password | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 91380866659.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/grupo00

docker push 913808666659.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/grupo00

latest: digest: sha256:b1862699acdf3ddc7ba531162ada5c5a8ca13180240888eb00eca6eea7b76d06 size: 2846

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>aws ecr get-login-password | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 913808666659
us-east-1.amazonaws.com/grupo00
Login Succeeded
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>docker push 913808666659.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/grupo00
The push refers to repository [913808666659.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/grupo00]
7ea290ac2c93: Pushed
b4fcf22d25d0: Pushed
53994b9a2da5: Pushed
adec77bceebb: Pushed
ee78bcfefc78: Pushed
c4a6d8ca5d2c: Pushed
059ed1793a98: Pushed
712264374d24: Pushed
475b4eb79695: Pushed
f3be340a54b9: Pushed
114ca5b7280f: Pushed
```

### Copiar el contenedor a otro computador como archivo Usamos *docker save* para guardar la imagen

D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>docker save grupo00 -o grupo00.docker

grupo00.docker	30/11/2020 15:35	DOCKER File	961,843 KB
📴 secret.py	25/11/2020 14:14	Python File	1 KB
□ run.bat	25/11/2020 14:00	Windows Batch File	1 KB
start.sh	25/11/2020 13:50	Shell Script	1 KB
build.bat	25/11/2020 12:43	Windows Batch File	1 KB
README.MD	13/10/2020 18:19	MD File	1 KB
	13/10/2020 17:24	Code Coverage X	3 KB
requirements.txt	13/6/2019 11:12	Text Document	1 KB
Procfile	11/6/2019 21:26	File	1 KB
heroku_secret.py	11/6/2019 20:59	Python File	1 KB
docker-compose.yml	11/6/2019 20:13	YML File	1 KB
setup.sh	11/6/2019 19:28	Shell Script	1 KB

# Copiar el contenedor a otro computador como archivo Usamos *docker load* para recuperar la imagen

D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>docker load -i grupo00.docker Loaded image: grupo00:latest

```
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>docker image ls
REPOSITORY
                                                        TAG
                                                                             IMAGE ID
                                                                                                  CREATED
                                                                                                                       SIZE
ubuntu
                                                        latest
                                                                             f643c72bc252
                                                                                                  4 days ago
                                                                                                                      72.9MB
913808666659.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/grupo00
                                                                             3d63f5b37935
                                                                                                  5 days ago
                                                        latest
                                                                                                                      955MB
grupo00
                                                        latest
                                                                             3d63f5b37935
                                                                                                  5 days ago
                                                                                                                      955MB
                                                                             94c9a318e47a
                                                                                                  12 days ago
                                                                                                                       876MB
python
                                                        3.7
```

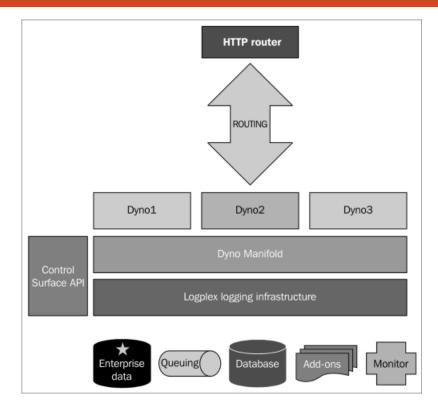
```
D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>docker run -d -p 80:80 grupo00
217737f14b39b7827cb9ab85862237b0bcf46832872820b699e5977c7903f4b6
```

D:\Clases\UNAB\202020\ICF233\servicioplanificacion>curl -X POST -F "username=servidor" -F "password=Secret.123" http://localhost/api/login {"token":"bf53bc1a0a6ce0fd900b370f84b7f114eef1e7bb"}



### Heroku

### ¿Qué es heroku?



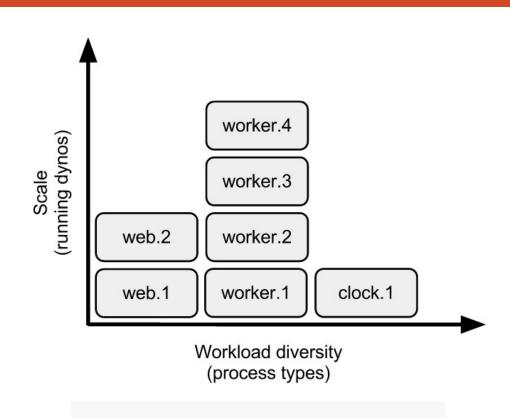
https://www.heroku.com/

https://devcenter.heroku.com/articles/getting-started-with-python

https://devcenter.heroku.com/articles/how-heroku-works

https://devcenter.heroku.com/articles/dyno-types

https://hub.docker.com/r/finalgene/heroku-cli/





# Creamos el Procfile, agregamos django-heroku a requirements.txt y lo instalamos

```
អ Procfile ×
1 web: gunicorn servicioplanificacion.wsgi
```

La P mayúscula inicial es importante en el nombre de Procfile

```
    requirements.txt ×

        1     django
        2     djangorestframework
        3     gunicorn
        4     mysqlclient
        5     coverage
        6     django-heroku
```

(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios>pip3 install django-heroku
Collecting django-heroku

#### Creamos una nueva setting: heroku.py

```
heroku.py ×
       from .settings import *
       import django_heroku
       DATABASES = {
           'default': {
               'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.sqlite3',
               'NAME': os.path.join(BASE DIR, 'db.sqlite3'),
           },
       DEBUG=False
 11
 12
 13
       SECRET KEY=os.environ["SECRET KEY"]
 14
       ALLOWED_HOSTS = ['*']
 15
       USE X FORWARDED HOST=True
       USE X FORWARDED PORT=True
 17
 18
       PROJECT_ROOT = os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath(__file__))
 19
       STATIC URL = '/static/'
 20
       STATIC_ROOT = os.path.join(PROJECT_ROOT, 'static')
       django_heroku.settings(locals())
 22
```

## Creamos la aplicación en heroku, el archivo heroku\_secret.py, lo ejecutamos y configuramos variables de entorno

```
heroku_secret.py ×
      import random
      secret="".join([random.SystemRandom().choice('abcdefghijklmnopgrstuvwxyz0123456789!@#$%^&*(- =+)') for i in range(50)])
      print("heroku config:set SECRET KEY=\"{0}\"".format(secret))
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>heroku create
Creating app... done, 🛭 sleepy-gorge-24969
https://sleepy-gorge-24969.herokuapp.com/ | https://git.heroku.com/sleepy-gorge-24969.git
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>python heroku secret.py
heroku config:set SECRET KEY="j)%5#d=u$-+pei2c@krq&04&@n**+-q2!y +15e@dogk8r &#+"
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>heroku config:set SECRET KEY="j)%5#d=u$-+pei2c@krq&04&@n**+-q2!y +l5e@dogk8r &
Setting SECRET KEY and restarting ② sleepy-gorge-24969... done, v4
SECRET KEY: j)%5#d=u$-+pei2c@krq&04&@n**+-q2!y +15e@dogk8r &#+
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>heroku config:set DJANGO SETTINGS MODULE=servicioplanificacion.heroku
Setting DJANGO SETTINGS MODULE and restarting ② sleepy-gorge-24969... done, v5
DJANGO SETTINGS MODULE: servicioplanificacion.heroku
```

# Hacemos commit de los cambios y enviamos la aplicación

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git add .

(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git commit -m "heroku"
[master a50fc25] heroku
  1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

```
venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git push heroku master
Counting objects: 4, done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 430 bytes | 215.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0)
emote: Compressing source files... done.
emote: Building source:
 emote:
emote: ----> Python app detected
emote: ----> Installing requirements with pip
 emote:
 emote: ----> $ python manage.py collectstatic --noinput
              152 static files copied to '/tmp/build 4ce57f24b96248bde84530d36ad6b73c/staticfiles', 454 post-processed.
 emote:
 emote:
 emote: ----> Discovering process types
              Procfile declares types -> web
 emote:
 emote:
 emote: ----> Compressing...
              Done: 55.7M
 emote:
emote: ----> Launching...
              Released v12
 emote:
              https://sleepy-gorge-24969.herokuapp.com/ deployed to Heroku
 emote:
 emote:
emote: Verifying deploy... done.
o https://git.heroku.com/sleepy-gorge-24969.git
  86d8a81..5dadd42 master -> master
```

### Preparamos la aplicación

```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>heroku run python manage.py makemigrations
Running python manage.py makemigrations on 🛭 sleepy-gorge-24969... up, run.8247 (Free)
No changes detected
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>heroku run python manage.py migrate
Running python manage.py migrate on 🛭 sleepy-gorge-24969... up, run.2041 (Free)
Operations to perform:
 Apply all migrations: admin, api, auth, authtoken, contenttypes, sessions
Running migrations:
 Applying contenttypes.0001 initial... OK
 Applying auth.0001 initial... OK
 Applying admin.0001 initial... OK
 Applying admin.0002 logentry remove auto add... OK
 Applying admin.0003 logentry add action flag choices... OK
 Applying api.0001 initial... OK
 Applying api.0002 auto 20190507 2306... OK
 Applying contenttypes.0002 remove content type name... OK
 Applying auth.0002 alter permission name max length... OK
 Applying auth.0003 alter user email max length... OK
 Applying auth.0004 alter user username opts... OK
 Applying auth.0005 alter user last login null... OK
 Applying auth.0006 require contenttypes 0002... OK
 Applying auth.0007 alter validators add error messages... OK
 Applying auth.0008 alter user username max length... OK
 Applying auth.0009 alter user last name max length... OK
 Applying auth.0010 alter group name max length... OK
 Applying auth.0011 update proxy permissions... OK
 Applying authtoken.0001 initial... OK
 Applying authtoken.0002 auto 20160226 1747... OK
 Applying sessions.0001 initial... OK
```

# Definimos la cantidad de procesos, creamos el superusuario y probamos la api con curl

(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>heroku ps:scale web=1
Scaling dynos... done, now running web at 1:Free

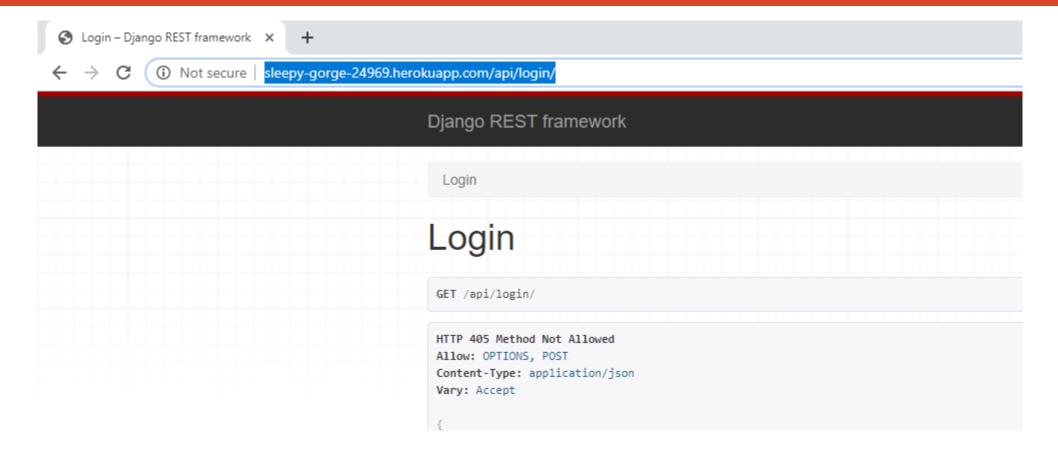
```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>heroku run python manage.py createsuperuser
Running python manage.py createsuperuser on ② sleepy-gorge-24969... up, run.7799 (Free)
Username (leave blank to use 'u45763'): servidor
Email address:
Password:
Password (again):
Superuser created successfully.
```

curl -X POST -F "username=servidor" -F "password=Secret.123" http://sleepy-gorge-24969.herokuapp.com/api/login

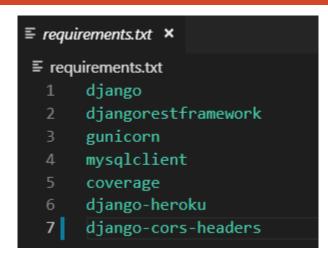
```
(venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>curl -X POST -F "username=servidor" -F "password=Secret.123" http://sleepy-gor
ge-24969.herokuapp.com/api/login
{"token":"327891e38c89a354bafc4df85ff9c93a5b771bd5"}
```

Si obtenemos un token nuestra aplicación está funcionando

# También podemos revisarla en un browser en el dominio herokuapp.com



# Para permitir acceso desde otras aplicaciones necesitamos habilitar CORS en nuestro servicio



Agregamos django-cors-headers a requirements.txt

# Incorporamos la configuración en production.py y heroku.py

```
production.py ×
                                                                           th □ ···
                                                                                        heroku.py ×
servicioplanificacion ▶ 🕏 production.py ▶ ...
                                                                                         servicioplanificacion ▷ 🕏 heroku.py ▷ ...
      from .settings import *
                                                                                              from .settings import *
                                                                                               import django heroku
      DATABASES = {
           'default': {
                                                                                                DATABASES = {
               'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
                                                                                                    'default': {
               'NAME' : 'planificacion',
                                                                                                        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.sqlite3',
                                                                                                        'NAME': os.path.join(BASE DIR, 'db.sqlite3'),
               'PASSWORD' : 'Secret.123',
                                                                                                    },
               'DEFAULT-CHARACTER-SET' : 'utf8',
               'HOST': '192.168.0.2',
               'PORT' : '3306',
                                                                                                DEBUG=False
               'TEST': {
                   'NAME': 'planificacion_test',
                                                                                                SECRET_KEY=os.environ["SECRET_KEY"]
                                                                                               ALLOWED HOSTS = ['*']
           },
                                                                                                USE X FORWARDED HOST=True
                                                                                               USE_X_FORWARDED_PORT=True
      STATIC_ROOT="/servicioplanificacion/static"
                                                                                                PROJECT_ROOT = os.path.dirname(os.path.abspath(__file__))
                                                                                               STATIC URL = '/static/'
      DEBUG=False
                                                                                                STATIC_ROOT = os.path.join(PROJECT_ROOT, 'static')
      SECRET_KEY=os.environ["SECRET_KEY"]
                                                                                                django_heroku.settings(locals())
      ALLOWED HOSTS = ['*']
                                                                                                INSTALLED APPS += ('corsheaders',)
                                                                                                MIDDLEWARE += ('corsheaders.middleware.CorsMiddleware',)
      USE_X_FORWARDED_HOST=True
      USE_X_FORWARDED_PORT=True
                                                                                                CORS_ORIGIN_ALLOW_ALL = True
                                                                                          26
      INSTALLED_APPS += ('corsheaders',)
      MIDDLEWARE += ('corsheaders.middleware.CorsMiddleware',)
      CORS ORIGIN ALLOW ALL = True
```

### Hacemos commit y recompilamos la aplicación

```
venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git add .
venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git commit -m "cors"
master 174fa14] cors
3 files changed, 10 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
venv) D:\Clases\UNAB\ICF232-201910\servicios\servicioplanificacion>git push heroku master
Counting objects: 6, done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Writing objects: 100% (6/6), 696 bytes | 174.00 KiB/s, done.
otal 6 (delta 5), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Compressing source files... done.
remote: Building source:
remote:
remote: ----> Python app detected
```

# Preguntas

