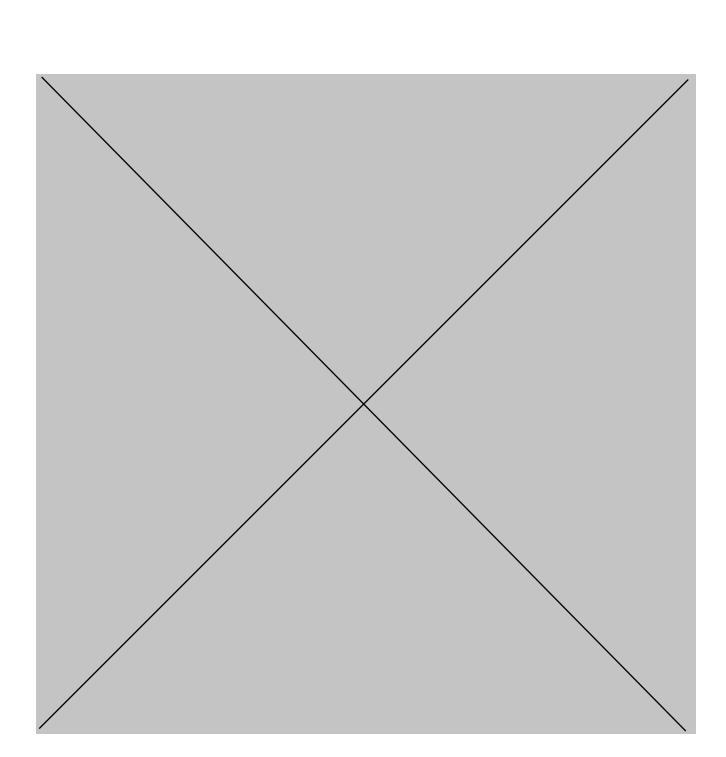
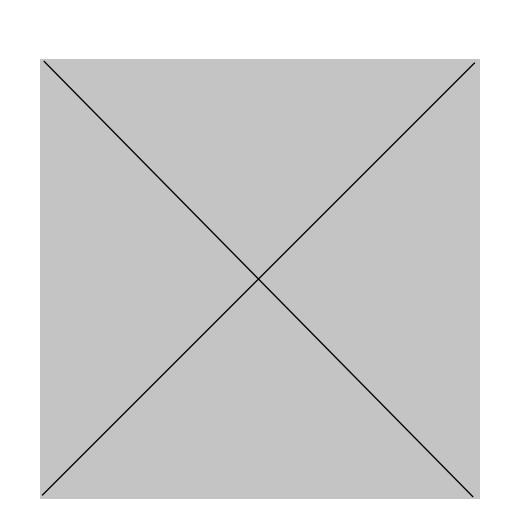
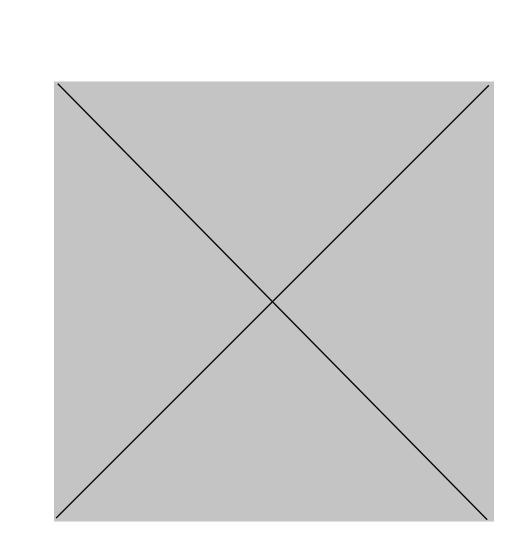
ACA VA UN TITULO EN FORMATO H1!!

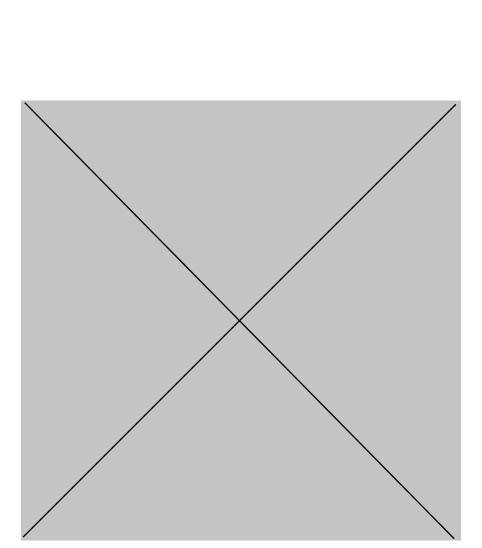
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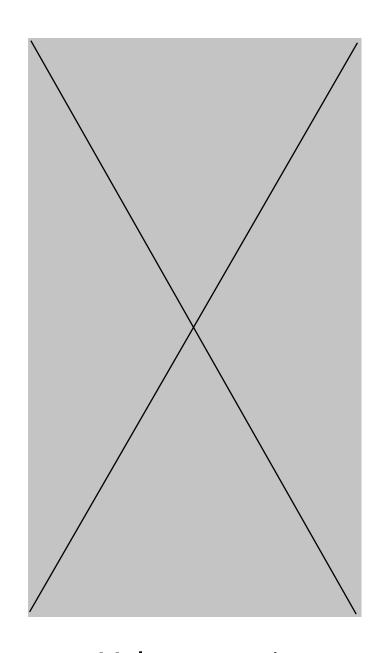




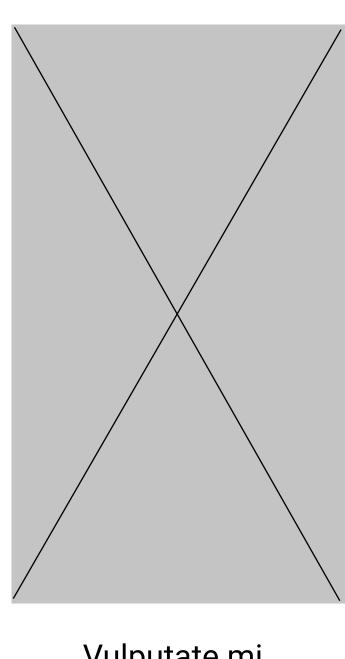




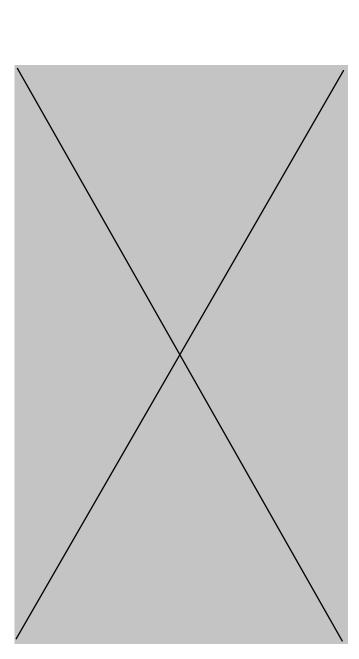
Nuevos Productos



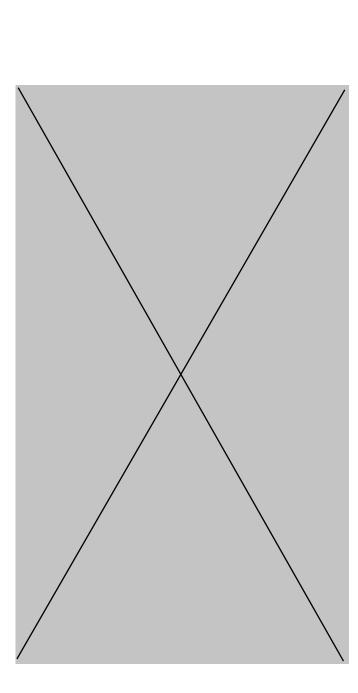
Vulputate mi. XXX



Vulputate mi. XXX

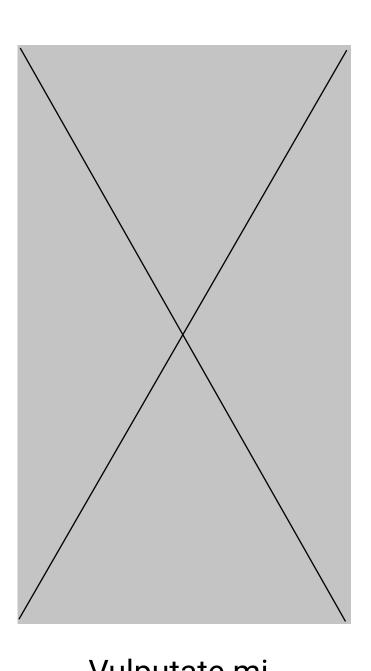


Vulputate mi. XXX

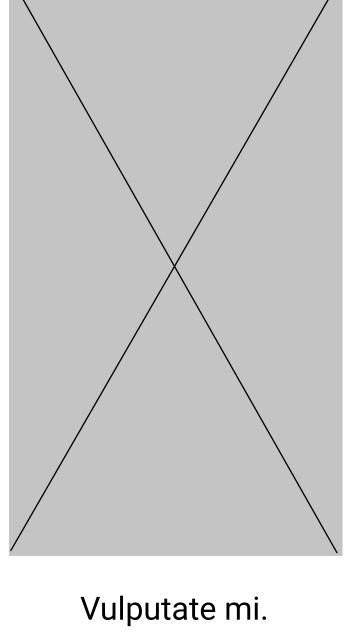


Vulputate mi. XXX

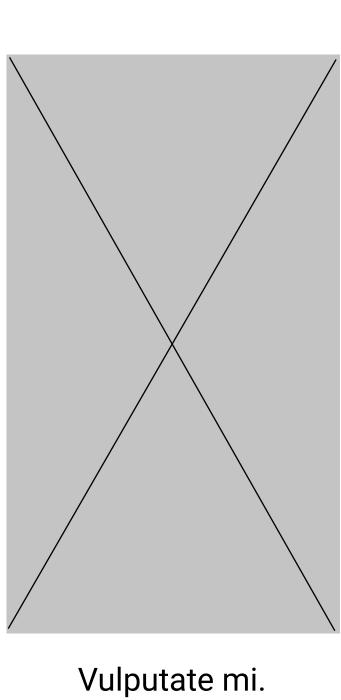
Productos destacados



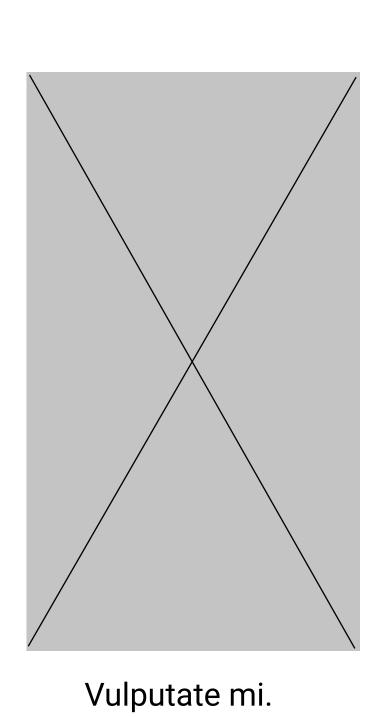
Vulputate mi. XXX



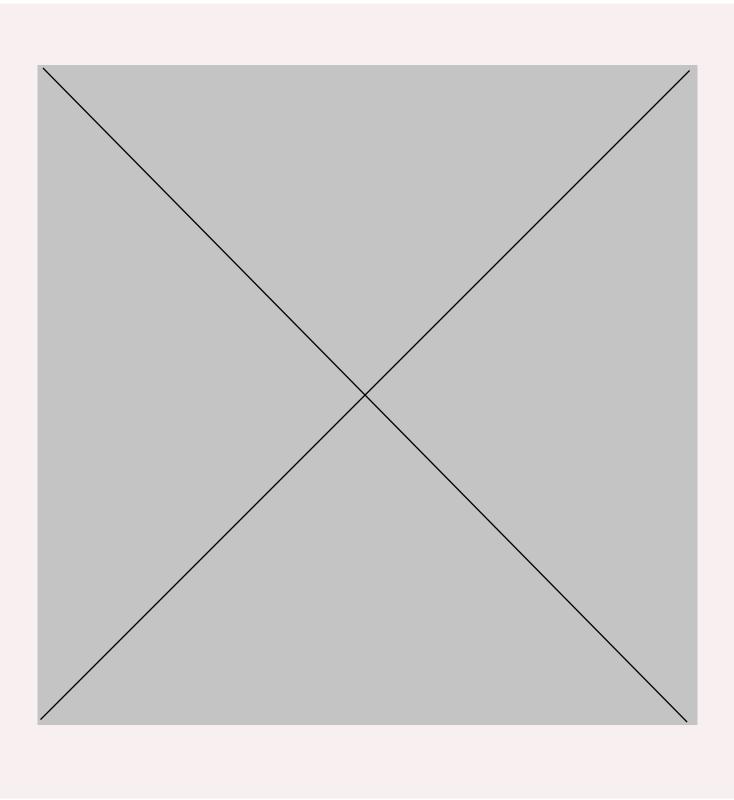
XXX



XXX



XXX

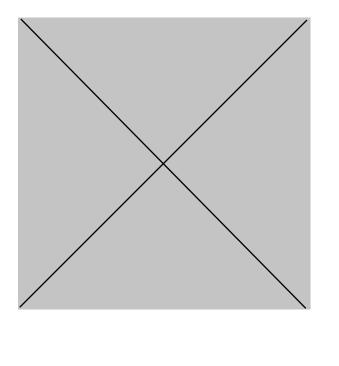


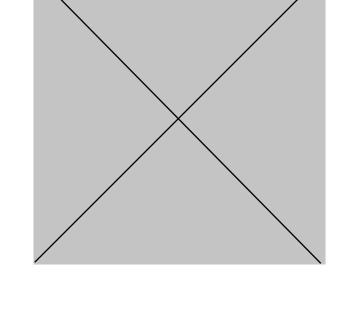
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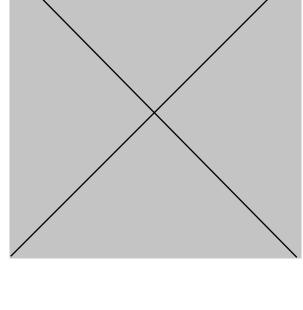
NOMBRE PRODUCTO

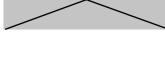
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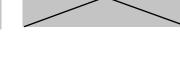






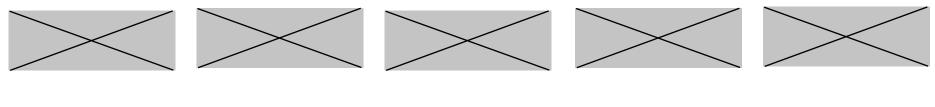


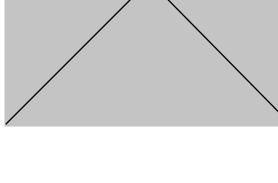








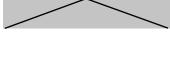


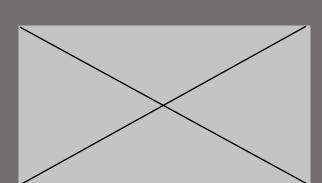












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