

REPUBLIC OF MALAWI
NATIONAL STATISTICAL
OFFICE

2024 LABOUR FOUR SURVEY
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

CLUSTER:

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REGION: _____

DISTRICT: _____

TA/STA: _____

ENUMERATION NUMBER:

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HOUSEHOLD NUMBER:

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HOUSEHOLD HEAD: _____

INTERVIEWER NAME: _____

SUPERVISOR NAME: _____

DATE OF INTERVIEW:

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START TIME:

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END TME:

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	
DEM01	Please give me the names of the persons who usually live in your household starting with the head of the household
DEM01	What is the relationship of (NAME) to the head of the household? 1=HEAD 2=WIFE OR HUSBAND 3=SON OR DAUGHTER 4=STEP-SON OR STEP-DAUGHTER 5=SON-IN-LAW OR DAUGHTER-INLAW 6=GRANDCHILD 7=PARENT 8=PARENT-IN-LAW 9=BROTHER OR SISTER 10=NIECE OR NEPHEW 11=CO-WIFE 12=OTHER RELATIVE 13=DOMESTIC WORKER 14=NOT RELATED
DEM03	Is the (NAME) Male or Female? 1=MALE 2=FEMALE
On what day was (NAME) born?	
DEM04	In what month was (NAME) born? 01. January 02. February 03. March 04. April 05. May 06. June 07. July 08. August 09. September 10. October 11. November 12. December 99. Don't know
DEM05	In what Year was (NAME) born?
DEM06	How old is (NAME)?
DEM07	Is (NAME) present resident, absent resident or visitor?

1. PRESENT RESIDENT 2. ABSENT RESIDENT 3. VISITOR
DEM08 What is (NAME)'s current marital status? 1. NEVER MARRIED 2. MARRIED 3. COHABITING 4. DIVORCED 5. SEPARATED 6. WIDOWED
DEM09 Is [NAME] able to read and write a simple sentence in any language? 1=YES 2=NO
DEM10 Has [NAME] ever attended school? 1=Never attended 2=Currently attending 3=Ever attended
DEM11 What is the highest level of education that (NAME) has attended? 0=PRE-SCHOOL 1=PRIMARY 2=SECONDARY 3=TECHNICAL 4=UNIVERSITY 5=OTHER TERTIARY
DEM12 What is the highest grade (NAME) completed at that level?
DEM12 What is the highest qualification (you/NAME) attained? 01=None 02=Primary School Leaving Certificate 03=Junior Certificate 04=Malawi School Certificate of Education /General Certificate of Education 05=A Level 06=Certificate of Competence 07=TEVET Level 1/Trade test grade 3/Malawi craft certificate 08=TEVET Level 2/Trade test grade 2/Malawi craft Intermediate certificate 09=TEVET Level 3/Trade test grade 1/Malawi craft advanced certificate 10= TEVET Level 4 (Technician Diploma) 15=Diploma 16=Degree 17=PhD
DEM13 What is (you/NAME) area of study? 00=Generic programmes and qualifications 01=Education

02=Arts and humanities 03=Social sciences, journalism and information 04=Business, administration and law 05=Natural sciences, statistics mathematics and statistics 06=Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) 07=Engineering, manufacturing and construction 08=Agriculture, forestry, fisheries and veterinary 09=Health and welfare 10=Services 11=Automobile Mechanics (AMM) 12=Administrative Studies (AAS) 13=Bricklaying (BRL) 14=Cosmetology (CMG) 15=Carpentry and Joinery (CRJ) 16=Edible Horticulture (EHC) 17=Electrical Installation and Electronics (EIE) 18=Fabrication and Welding (FBW) 19=Food Production (FPR) 20=General Fitting (GFT) 21=Motorcycle Mechanics (MCM) 22=Painting and Decoration (PAD) 23=Plumbing (PLB) 24=Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Mechanics (RAM) 25=Solar Photovoltaic Installation (SPV) 26=Tailoring and Fashion Designing (TFD) 27=Tour Guide (TRG) 28=Wood Work Machining (WWM)
Specify Broad area of study for (you/NAME)
Specify Narrow area of study for (you/NAME)
Specify Specify Detailed area of study for (you/NAME)
DEM13B Was the training you attended institution-based (at the Technical college) or work place-based training? 1 = Institutional 2= Work place
DEM13C Was it provided by the formal TEVET system or informal TEVET system? 1 = Yes 2= No
DEM13F Was it a pre-employment training or in-service training? 1 = Yes 2= No
DEM14 Was [NAME] born in this country? 1 = Yes 2= No
DEM15 In which country was [NAME] born?
DEM16

When did [NAME] first arrive in Malawi?	
DEM17	<p>How long (have/has) (you/NAME) been living in Malawi?</p> <p>READ</p> <p>1=LESS THAN 12 MONTHS 2=1 YEAR TO LESS THAN 5 YRS 3=5 YEARS TO LESS THAN 10 YEARS 4=10 YEARS OR MORE</p>
DEM18	<p>What was (your/NAME)'s main reason for moving to Malawi?</p> <p>01=TO TAKE UP A JOB 02=JOB TRANSFER 03=TO LOOK FOR WORK, CLIENTS 04=TO STUDY 05=MARRIAGE 06=FAMILY MOVED/JOINING FAMILY 07=MEDICAL TREATMENT, HEALTH 08=CONFLICT, INSECURITY, NATURAL DISASTER 09=LIFESTYLE, COST-OF-LIVING 10=OTHER</p>
DEM19	<p>(Are/Is) (you/NAME) a citizen of Malawi or another country? READ [EXCEPT</p> <p>OPTION C] AND MARK ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>A=MALAWI B=ANOTHER COUNTRY C=STATELESS</p>
DEM20	<p>Which other country (are/is) (you/NAME) a citizen of?</p>
DEM21B	<p>(Do/Does) (you/NAME) have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses? Would you say,...</p> <p>READ</p> <p>1=No, no difficulty 2=Yes, some difficulty 3=Yes, a lot of difficulty 4=Cannot do it at all</p>
DEM22B	<p>(Do/Does) (you/NAME) have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid?</p> <p>1=No, no difficulty 2=Yes, some difficulty 3=Yes, a lot of difficulty 4=Cannot do it at all</p>
DEM23	<p>(Do/Does) (you/NAME) have difficulty walking or climbing steps?</p> <p>READ ONLY IF NEEDED</p> <p>1=No, no difficulty 2=Yes, some difficulty 3=Yes, a lot of difficulty 4=Cannot do it at all</p>

DEM24

(Do/Does) (you/NAME) have difficulty remembering or concentrating?

READ ONLY IF NEEDED

- 1=No, no difficulty
- 2=Yes, some difficulty
- 3=Yes, a lot of difficulty
- 4=Cannot do it at all

DEM25

(Do/Does) (you/NAME) have difficulty with (self-care such as) washing all over or dressing?

READ ONLY IF NEEDED

- 1=No, no difficulty
- 2=Yes, some difficulty
- 3=Yes, a lot of difficulty
- 4=Cannot do it at all

DEM26

Using (your/his/her) (usual/customary) language, (do/does) (you/NAME) have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood by others?

READ ONLY IF NEEDED

- 1=No, no difficulty
- 2=Yes, some difficulty
- 3=Yes, a lot of difficulty
- 4=Cannot do it at all

DEM27

Do/Does (you/NAME) have albinism?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

HC01

What is the **denomination** of **head of the household**?

- 01=Roman Catholic,
- 02=CCAP,
- 03=SDA/Baptist/Apostolic,
- 04=Muslim,
- 05=Anglican
- 06=Anglican
- 07=Baptist
- 08=Jehovas Witness
- 09=Bible Believer
- 10=New Apostolic
- 11=Church of Christ,
- 12=Pentecostal,
- 13=Hinduism
- 14=Other christian denomination,
- 15=Other denomination
- 16=No Denomination

HC03

To what ethnic group/tribe does (name of the head of the household from HL2) belong?

01=CHEWA 02=TUMBUKA 03=YAO 04=LOMWE 05=TONGA 06=SENA 07=NKHONDE 08=NGONI 09=MANG'ANJA 10=KHOKHOLA 11=NDALI 12=NYANJA 13=LAMBYA 15=OTHER (SPECIFY) 16=NO RESPONSE
HC04 In the last 12 months, which of the following sources of support did your household receive? A=Income from household farming or fishing B=Income from a household business (other than farming or fishing, C=Income from a paid job (held by a household member or yourself, D=Foodstuff produced by the household from farming, raising animals or fishin, E=Money or support from people living abroa, F=Support from other households in the countr, G=Income from properties, investments or savings, H=Private or state pension or other Government support, I=Charity from NGOs or other charitable organisations J=Ganyu K=None L=OTHER (SPECIFY)
Specify
HC06 Select the MAIN source of support received in the past 12 months? A=Income from household farming or fishing B=Income from a household business (other than farming or fishing, C=Income from a paid job (held by a household member or yourself, D=Foodstuff produced by the household from farming, raising animals or fishin, E=Money or support from people living abroa, F=Support from other households in the countr, G=Income from properties, investments or savings, H=Private or state pension or other Government support, I=Charity from NGOs or other charitable organisations J=Ganyu K=None L=OTHER (SPECIFY)
Specify
HC08 Thinking about the current season, has household head worked or helped with the household's [farming/animal rearing/fishing] activities? 1. Yes 2. No
HC09

1. Yes 2. No	Is household head involved in making decisions about the [farming/animal/fishing] products produced by the household? For example what to produce, when, how much, etc.
HC10	Is this dwelling unit owned, rented, or provided freely by institution/employer? 1=Owner/Family Occupied, 2=Rented 3=Institutional 4=Given for free 5=Other
HC11	Main material of the roof. <i>Record observation.</i> 1=Grass thatch, 2=Iron sheets, 3=Iron with Tiles, 4=Asbestos, 5=Cement, 6=Other
HC12	Main material of the exterior walls. <i>Record observation.</i> 1=Burnt bricks 2=Unburnt bricks 3=Concrete 4=Cement blocks 5=Mud/Wattle/Dung 6=Reeds/Straw 7=Wood/Planks 8=Other
HC13	Main material of the dwelling floor. <i>Record observation.</i> <i>If observation is not possible, ask the respondent to determine the material of the dwelling floor.</i> 01=Earth/Sand, 02=Dung, 03=Wood planks, 04=Palm/Bamboo, 05=Broken bricks, 06=Parquet or polished wood, 07=Vinyl or asphalt strips, 08=Ceramic tiles, 09=Cement, 10=Bricks, 11=Other
HC14	How many rooms does this dwelling unit have, including sitting rooms and dining rooms, excluding bathrooms, toilets, storerooms, and garage?
HC15	How many rooms do members of this household usually use for sleeping?

HC16

Does your household have

- A. A radio?
- B. a bed?
- C. a sofa?
- D. A chair?
- E. a water storage tank?
- F. a clock(Wall clock)?
- G. electricity?
- H. a television?
- I. a refrigerator?
- J. sewing machine?
- K. water pump?
- L. a DVD player/Home theater?
- M. a touch/Battery lamp/Bulb ?
- N. a bicycle?
- O. a mobile telephone?
- P. a Motorcycle or scooter?
- Q. an animal-drawn cart?
- R. a car, truck or van?
- S. a boat with a motor?
- T. a fishing net?
- U. a canoe?
- V.

HC17

Does any member of your household have

- A. a mobile telephone?
- B. a computer or a tablet?
- C. access to internet at home?

HC18

Does any member of your household own land for Agriculture?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

HC19

How many hectares/acres/football pitches(ground) of agricultural land do members of this household own?

HC20

Does this household own any livestock, herds, other farm animals, or poultry?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

HC21

How many of the following animals does this household have?

- A. Milk cows or bulls? [Exotic/Hybrid]
- B. Other cattle? [Local]
- C. Horses, donkeys or mules?
- D. Goats?
- E. Sheep?

<p>F. Chickens?</p> <p>G. Pigs?</p> <p>H. Any other Livestock?</p>
<p>HC22</p> <p>Does any member of this household have a bank account?</p> <p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p>
<p>WS1:</p> <p>What is the main source of drinking water used by members of your household?</p> <p><i>If unclear, probe to identify the place from which members of this household most often collect drinking water (collection point).</i></p> <p>01=PIPED WATER: PIPED INTO DWELLING, 02=PIPED WATER: PIPED TO YARD / PLOT, 03=PIPED WATER: PIPED TO NEIGHBOUR, 04=PIPED WATER: PUBLIC TAP / STANDPIPE, 05=TUBE WELL / BOREHOLE, 06=DUG WELL: PROTECTED WELL, 07=DUG WELL: UNPROTECTED WELL, 08=SPRING: PROTECTED SPRING, 09=SPRING: UNPROTECTED SPRING, 10=RAINWATER, 11=TANKER-TRUCK, 12=CART WITH SMALL TANK, 13=WATER KIOSK, 14=SURFACE WATER (RIVER, DAM, LAKE, POND, STREAM, CANAL, IRRIGATION CHANNEL), 15=OTHER</p>
<p>WS1:</p> <p>What is the main source of water used by members of your household for other purposes such as cooking and handwashing? <i>If unclear, probe to identify the place from which members of this household most often collect water for other purposes.</i></p> <p>01=PIPED WATER: PIPED INTO DWELLING, 02=PIPED WATER: PIPED TO YARD / PLOT, 03=PIPED WATER: PIPED TO NEIGHBOUR, 04=PIPED WATER: PUBLIC TAP / STANDPIPE, 05=TUBE WELL / BOREHOLE, 06=DUG WELL: PROTECTED WELL, 07=DUG WELL: UNPROTECTED WELL, 08=SPRING: PROTECTED SPRING, 09=SPRING: UNPROTECTED SPRING, 10=RAINWATER, 11=TANKER-TRUCK, 12=CART WITH SMALL TANK, 13=WATER KIOSK, 14=SURFACE WATER (RIVER, DAM, LAKE, POND, STREAM, CANAL, IRRIGATION CHANNEL), 15=OTHER</p>
<p>WS3:</p> <p>What kind of toilet facility do members of your household usually use?</p> <p><i>If 'Flush' or 'Pour flush', probe: Where does it flush to?</i></p> <p><i>If not possible to determine, ask permission to observe the facility.</i></p>

1=FLUSH / POUR FLUSH: FLUSH TO PIPED SEWER SYSTEM, 2=FLUSH / POUR FLUSH: FLUSH TO SEPTIC TANK, 3=FLUSH / POUR FLUSH: FLUSH TO PIT LATRINE, 4=FLUSH / POUR FLUSH: FLUSH TO OPEN DRAIN, 5=FLUSH / POUR FLUSH: FLUSH TO DK WHERE, 6=PIT LATRINE: VENTILATED IMPROVED PIT LATRINE, 7=PIT LATRINE: PIT LATRINE WITH SLAB, 8=PIT LATRINE: PIT LATRINE WITHOUT SLAB / OPEN PIT, 9=COMPOSTING TOILET, 10=BUCKET, 11=HANGING TOILET / HANGING LATRINE, 12=NO FACILITY / BUSH / FIELD, 13=OTHER
WS4: Where is this toilet facility located? 1=IN OWN DWELLING, 2=IN OWN YARD / PLOT, 3=ELSEWHERE
WS5: Do you share this toilet facility with other households? 1. Yes 2. No

EMIGRATION
E01. Did any member of the household emigrate from Malawi during the last 10 years (from 2013 to 2023)? 1=Yes, 2=No
E02. What is the name of the person who emigrated?
E03. <i>Relationship to head</i>
E04. Was (ENAME) male or female?
E05. How old was NAME during the time he/she was migrating?
E06. To which country did NAME emigrate? <i>Country Name</i>
E07. In what year did NAME emigrate? <i>2013-2023</i>
E08. <i>Who facilitated the emigration</i>
E09. <i>Reason for emigrating</i>
E10.

<p>What activity is/was NAME doing abroad?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Working in Mines,</i> 2. <i>Working in Farms,</i> 3. <i>Working in other sectors,</i> 4. <i>Student,</i> 5. <i>Official business,</i> 6. <i>For Medical treatment,</i> 7. <i>Following family / Marriage,</i> 8. <i>Domestic Worker,</i> 9. <i>Shop Assistant,</i> 10. <i>Other,</i> 11. <i>Don't Know</i>
<p>E11.</p> <p>Did the household receive remittances in the form of cash during the last 5 years (2018 to 2023) from abroad?</p>
<p>E12.</p> <p>How much did your household receive in remittances in cash in the past 12 months (in Malawi Kwacha)?</p>
<p>E13.</p> <p>Did the household receive remittances in the form of goods during the last 5 years (2018 to 2023) from abroad?</p>
<p>E14.</p> <p>What is the value of the goods your household received in remittances in the past 12 months (in Malawi Kwacha)?</p>