

REPUBLIC OF MALAWI
NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

2023 LABOUR FOUR SURVEY
TIME USE QUESTIONNAIRE, 15+ YEARS OLD

CLUSTER:

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REGION:

DISTRICT:

TA/STA:

ENUMERATION NUMBER:

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HOUSEHOLD NUMBER:

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HOUSEHOLD HEAD:

INTERVIEWER NAME:

SUPERVISOR NAME:

DATE OF INTERVIEW:

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START TIME:

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END TME:

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OWN USE PROVISION OF SERVICES, HYBRID LIGHT DIARY:
MODULE LDB_

LDB_1

INTERVIEWER TO READ INTRO TEXT:

The purpose of the next section of the survey is to create a snapshot of daily life in Malawi. That is, how people spend their day – the things they do, the places they go, and the responsibilities they have.

Information about how people spend their time on a day-to-day basis is very important to help plan services needed in the local area, as well as national policies and schemes.

I'm going to ask you about what you did yesterday. We will start with what you were doing at 4am yesterday morning. We begin at 4am because people are often asleep at that time. This allows us to capture the start of the waking day.

Please tell me what you did yesterday in the order that you did it. Try to tell me as much detail as you can about what you were doing, where you were, and who was with you throughout the day.

Thinking about yesterday, what were you doing at [4am...]? [SELECT
FROM PRE-CODED ACTIVITIES]

And what did you do next...?

Until when?
[SELECT FROM DROP-DOWN LIST OF 15-MINUTE TIMESLOTS]

LDB_CHK *Note for CAPI: If respondent was not sleeping [LDB_1 NE 01] at 04:00, ask:*
What time did you wake up yesterday?

HH:MM
9977: DID NOT SLEEP THAT NIGHT (E.G., WORKING NIGHTSHIFT)

ASK IF (LDB_1 IS NOT EQUAL TO 01 [SLEEPING])

LDB_1B

Were you doing anything else at the same time as you were [LDB_1]?
[SELECT FROM PRE-CODED ACTIVITIES]

IF LDB_1B = 42 or 97: Probe: For instance, were you talking with a family member, friend, or neighbour, or [looking after | minding | keeping an eye on] a child, or eating a snack, or listening to the radio, or watching television...

Until when did you [LDB_1B]?

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| <p>LDB_2</p> <p>Where were you when you were [LDB_1]?</p> <p>[FOR SECOND LOOP OF LDB_1 ONWARDS: 99. NO CHANGE IN LOCATION SINCE PRIOR ACTIVITY]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> OWN HOME (DWELLING OR IMMEDIATE SURROUNDS) OTHER PERSONS' HOME (DWELLING OR IMMEDIATE SURROUNDS) WORKPLACE SCHOOL OR OTHER EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENT RELIGIOUS SITE / PLACE OF WORSHIP (CHURCH, MOSQUE, TEMPLE, SPIRIT HOUSE...) OTHER OUTDOOR PUBLIC OR COMMERCIAL SITE (STREET, MARKET, PARK, FIELD, FOREST, POND, LAKE...) OTHER INDOOR PUBLIC OR COMMERCIAL SITE (SHOP, BANK, RESTAURANT, CINEMA, MUSEUM, HOSPITAL...) IN TRANSIT OTHER (SPECIFY) |
| <p>IF LDB_1 = 40 "TRAVEL"</p> <p>LDB_2A</p> <p>What was the <u>main</u> reason for this travel?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> COMMUTING FOR WAGED OR SALARIED JOB, OWN/HOUSEHOLD BUSINESS, TRAINEESHIP, VOLUNTEER WORK, STUDIES OTHER TRAVEL FOR WAGED OR SALARIED JOB, OWN/HOUSEHOLD BUSINESS, TRAINEESHIP, VOLUNTEER WORK, STUDIES PRODUCTION OF GOODS (GROWING CROPS/RAISING ANIMALS/GATHERING FIREWOOD/FETCHING WATER...) PROVISION OF SERVICES (SHOPPING, DOING LAUNDRY, PAYING BILLS, RUNNING ERRANDS...) SOCIALISING / COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION / RELIGIOUS PRACTICE CULTURE / LEISURE / SPORTS OR EXERCISE SELF-CARE & MAINTENANCE (MEDICAL APPOINTMENTS, HAIRDRESSER / SALON VISITS, SPA TREATMENT...) DROPPING OFF / COLLECTING / ACCOMPANYING HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY CHILDREN DROPPING OFF / COLLECTING / ACCOMPANYING ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBERS DROPPING OFF / COLLECTING / ACCOMPANYING OTHER CHILDREN OR ADULTS OTHER |
| <p>LDB_3</p> <p>ASK IF (LDB_1 NE 1) & (LDB_1 NE 97) & (LDB_1 NE 40) & (LDB_2 NE 08)</p> <p>Who was there with you when you were [LDB_1]? <i>That is, close enough that you could see them, or hear them if they called for you?</i></p> <p>ASK IF (LDB_1 NE 1) & (LDB_1 NE 97) & (LDB_1 = 40) OR (LDB_2 = 08)</p> <p>Who was travelling with you?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> ALONE (INCLUDES WITH STRANGERS IN PUBLIC SETTING) <p>ALL THAT APPLY</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> HOUSEHOLD AS A WHOLE (INCLUDES SELF AND <u>ALL</u> HH MEMBERS) SPOUSE OTHER ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBERS OTHER ADULTS KNOWN TO RESPONDENT (E.G., FRIENDS / NEIGHBOURS / COLLEAGUES) OWN CHILD(REN) GRANDCHILD(REN) OTHER FAMILY CHILDREN OTHER CHILDREN |
| <p>ASK IF LDB_3 = 06 – 08</p> <p>LDB_3A</p> <p>How old [is/are] [she / he / they]?</p> <p>ALL THAT APPLY</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 3 YEARS OLD TO 6 YEARS OLD 7 YEARS OLD TO 12 YEARS OLD 13 YEARS OLD TO 17 YEARS OLD 18 YEARS OR OLDER |

ASK IF LDB_1 = 4–19, 21, 24–32, 41 OR LDB_2A = 3, 4, 8,9

LDB_4

Who did you mainly do [LDB_1] for?

01. SELF
02. HOUSEHOLD AS A WHOLE (INCLUDES SELF AND ALL HH MEMBERS)
03. SPOUSE
04. OTHER ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBER
05. OTHER ADULTS (E.G., FRIENDS / NEIGHBOURS / COLLEAGUES / STRANGERS)
06. OWN CHILD(REN)
07. GRANDCHILD(REN)
08. OTHER FAMILY CHILDREN
09. OTHER CHILDREN
10. WAGED OR SALARIED JOB
11. OWN-BUSINESS OR HOUSEHOLD/FAMILY BUSINESS OR OTHER INCOME GENERATION
12. FOR A CHARITY, COMMUNITY GROUP, OR ORGANISATION
13. HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY LIVESTOCK
14. HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY PET
15. WILD OR STREET ANIMALS / NATURAL ENVIRONMENT
16. OTHER: SPECIFY

ASK IF LDB_4 = 06 – 08

LDB_4A

How old [is/are] [she / he / they]?

01. UNDER 3 YEARS OLD
02. 3 YEARS OLD TO 6 YEARS OLD
03. 7 YEARS OLD TO 12 YEARS OLD
04. 13 YEARS OLD TO 17 YEARS OLD
05. 18 YEARS OR OLDER

ASK IF LDB_1 = 5, 26–32, 41 AND LDB_4 NE 10 - 12

LDB_5

Are the products from [LDB_1] intended...?

01. ...Only for sale
02. ...Mainly for sale
03. ...Mainly for family use
04. ...Only for family use

ASK IF LDB_1B = 4–19, 21, 24–32, 41

LDB_6

Who did you mainly do [LDB_1B] for?

01. SELF
02. HOUSEHOLD AS A WHOLE (INCLUDES SELF AND ALL HH MEMBERS)
03. SPOUSE
04. OTHER ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBER
05. OTHER ADULTS (E.G., FRIENDS / NEIGHBOURS / COLLEAGUES / STRANGERS)
06. OWN CHILD(REN)
07. GRANDCHILD(REN)
08. OTHER FAMILY CHILDREN
09. OTHER CHILDREN
10. WAGED OR SALARIED JOB
11. OWN-BUSINESS OR HOUSEHOLD/FAMILY BUSINESS OR OTHER INCOME GENERATION
12. FOR A CHARITY, COMMUNITY GROUP, OR ORGANISATION
13. HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY LIVESTOCK
14. HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY PET
15. WILD OR STREET ANIMALS / NATURAL ENVIRONMENT
16. OTHER: SPECIFY

ASK IF LDB_6 = 06 – 08

LBB_6A

How old [is/are] [she / he / they]?

01. UNDER 3 YEARS OLD
02. 3 YEARS OLD TO 6 YEARS OLD
03. 7 YEARS OLD TO 12 YEARS OLD
04. 13 YEARS OLD TO 17 YEARS OLD
05. 18 YEARS OR OLDER

ASK IF LDB_1B = 5, 26–32, 41

LBB_7

Are the products from [LDB_1B] intended...?

01. ...only for sale
02. ...mainly for sale
03. ...mainly for family use
04. ...only for family use

END OF MODULE LDB_

OWN USE PROVISION OF SERVICES, HYBRID LIGHT DIARY: MODULE RSB_
(RECOVERY OF SUPERVISORY CARE)

RSB_1

Were there any times yesterday when you were [supervising / minding / watching over] a child aged under 18, staying close by – *that is close enough to see or hear them* – and ready to respond in case of need?

01. YES
02. NO

ASK IF RSB_1 = 1

RSB_2

When was that?

ALL THAT PPLY

- Drop down menu: Activities reported under LSB_1

ASK IF RSB_2 <> notappl

RSB_2A

When during [LDB_1] was that?

ALL THAT APPLY

[Select from drop-down list of 15-minute timeslots]

CONSTRAIN TO ONE RESPONSE ONLY IF CODE 97 "CONTINUOUS"

97. Continuously

RSB_3

What is their relationship to you?

ALL THAT APPLY

01. OWN CHILD(REN)
02. GRANDCHILD(REN)
03. OTHER FAMILY CHILDREN
04. OTHER CHILDREN

RSB_3A

How old [is/are] they?

ALL THAT APPLY

01. UNDER 3 YEARS OLD
02. 3 YEARS OLD TO 6 YEARS OLD
03. 7 YEARS OLD TO 12 YEARS OLD
04. 13 YEARS OLD TO 17 YEARS OLD

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| RSB_4 Were there any times yesterday when you were [supervising / minding / watching over] an adult aged 18 or over who needs help with daily life, staying close by – <i>that is close enough to see or hear them</i> – and ready to respond in case of need? 01. YES 02. NO |
| ASK IF RSB_4 = 1 RSB_5 When was that...? |
| RSB_5a When during [LDB_1] was that? ALL THAT APPLY [Select from drop-down list of 15-minute timeslots] CONSTRAIN TO ONE RESPONSE ONLY IF CODE 97 "CONTINUOUS" 97. Continuously |
| RSB_6 What is their relationship to you? ALL THAT APPLY 01. HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) 02. FAMILY MEMBER(S) LIVING IN A SEPERATE HOUSEHOLD 03. EMPLOYER / LANDLORD 04. OTHER INDIVIDUALS / HOUSEHOLDS (FRIENDS / NEIGHBOURS / ACQUAINTANCES / STRANGERS) |
| END OF MODULE RSB |

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| OWN USE PROVISION OF SERVICES: MODULE TPL_ (DEPARTURE FROM TYPICAL DAY) |
| TPL_1A Was yesterday unusual in any way, such as...? ALL THAT APPLY 01. You worked more hours than normal in your paid job(s) 02. You worked fewer hours than normal in your paid job(s) 03. It was a festival day or the day of an event (e.g., public holiday, religious festival, wedding, christening, funeral) 04. It was a leave day / holiday from paid work (day-off / annual leave / other leave entitlement) 05. It was a school holiday for children in your care (EXCLUDE WEEKEND) 06. You were sick / unwell / injured 07. A household or family member was sick / unwell / injured 08. You experienced travel disruptions 10. OTHER: SPECIFY 11. NO |
| IF TPL_1A = 7 TPL_1B You mentioned that yesterday was unusual because a household or family member was <i>sick / unwell / injured</i> . Who was that? ALL THAT APPLY 01. SPOUSE 02. OTHER ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBERS 03. CHILDREN AGED <=5 YEARS OLD 04. CHILDREN AGED 6 - 11 YEARS OLD 05. CHILDREN AGED 12 - 17 YEARS OLD |
| END OF MODULE TPL_ |

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| OWN USE PROVISION OF SERVICES: MODULE TAW_ (TIME AWARENESS) | |
| TAW_1 | Just before we finish, do you know what time it is now? HH:MM 97. DON'T KNOW |
| ASK IF (TAW_1=97) | |
| TAW_2 | Do you know approximately? HH:MM 97. DON'T KNOW |
| ASK IF (TAW_1 NE 97 OR TAW_2 NE 97) | |
| TAW_3 | DO NOT READ: ENUMERATOR TO OBSERVE & CODE 01. RESPONDENT CONSULTED WRISTWATCH OR POCKET WATCH 02. RESPONDENT CONSULTED MOBILE PHONE 03. RESPONDENT CONSULTED CLOCK 04. RESPONDENT ASKED SOMEONE 05. RESPONDENT ESTIMATED WITH REFERENCE TO WORK / SCHOOL / TEMPLE / TRANSPORT / RADIO/TV SCHEDULE, ETC., 06. RESPONDENT ESTIMATED BY POSITION OF SUN / DAYLIGHT, ETC., 07. OTHER, SPECIFY |
| END OF MODULE TAW_ END OF SURVEY | |

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