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| REPUBLIC OF MALAWI  NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE |
| 2023 LABOUR FOUR SURVEY  TIME USE QUESTIONNAIRE, 15+ YEARS OLD |
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| OWN USE PROVISION OF SERVICES, HYBRID LIGHT DIARY:  MODULE LDB\_ |
| **LDB\_1**  *INTERVIEWER TO READ INTRO TEXT:*  The purpose of the next section of the survey is to create a snapshot of daily life in Malawi. That is, how people spend their day – the things they do, the places they go, and the responsibilities they have.  Information about how people spend their time on a day-to-day basis is very important to help plan services needed in the local area, as well as national policies and schemes.  I’m going to ask you about what you did yesterday. We will start with what you were doing at 4am yesterday morning. We begin at 4am because people are often asleep at that time. This allows us to capture the start of the waking day.  Please tell me what you did yesterday in the order that you did it. Try to tell me as much detail as you can about what you were doing, where you were, and who was with you throughout the day.  Thinking about yesterday, what were you doing at [4am…]? [SELECT FROM PRE-CODED ACTIVITIES]  And what did you do next…?  Until when?  [SELECT FROM DROP-DOWN LIST OF 15-MINUTE TIMESLOTS] |
| **LDB\_CHK** Note for CAPI: If respondent was **not** sleeping [LDB\_1 NE 01] at 04:00, ask:  What time did you wake up yesterday?  HH:MM  9977: DID NOT SLEEP THAT NIGHT (E.G., WORKING NIGHTSHIFT) |
| *ASK IF (LDB\_1 IS NOT EQUAL TO 01 [SLEEPING]*  **LDB\_1B**  Were you doing anything else at the same time as you were [LDB\_1]?  [SELECT FROM PRE-CODED ACTIVITIES]  IF LDB\_1B = 42 or 97: Probe: *For instance, were you talking with a family member, friend, or neighbour, or [looking after | minding | keeping an eye on] a child, or eating a snack, or listening to the radio, or watching television…*  Until when did you [LBD\_1B]? |

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| **LDB\_2**  Where were you when you were [LDB\_1]?  [FOR SECOND LOOP OF LDB\_1 ONWARDS: 99. NO CHANGE IN LOCATION SINCE PRIOR ACTIVITY]   1. OWN HOME (DWELLING OR IMMEDIATE SURROUNDS) 2. OTHER PERSONS' HOME (DWELLING OR IMMEDIATE SURROUNDS) 3. WORKPLACE 4. SCHOOL OR OTHER EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENT 5. RELIGIOUS SITE / PLACE OF WORSHIP (CHURCH, MOSQUE, TEMPLE, SPIRIT HOUSE…) 6. OTHER OUTDOOR PUBLIC OR COMMERCIAL SITE (STREET, MARKET, PARK, FIELD, FOREST, POND, LAKE…) 7. OTHER INDOOR PUBLIC OR COMMERCIAL SITE (SHOP, BANK, RESTAURANT, CINEMA, MUSEUM, HOSPITAL…) 8. IN TRANSIT 9. OTHER (SPECIFY) |
| IF LDB\_1 = 40 “TRAVEL”  **LDB\_2A**  What was the main reason for this travel?   1. COMMUTING FOR WAGED OR SALARIED JOB, OWN/HOUSEHOLD BUSINESS, TRAINEESHIP, VOLUNTEER WORK, STUDIES 2. OTHER TRAVEL FOR WAGED OR SALARIED JOB, OWN/HOUSEHOLD BUSINESS, TRAINEESHIP, VOLUNTEER WORK, STUDIES 3. PRODUCTION OF GOODS (GROWING CROPS/RAISING ANIMALS/GATHERING FIREWOOD/FETCHING WATER…) 4. PROVISION OF SERVICES (SHOPPING, DOING LAUNDRY, PAYING BILLS, RUNNING ERRANDS…) 5. SOCIALISING / COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION / RELIGIOUS PRACTICE 6. CULTURE / LEISURE / SPORTS OR EXERCISE 7. SELF-CARE & MAINTENANCE (MEDICAL APPOINTMENTS, HAIRDRESSER / SALON VISITS, SPA TREATMENT…) 8. DROPPING OFF / COLLECTING / ACCOMPANYING HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY CHILDREN 9. DROPPING OFF / COLLECTING / ACCOMPANYING ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBERS 10. DROPPING OFF / COLLECTING / ACCOMPANYING OTHER CHILDREN OR ADULTS 11. OTHER |
| **LDB\_3**  ASK IF (LDB\_1 NE 1) & (LDB\_1 NE 97) & (LDB\_1 NE 40) & (LDB\_2 NE 08)  Who was there with you when you were [LDB\_1]? That is, close enough that you could see them, or hear them if they called for you?  ASK IF (LDB\_1 NE 1) & (LDB\_1 NE 97) & (LDB\_1 = 40) OR (LDB\_2 = 08)  Who was travelling with you?   1. ALONE (INCLUDES WITH STRANGERS IN PUBLIC SETTING)   ALL THAT APPLY   1. HOUSEHOLD AS A WHOLE (INCLUDES SELF AND ALL HH MEMBERS) 2. SPOUSE 3. OTHER ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBERS 4. OTHER ADULTS KNOWN TO RESPONDENT (E.G., FRIENDS / NEIGHBOURS / COLLEAGUES) 5. OWN CHILD(REN) 6. GRANDCHILD(REN) 7. OTHER FAMILY CHILDREN 8. OTHER CHILDREN |
| ASK IF LDB\_3 = 06 – 08  **LDB\_3A**  How old [is/are] [she / he / they]?  ALL THAT APPLY   1. UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 2. 3 YEARS OLD TO 6 YEARS OLD 3. 7 YEARS OLD TO 12 YEARS OLD 4. 13 YEARS OLD TO 17 YEARS OLD 5. 18 YEARS OR OLDER |

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| ASK IF LDB\_1 = 4–19, 21, 24–32, 41 OR LDB\_2A = 3, 4, 8,9  **LDB\_4**  Who did you mainly do [LDB\_1] for?   1. SELF 2. HOUSEHOLD AS A WHOLE (INCLUDES SELF AND ALL HH MEMBERS) 3. SPOUSE 4. OTHER ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBER 5. OTHER ADULTS (E.G., FRIENDS / NEIGHBOURS / COLLEAGUES / STRANGERS) 6. OWN CHILD(REN) 7. GRANDCHILD(REN) 8. OTHER FAMILY CHILDREN 9. OTHER CHILDREN 10. WAGED OR SALARIED JOB 11. OWN-BUSINESS OR HOUSEHOLD/FAMILY BUSINESS OR OTHER INCOME GENERATION 12. FOR A CHARITY, COMMUNITY GROUP, OR ORGANISATION 13. HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY LIVESTOCK 14. HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY PET 15. WILD OR STREET ANIMALS / NATURAL ENVIRONMENT 16. OTHER: SPECIFY |
| ASK IF LDB\_4 = 06 – 08  **LDB\_4A**  How old [is/are] [she / he / they]?   1. UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 2. 3 YEARS OLD TO 6 YEARS OLD 3. 7 YEARS OLD TO 12 YEARS OLD 4. 13 YEARS OLD TO 17 YEARS OLD 5. 18 YEARS OR OLDER |
| ASK IF LDB\_1 = 5, 26–32, 41 AND LDB\_4 NE 10 - 12  **LDB\_5**  Are the products from [LDB\_1] intended…?   1. …Only for sale 2. …Mainly for sale 3. …Mainly for family use 4. …Only for family use |
| ASK IF LDB\_1B = 4–19, 21, 24–32, 41  **LDB\_6**  Who did you mainly do [LDB\_1B] for?   1. SELF 2. HOUSEHOLD AS A WHOLE (INCLUDES SELF AND ALL HH MEMBERS) 3. SPOUSE 4. OTHER ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBER 5. OTHER ADULTS (E.G., FRIENDS / NEIGHBOURS / COLLEAGUES / STRANGERS) 6. OWN CHILD(REN) 7. GRANDCHILD(REN) 8. OTHER FAMILY CHILDREN 9. OTHER CHILDREN 10. WAGED OR SALARIED JOB 11. OWN-BUSINESS OR HOUSEHOLD/FAMILY BUSINESS OR OTHER INCOME GENERATION 12. FOR A CHARITY, COMMUNITY GROUP, OR ORGANISATION 13. HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY LIVESTOCK 14. HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY PET 15. WILD OR STREET ANIMALS / NATURAL ENVIRONMENT 16. OTHER: SPECIFY |

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| ASK IF LDB\_6 = 06 – 08  **LBB\_6A**  How old [is/are] [she / he / they]?   1. UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 2. 3 YEARS OLD TO 6 YEARS OLD 3. 7 YEARS OLD TO 12 YEARS OLD 4. 13 YEARS OLD T0 17 YEARS OLD 5. 18 YEARS OR OLDER |  |
| ASK IF LDB\_1B = 5, 26–32, 41  **LBB\_7**  Are the products from [LDB\_1B] intended…?   1. …only for sale 2. …mainly for sale 3. …mainly for family use 4. …only for family use |
| END OF MODULE LDB\_ |
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| OWN USE PROVISION OF SERVICES, HYBRID LIGHT DIARY: MODULE RSB\_  (RECOVERY OF SUPERVISORY CARE) | |
| **RSB\_1**  Were there any times yesterday when you were [supervising / minding / watching over] a child aged under 18, staying close by *– that is close enough to see or hear them –* and ready to respond in case of need?   1. YES 2. NO | |
| *ASK IF RSB\_1 = 1*  **RSB\_2**  When was that? ALL THAT PPLY   * Drop down menu: Activities reported under LSB\_1 | |
| *ASK IF RSB\_2 <> notappl*  **RSB\_2A**  When during [LDB\_1] was that?  ALL THAT APPLY  [Select from drop-down list of 15-minute timeslots]  CONSTRAIN TO ONE RESPONSE ONLY IF CODE 97 “CONTINUOUS”  97. Continuously | |
| **RSB\_3**  What is their relationship to you? ALL THAT APPLY   1. OWN CHILD(REN) 2. GRANDCHILD(REN) 3. OTHER FAMILY CHILDREN 4. OTHER CHILDREN | |
| **RSB\_3A**  How old [is/are] they?  ALL THAT APPLY   1. UNDER 3 YEARS OLD 2. 3 YEARS OLD TO 6 YEARS OLD 3. 7 YEARS OLD TO 12 YEARS OLD 4. 13 YEARS OLD TO 17 YEARS OLD | |

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| **RSB\_4**  Were there any times yesterday when you were [supervising / minding / watching over] an adult aged 18 or over who needs help with daily life, staying close by *– that is close enough to see or hear them –* and ready to respond in case of need?   1. YES 2. NO |
| *ASK IF RSB\_4 = 1*  **RSB\_5**  **When was that…?** |
| **RSB\_5a**  When during [LDB\_1] was that?  ALL THAT APPLY  [Select from drop-down list of 15-minute timeslots]  CONSTRAIN TO ONE RESPONSE ONLY IF CODE 97 “CONTINUOUS”  97. Continuously |
| **RSB\_6**  What is their relationship to you? ALL THAT APPLY   1. HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) 2. FAMILY MEMBER(S) LIVING IN A SEPERATE HOUSEHOLD 3. EMPLOYER / LANDLORD 4. OTHER INDIVIDUALS / HOUSEHOLDS (FRIENDS / NEIGHBOURS / ACQUAINTENCES / STRANGERS) |
| END OF MODULE RSB |

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| OWN USE PROVISION OF SERVICES: MODULE TPL\_  (DEPARTURE FROM TYPICAL DAY) |
| **TPL\_1A**  Was yesterday unusual in any way, such as…?  ALL THAT APPLY   1. You worked more hours than normal in your paid job(s) 2. You worked fewer hours than normal in your paid job(s) 3. It was a festival day or the day of an event (e.g., public holiday, religious festival, wedding, christening, funeral) 4. It was a leave day / holiday from paid work (day-off / annual leave / other leave entitlement) 5. It was a school holiday for children in your care (EXCLUDE WEEKEND) 6. You were sick / unwell / injured 7. A household or family member was sick / unwell / injured 8. You experienced travel disruptions 9. OTHER: SPECIFY 10. NO |
| IF TPL\_1A = 7  **TPL\_1B**  You mentioned that yesterday was unusual because a household or family member was *sick / unwell / injured*. Who was that?  ALL THAT APPLY   1. SPOUSE 2. OTHER ADULT HOUSEHOLD OR FAMILY MEMBERS 3. CHILDREN AGED <=5 YEARS OLD 4. CHILDREN AGED 6 - 11 YEARS OLD 5. CHILDREN AGED 12 - 17 YEARS OLD |
| END OF MODULE TPL\_ |

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| OWN USE PROVISION OF SERVICES: MODULE TAW\_ **(**TIME AWARENESS**)** |
| **TAW\_1**  Just before we finish, do you know what time it is now? HH:MM  97. DON’T KNOW |
| *ASK IF (TAW\_1=97)*  **TAW\_2**  Do you know approximately? HH:MM  97. DON’T KNOW |
| *ASK IF (TAW\_1 NE 97 OR TAW\_2 NE 97)*  **TAW\_3**  *DO NOT READ: ENUMERATOR TO OBSERVE & CODE*   1. RESPONDENT CONSULTED WRISTWATCH OR POCKET WATCH 2. RESPONDENT CONSULTED MOBILE PHONE 3. RESPONDENT CONSULTED CLOCK 4. RESPONDENT ASKED SOMEONE 5. RESPONDENT ESTIMATED WITH REFERENCE TO WORK / SCHOOL / TEMPLE / TRANSPORT / RADIO/TV SCHEDULE, ETC., 6. RESPONDENT ESTIMATED BY POSITION OF SUN / DAYLIGHT, ETC., 7. OTHER, SPECIFY |
| END OF MODULE TAW\_ |
| END OF SURVEY |