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NotPacked++

Evading Static Packing Detection

By Alexandre D'Hondt, Jaber Ramhani, Charles-Henry Bertrand Van Ouytsel and Axel Legay

Outline

1. Introduction
2. Background
3. Adversarial Tool
4. Experiments & Results
5. Conclusion

Outline

1. Introduction
 - Problem statement
 - Objectives
2. Background
3. Adversarial Tool
4. Experiments & Results
5. Conclusion

1. Introduction

Problem statement (1)

Packing =

- Set of transformations
 - On binary file
 - That preserves the original working at runtime
-
- Large coverage in scientific literature, yet an open issue
 - Often employed with malware
 - Static detection increasingly relying on Machine Learning

Problem statement (2)

Static detection challenges (con't) :

- Design efficient or refine existing attacks against common techniques and state-of-the-art features
- Static features robustness evaluation



- Dedicated experimental **toolkit**
- Solves experiments **repeatability**
- Includes **adversarial** and **unsupervised** learning capabilities

[Packing Box: Playing with Executable Packing \(BHEU22\)](#)

[Packing-Box: Breaking Detectors & Visualizing Packing \(BHEU23\)](#)

- Few focus on **problem-space adversarial learning** yet
- No **operational adversarial tool** for evading packing static detection

1. Introduction

Objectives

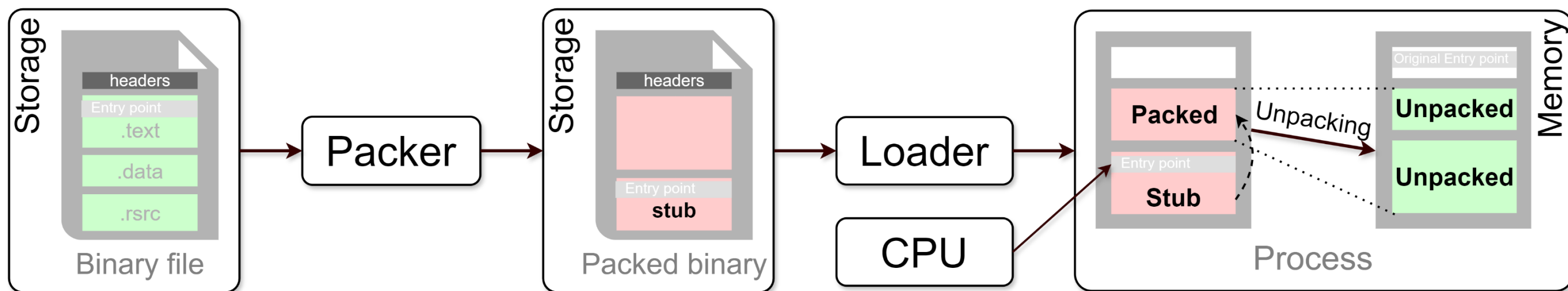
1. Review Packing Box's alterations (fix & improve)
2. Design an easy-to-deploy adversarial tool
3. Test this new tool on some data

Outline

1. Introduction
 - 2. Background**
 3. Adversarial Tool
 4. Experiments & Results
 5. Conclusion
- Packing / unpacking
 - Static detection & features
 - Learning Pipeline
 - Adversarial Learning

2. Background

Packing / unpacking



Transformations :

- Compression
- Encryption
- Encoding
- Protection
- Bundling
- Mutation
- Virtualization

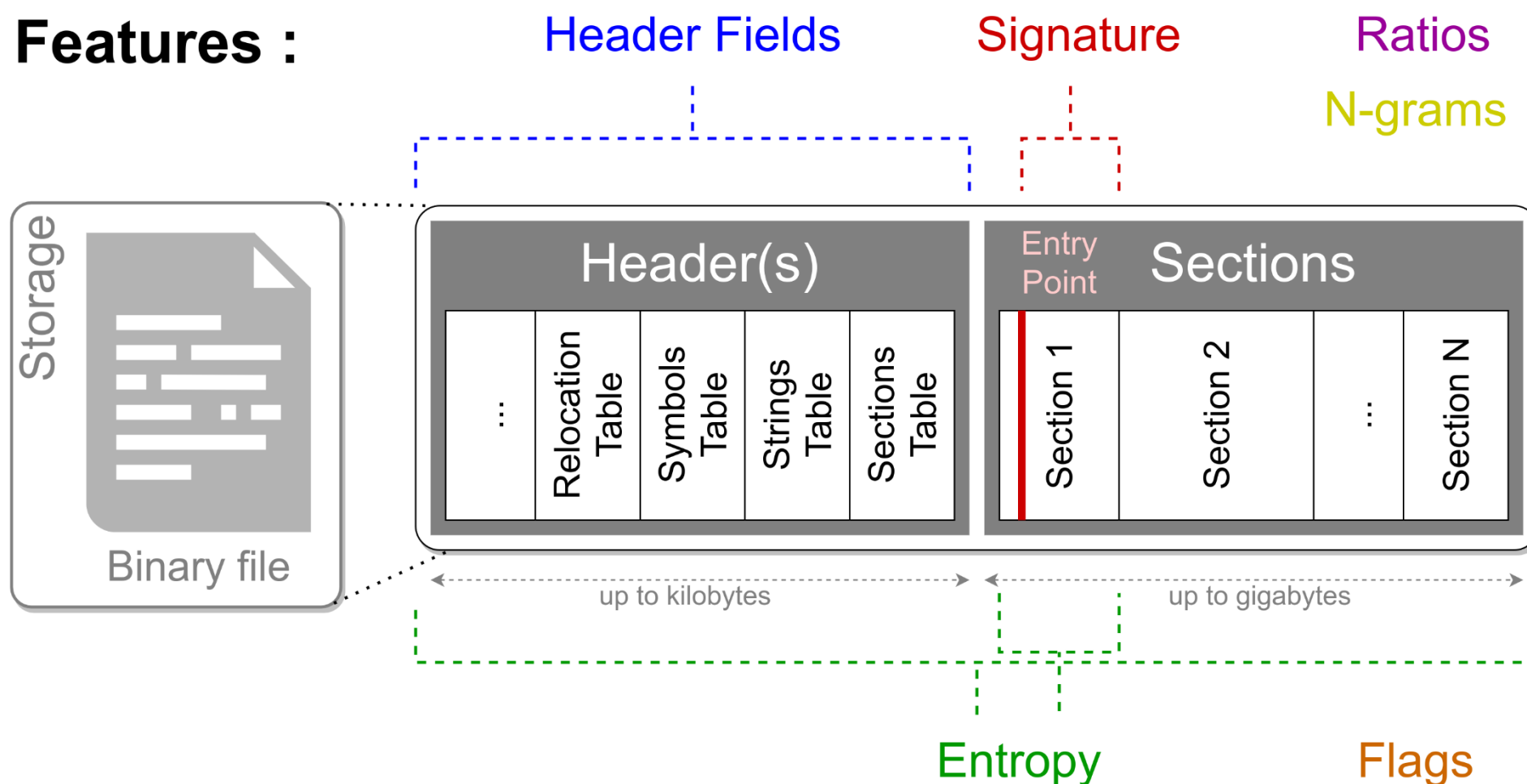
Common usage :

- 👍 Size reduction
- 👍 SW piracy prevention / License management
- 👎 Malware

2. Background

Static detection & features

Features :

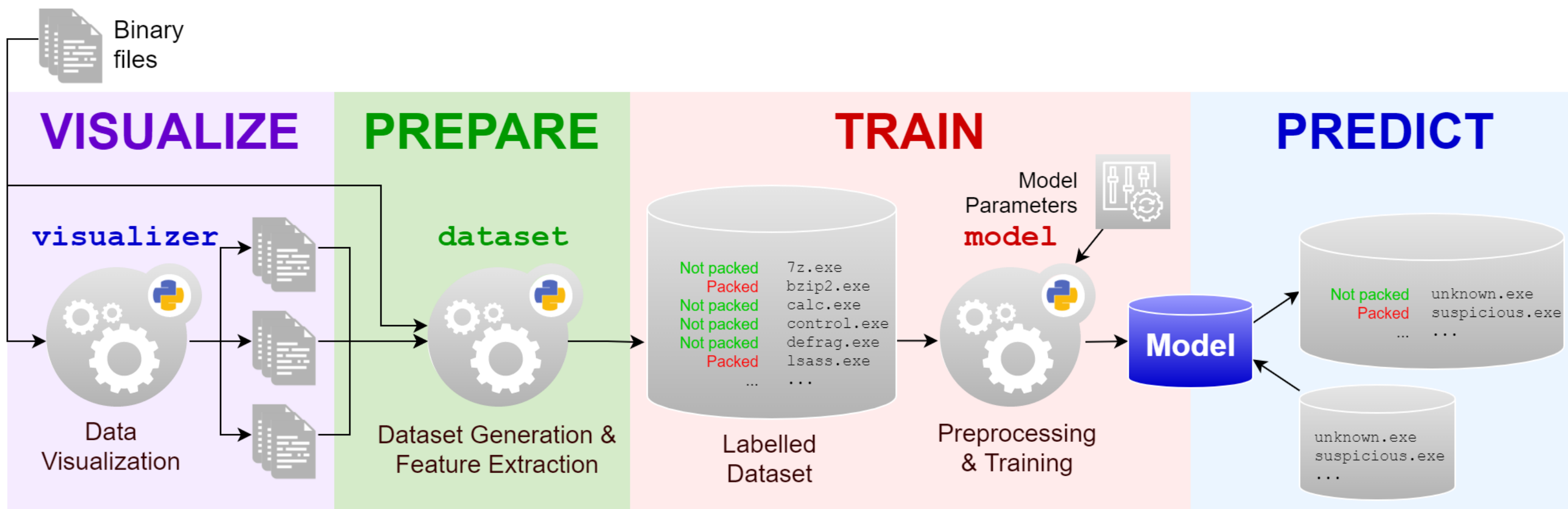


Static (no execution) :

- Entropy threshold
- Pattern matching
- Signatures
- Heuristics
- Disassembly
- Control-Flow Graphs
- ...

2. Background

Learning pipeline

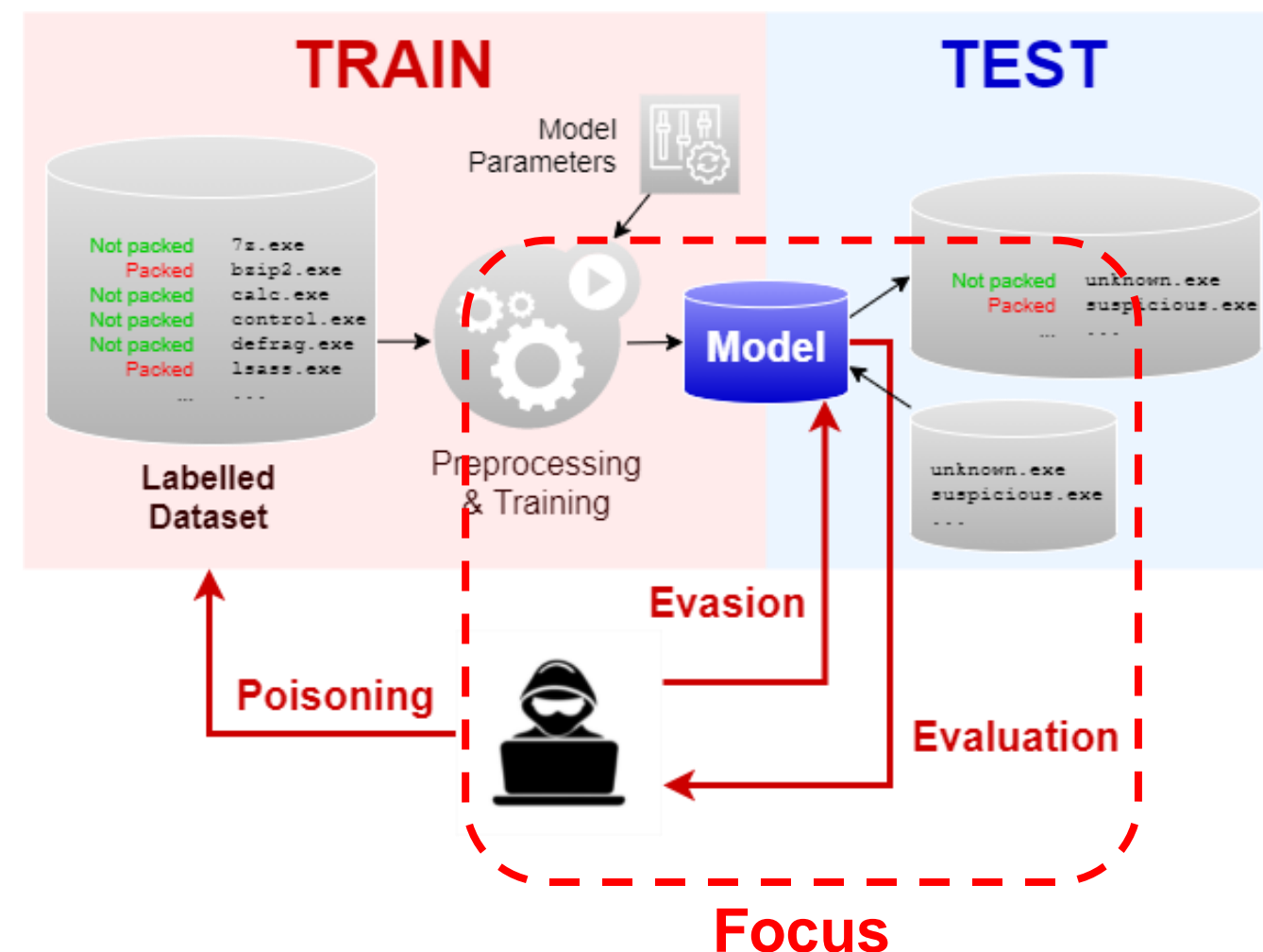


2. Background

Adversarial Learning (1)

Threat model

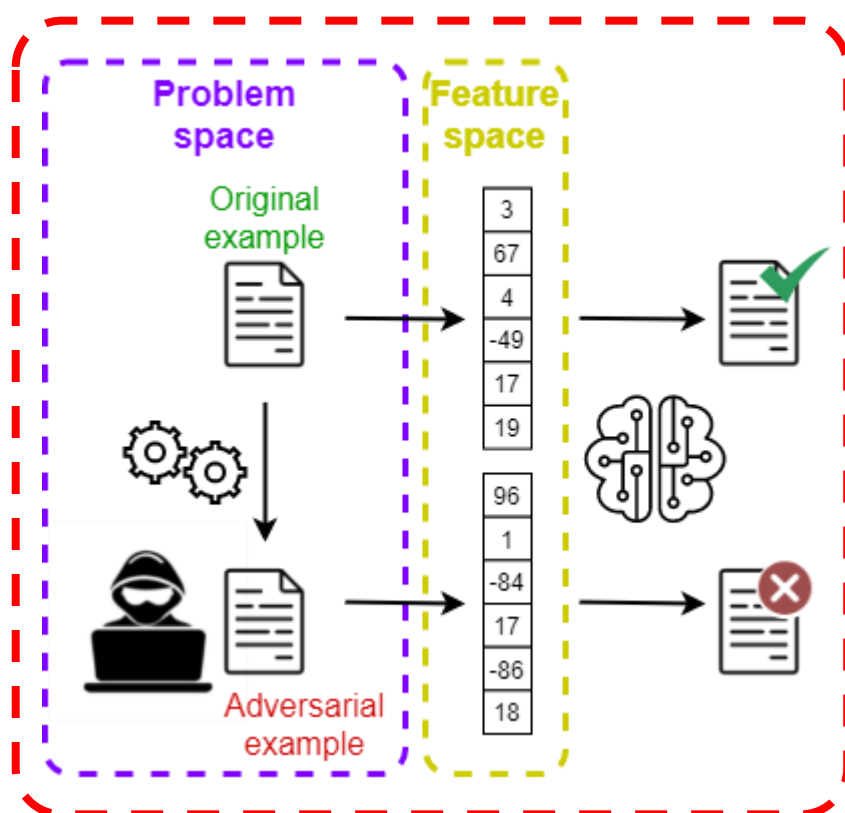
- Attack Surface :
Train (poisoning) VS Test (**evasion**) phase
- Adversary :
 - Goal : Untargeted VS **targeted**
 - Capabilities : ability to modify samples
(tied to executable formats)
 - Knowledge : white-box VS **black-box**



2. Background

Adversarial Learning (2)

Problem-space VS Feature-space attacks



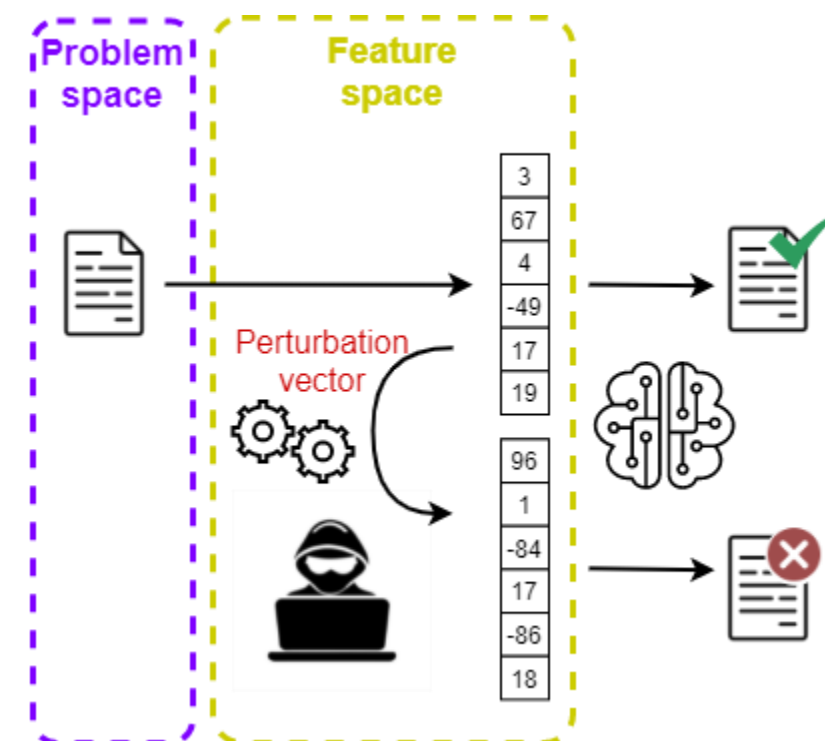
Focus

Problem-space : data transformation

- ✔ Can check validity of data
- ❌ No direct control on features

Feature-space : features perturbation

- ❌ Requires to feed features to the model
- ❌ Feature-to-problem mapping
- ✔ Easier



Outline

1. Introduction
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 5. Conclusion
- Design & Methodology
 - Architecture
 - Alterations
 - Capabilities
 - Getting Started

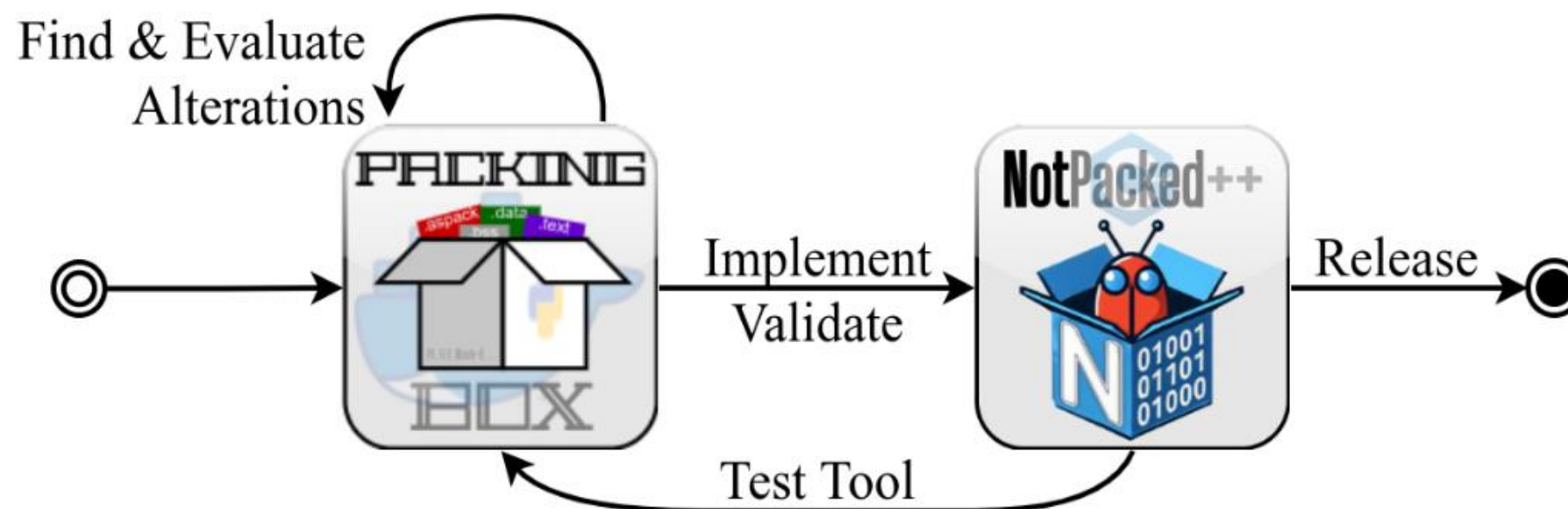
3. Adversarial Tool

Design & Methodology

- Self-contained tool
- PE format only (at this time)
- Written in C++
- Transforms packed executables to appear as not packed

Therefore aptly named **NotPacked++**

In reference to Notepad++ text editor

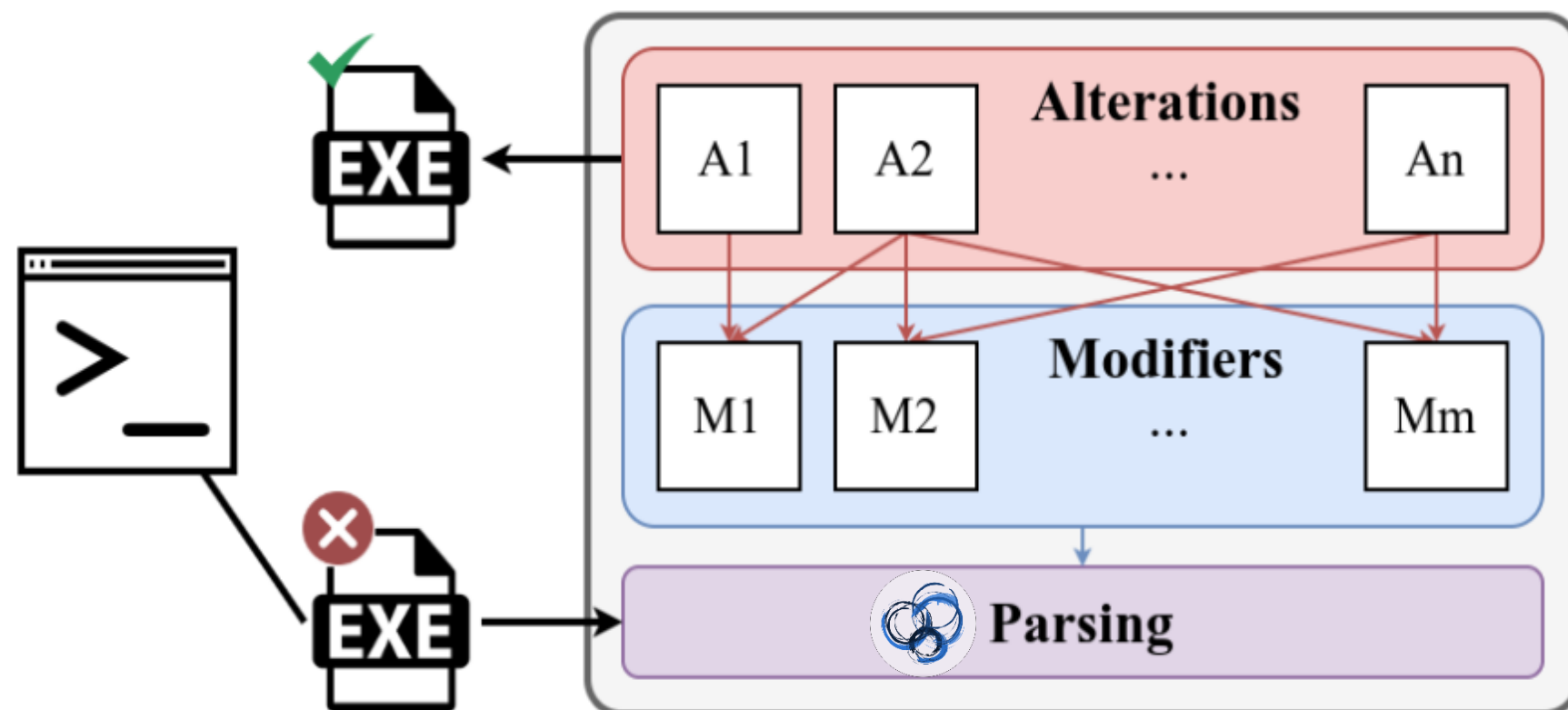


3. Adversarial Tool

Architecture

3 components

1. **Parsing** library (i.e. LIEF)
Abstraction of the input binary
2. **Modifiers**
Specific transformations applied to input binary executable
3. **Alterations**
Combination of alterations and modifiers



3. Adversarial Tool

Alterations (1)



Starting point : **alterations.yml** = D'Hondt (2022) + Jennes (2023)

Caveats regarding current *Move EP to new section*

- **LIEF fails** to patch the **IAT** (creates a custom section **".I1"**)
- **Trampoline code broken**, only valid in **non-ASLR** environment
- **Fixed pattern**, vulnerable to **signature**-based detection

3. Adversarial Tool

Alterations (2)

Fixing *Move EP* to new section

Improved trampoline code

- Jump to **offset**, now valid in **ASLR** environment

Dynamic trampoline code with **dead code**

- **Variable pattern**, breaks signature-based detection

Sample
Code

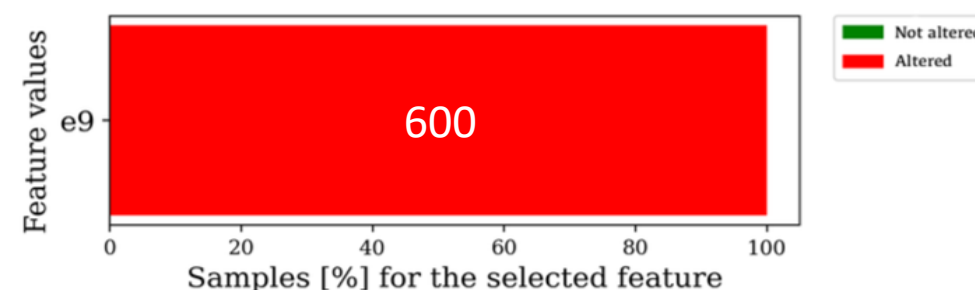
```

1  0x90          # NOP
2  0x33, 0xDB    # XOR EBX, EBX
3  0x83, 0xC0, 0x00 # ADD EAX, 0
4  0x87, 0xC0    # XCHG EAX, EAX
5  0x89, 0xC2    # MOV EDX, EDX
6  <<snipped>>

```

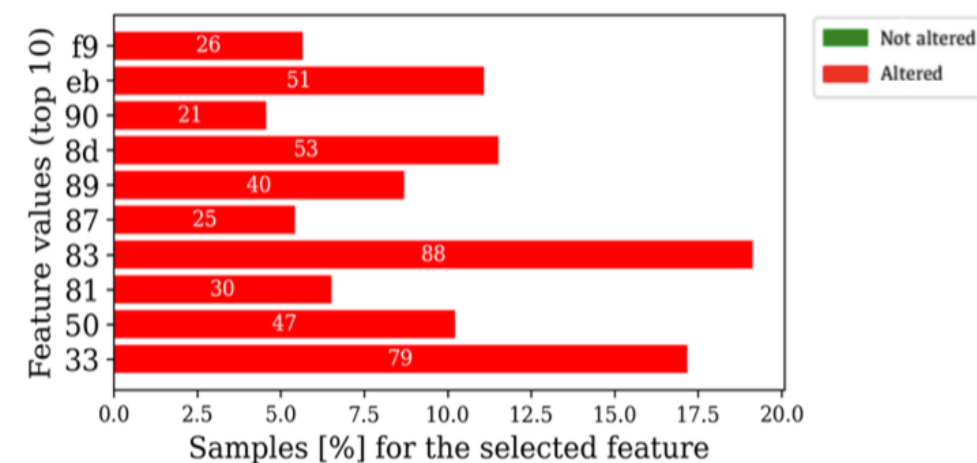


Most combination of bytes 0 after EP in move_ep dataset



(a) Before

Most combination of bytes 0 after EP in move_ep_with_deadcode dataset



(b) After improvement with dead code injection

3. Adversarial Tool

Alterations (3)

Status of `alterations.yml`



Alteration	Functionality
add_20_common_api_imports	Broken
add_low_entropy_text_section	Functional
fill_sections_with_zeros	Functional
move_ep_to_new_low_entropy_section	Broken
rename_packer_sections	Functional

Fixed

3. Adversarial Tool

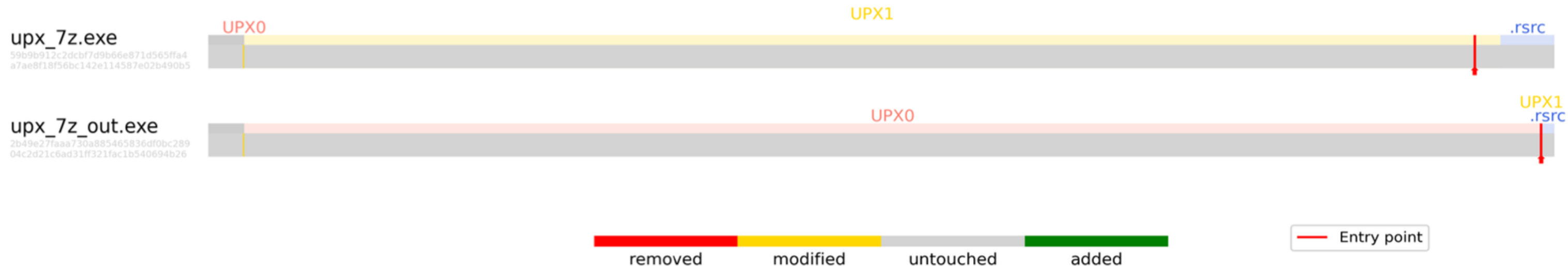
Alterations (4)

Finding new ideas

Edit SizeOfRawData

- Edit section's SizeOfRawData header, in Section Header only

- Rationale :
Fill sections with zeros increases file size +150%
Edit raw size targets same features



3. Adversarial Tool

Alterations (5)

Finding new ideas

Change section permissions

- Targeting feature Number of (r)wx sections from Bertrand Van Ouytsel *et al.* (set of 75 most significant features among 119 from Biondi *et al.*)
- Common that not packed samples have 0

Address	Size	Info	Protection
00400000	00001000	upx_7z_out.exe	-R---
00401000	00010000	".data"	-RWC-
00411000	00009000	".rdata"	-R---
0041A000	00001000	".rsrc"	-R---
0041B000	00002000	".text"	ER---

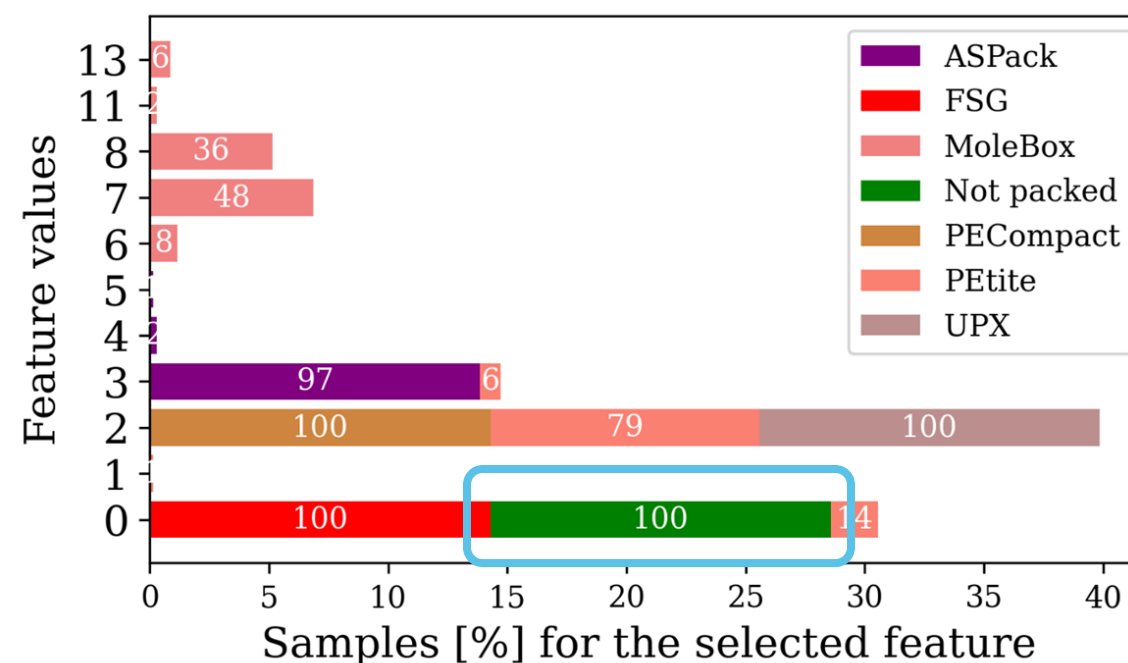
(a) Before (State at entrypoint)

Address	Size	Info	Protection
00400000	00001000	upx_7z_out.exe	-R---
00401000	00010000	".data"	ERWC-
00411000	00009000	".rdata"	ERWC-
0041A000	00001000	".rsrc"	-RWC-
0041B000	00002000	".text"	ER---

(b) After (State after trampoline)



Num. of writable & executable sections for baseline_np



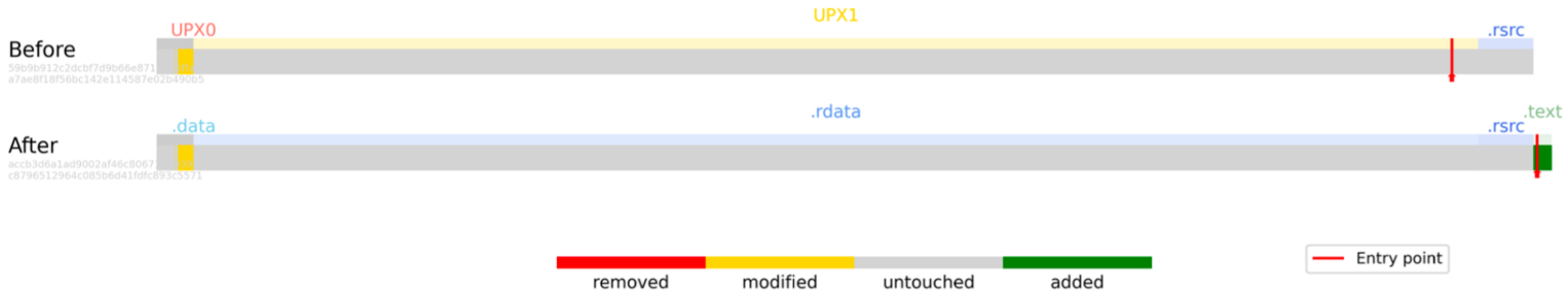
3. Adversarial Tool

Alterations (6)

Finding new ideas

Chaining alterations

1. (Fixed & improved) Move EP to new section
2. Rename packer section names
3. Add a low-entropy section
4. Change section permissions



3. Adversarial Tool

Capabilities



1. **Fixed** and **enhanced** alteration : *Move EP to new section*
Issue fixed with new EP jump (ASLR, x64), trampoline code made dynamic
2. **New alterations** : *Raw size edit, Change section permissions*
Modification of related header without increasing the actual raw size
Touching section permissions to make them appear as in not packed samples
3. **Super-alteration**
Chaining of *Move EP to new section* > *Rename sections* >
Add a low entropy section > *Change section permissions*

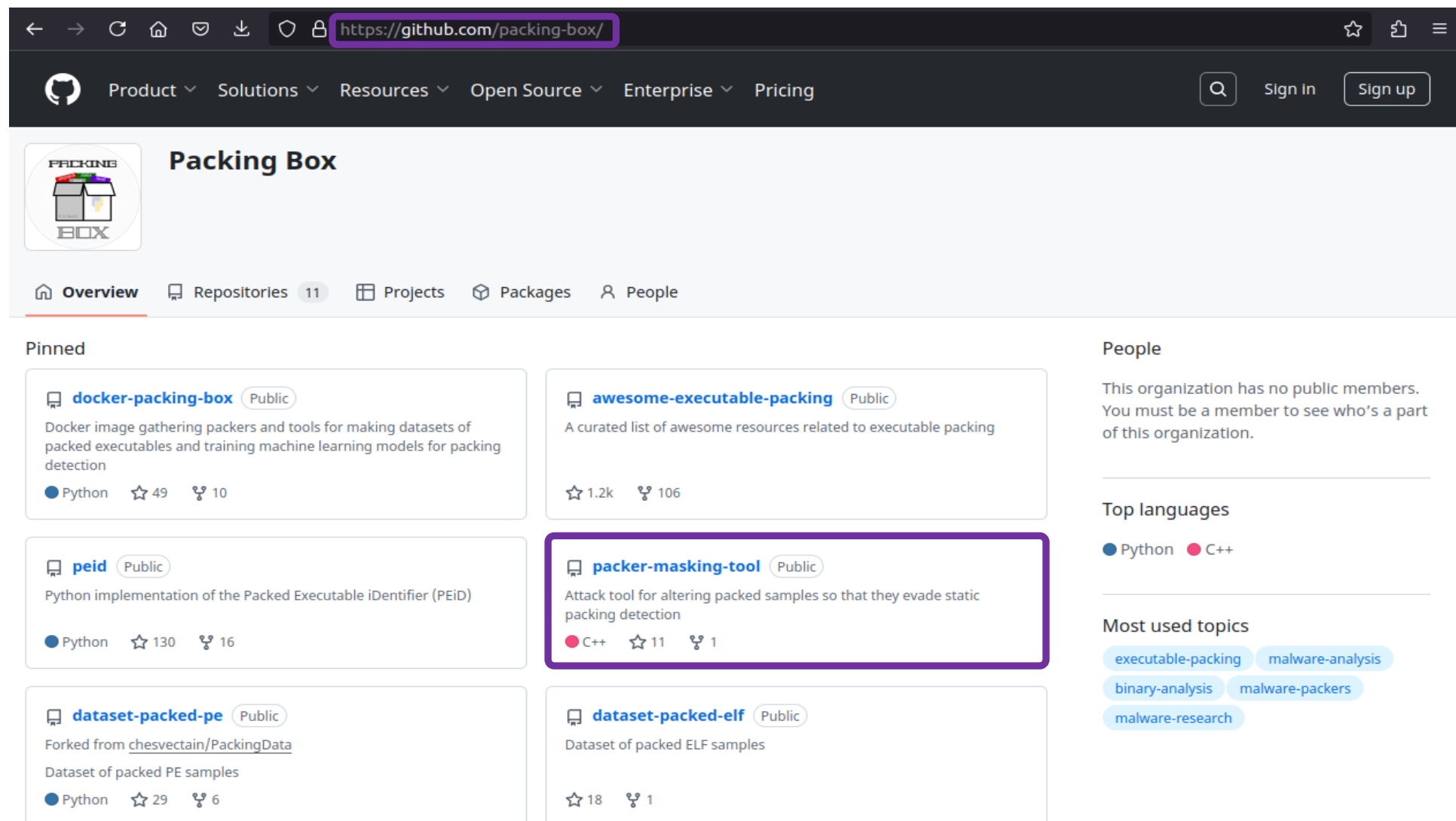
3. Adversarial Tool

Getting started (1)



Starting point :

1. Open terminal
2. Clone the repo



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'Packing Box'. The URL in the browser address bar is <https://github.com/packing-box/>. The repository is titled 'Packing Box' and has 11 repositories listed under the 'Overview' tab. The 'Packer-masking-tool' repository is highlighted with a purple border. It is described as an 'Attack tool for altering packed samples so that they evade static packing detection' and is written in C++.

Pinned Repositories:

- docker-packing-box** (Public): Docker image gathering packers and tools for making datasets of packed executables and training machine learning models for packing detection. (Python, 49 stars, 10 forks)
- awesome-executable-packing** (Public): A curated list of awesome resources related to executable packing. (1.2k stars, 106 forks)
- peid** (Public): Python implementation of the Packed Executable iDentifier (PEiD). (Python, 130 stars, 16 forks)
- packer-masking-tool** (Public): Attack tool for altering packed samples so that they evade static packing detection. (C++, 11 stars, 1 fork)
- dataset-packed-pe** (Public): Forked from [chesvectain/PackingData](#). Dataset of packed PE samples. (Python, 29 stars, 6 forks)
- dataset-packed-elf** (Public): Dataset of packed ELF samples. (18 stars, 1 fork)

People: This organization has no public members. You must be a member to see who's a part of this organization.

Top languages: Python, C++

Most used topics: executable-packing, malware-analysis, binary-analysis, malware-packers, malware-research

3. Adversarial Tool

Getting started (2)



Build



```
# ./install_lief.sh
# make
g++ -Wall -std=c++17 -c src/main.cpp
<<snipped>>
rm -f *.o
```

```
# docker build -t notpackedpp .
[+] Building 52.9s (13/13) FINISHED
<<snipped>>
# docker run -it -h notpackedpp -v `pwd`: /mnt/share notpackedpp
user@notpackedpp:/mnt/share$ make
g++ -Wall -std=c++17 -c src/main.cpp
<<snipped>>
rm -f *.o
user@notpackedpp:/mnt/share$ exit
```

Use



```
$ ./notpacked++ test-upx-packed.exe
$ ./notpacked++ test-upx-packed.exe --permissions --fill-sections -o test-not-packed.exe
```


Outline

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- Setup
 - Impact on features
 - Impact on detection

4. Experiments & Results

Setup

Ingesting dataset-packed-pe

```

[
  aspack
  ...
  petite
  ...
  upx
]

```

Creating our baseline dataset

```

[user@packing-box]—[~]—
$ git clone https://github.com/packing-box/dataset-packed-pe
[user@packing-box]—[~]—
$ dataset ingest dataset-packed-pe --labels dataset-packed-pe/labels.json
  --exclude outliers
<<snipped>>

```

```

[user@packing-box]—[~]—
$ dataset select upx baseline -n 100
100% _____ 100/100 samples • 0:00:17 • 0:00:00 • baseline
[user@packing-box]—[~]—
$ dataset select aspack baseline -n 100
100% _____ 100/100 samples • 0:00:17 • 0:00:00 • baseline
[user@packing-box]—[~]—
$ dataset select petite baseline -n 100
100% _____ 100/100 samples • 0:00:17 • 0:00:00 • baseline
<<snipped>>

```

4. Experiments & Results

Visualization with PE-Bear



```
$ ./notpacked++ test-upx-packed.exe -o test-upx-packed_masked.exe
```

Before

Disasm: UPX1	General	Strings	DOS Hdr	Rich Hdr	File Hdr	Optional Hdr	Section Hdrs
Name	Raw Addr.	Raw size	Virtual Addr.	Virtual Size	Characteristics	Ptr to Reloc.	Num. c
▶ UPX0	000	0	0000	10000	E0000080	0	0
▶ UPX1	000	8C00	1000	9000	E0000040	0	0
▶ .rsrc	9000	600	1A000	1000	C0000040	0	0

After

Disasm: .text	General	Strings	DOS Hdr	Rich Hdr	File Hdr	Optional Hdr	Section Hdrs
Name	Raw Addr.	Raw size	Virtual Addr.	Virtual Size	Characteristics	Ptr to Reloc.	Num.
▶ .data	000	10000	1000	10000	C0000040	0	0
▶ .rdata	0400	9000	11000	9000	40000040	0	0
▶ .rsrc	9000	1000	1A000	1000	40000040	0	0
▶ .text	A000	2A00	1B000	281C	60000020	0	0



4. Experiments & Results

Impact on features (1)

Datasets

- Reference : not packed samples
 - Super-alterations (AllFill, AllRaw, **Permissions**)
 - Individual alteration (MoveEP, ..., Rename)
- Move EP to new section

 - > Rename sections
 - > Add a low entropy section
 - > Change section permissions

Plotting information gain from our dataset



```
$ dataset plot infogain-compare not-packed --max-features 20 \  
--datasets AllFill AllRaw Permissions MoveEP RawSize Fill_0 AddApi Rename
```


4. Experiments & Results

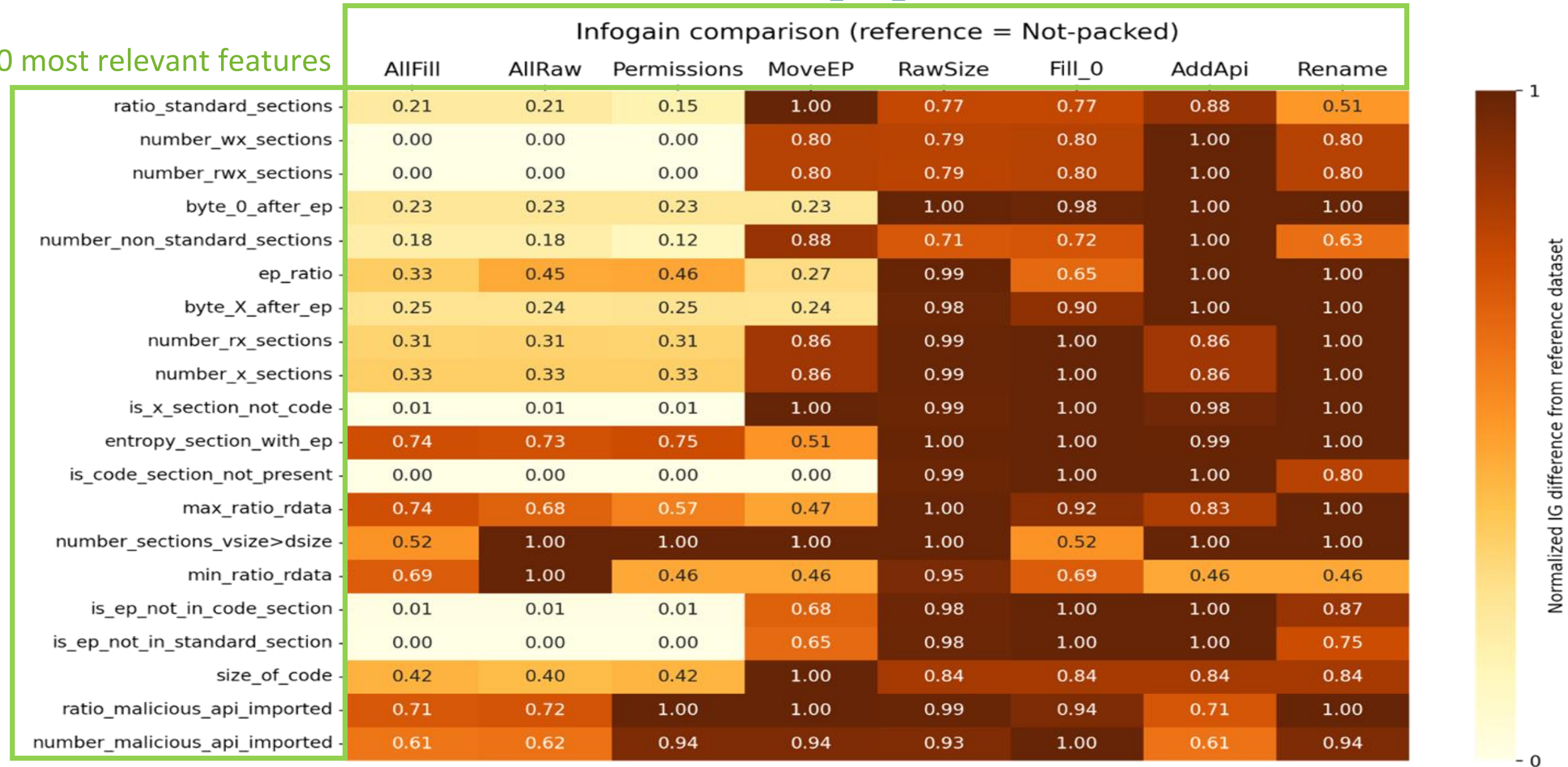
Impact on features (2)

1 reference dataset

3 datasets related to super-alterations

5 datasets ; 1 for each alteration

20 most relevant features



4. Experiments & Results

Impact on features (3)

Lighter color : more impact on detection
Darker color : less impact on detection

Infogain comparison (reference = Not-packed)

	AllFill	AllRaw	Permissions	MoveEP	RawSize	Fill_0	AddApi	Rename
ratio_standard_sections	0.21	0.21	0.15	1.00	0.77	0.77	0.88	0.51
number_wx_sections	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.79	0.80	1.00	0.80
number_rwx_sections	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.79	0.80	1.00	0.80
byte_0_after_ep	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00
number_non_standard_sections	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.88	0.71	0.72	1.00	0.63
ep_ratio	0.33	0.45	0.46	0.27	0.99	0.65	1.00	1.00
byte_X_after_ep	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.98	0.90	1.00	1.00
number_rx_sections	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.86	0.99	1.00	0.86	1.00
number_x_sections	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.86	0.99	1.00	0.86	1.00
is_x_section_not_code	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00
entropy_section_with_ep	0.74	0.73	0.75	0.51	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00
is_code_section_not_present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.80
max_ratio_rdata	0.74	0.68	0.57	0.47	1.00	0.92	0.83	1.00
number_sections_vsize>dsize	0.52	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.52	1.00	1.00
min_ratio_rdata	0.69	1.00	0.46	0.46	0.95	0.69	0.46	0.46
is_ep_not_in_code_section	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.68	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.87
is_ep_not_in_standard_section	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.75
size_of_code	0.42	0.40	0.42	1.00	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
ratio_malicious_api_imported	0.71	0.72	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.94	0.71	1.00
number_malicious_api_imported	0.61	0.62	0.94	0.94	0.93	1.00	0.61	0.94

Useful for
detection

Normalized IG difference from reference dataset

Useless for
detection

- 0

4. Experiments & Results

Impact on features (4)

High impact of super-alterations on detection
6 commonly used features highly impacted

Infogain comparison (reference = Not-packed)

	AllFill	AllRaw	Permissions	MoveEP	RawSize	Fill_0	AddApi	Rename
ratio_standard_sections	0.21	0.21	0.15	1.00	0.77	0.77	0.88	0.51
number_wx_sections	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.79	0.80	1.00	0.80
number_rwx_sections	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.79	0.80	1.00	0.80
byte_0_after_ep	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00
number_non_standard_sections	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.88	0.71	0.72	1.00	0.63
ep_ratio	0.33	0.45	0.46	0.27	0.99	0.65	1.00	1.00
byte_X_after_ep	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.98	0.90	1.00	1.00
number_rx_sections	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.86	0.99	1.00	0.86	1.00
number_x_sections	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.86	0.99	1.00	0.86	1.00
is_x_section_not_code	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00
entropy_section_with_ep	0.74	0.73	0.75	0.51	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00
is_code_section_not_present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.80
max_ratio_rdata	0.74	0.68	0.57	0.47	1.00	0.92	0.83	1.00
number_sections_vsize>dsize	0.52	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.52	1.00	1.00
min_ratio_rdata	0.69	1.00	0.46	0.46	0.95	0.69	0.46	0.46
is_ep_not_in_code_section	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.68	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.87
is_ep_not_in_standard_section	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.75
size_of_code	0.42	0.40	0.42	1.00	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
ratio_malicious_api_imported	0.71	0.72	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.94	0.71	1.00
number_malicious_api_imported	0.61	0.62	0.94	0.94	0.93	1.00	0.61	0.94

Useful for
detection

Normalized IG difference from reference dataset

Useless for
detection

4. Experiments & Results

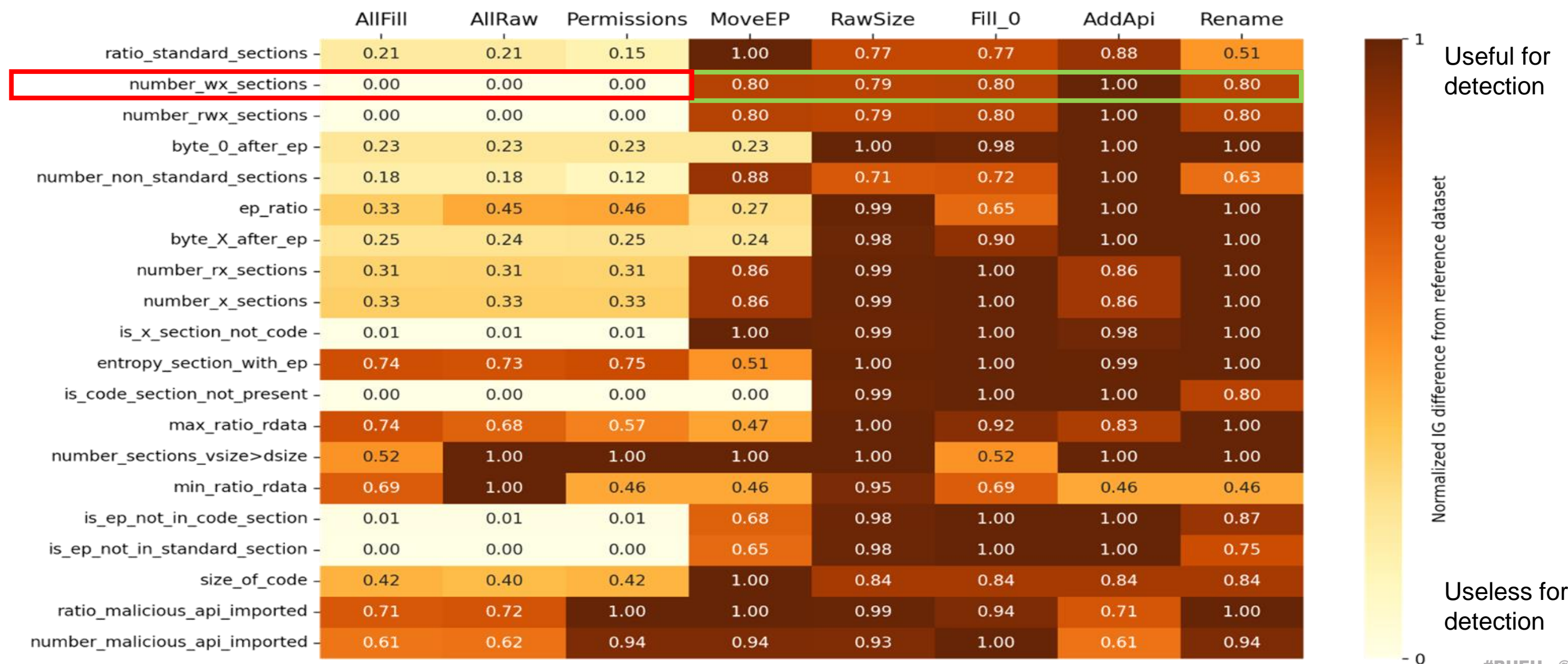
Impact on features (5)

Feature “number of writable and executable sections” :

Fewly impacted by single alterations

Fully impacted with super-alterations

Infogain comparison (reference = Not-packed)

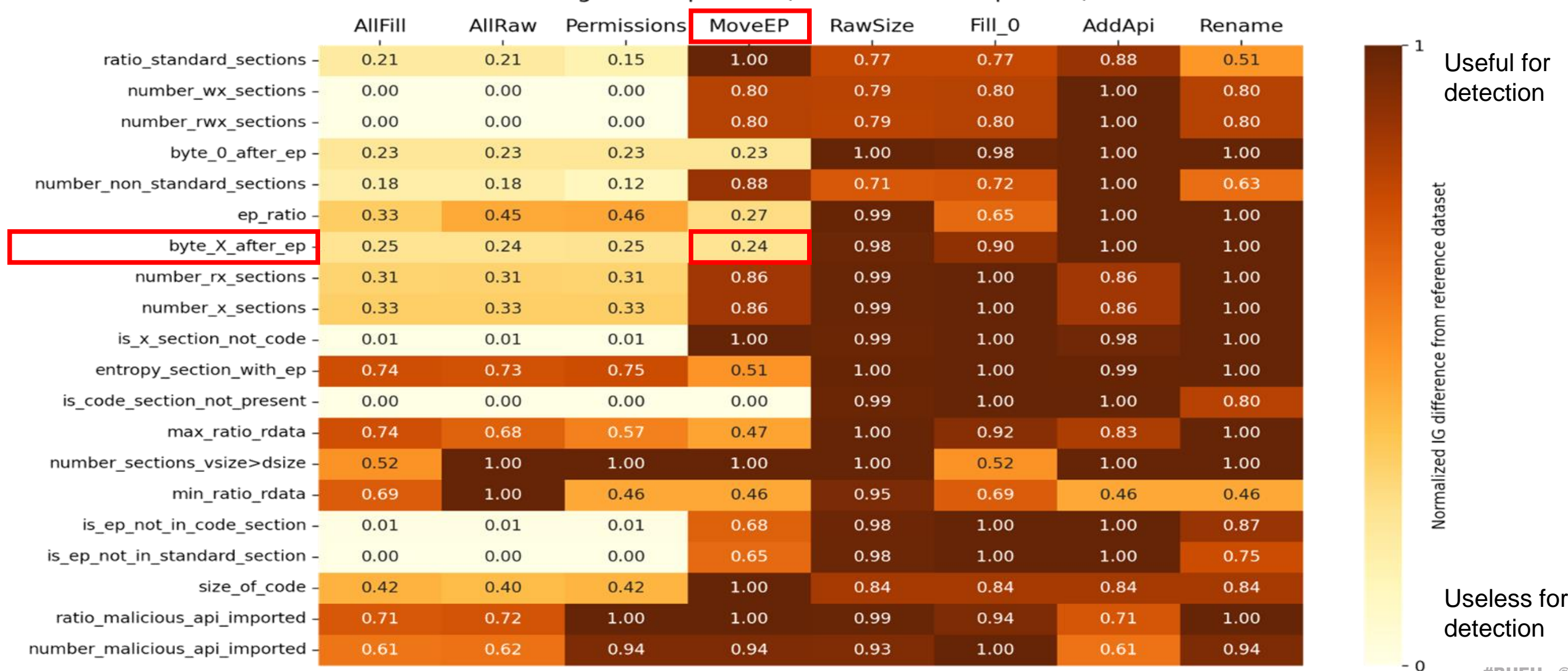


4. Experiments & Results

Impact on features (6)

Alteration “move entry point to new section” (now fixed and improved) has a high impact on features “byte X after the EP”

Infogain comparison (reference = Not-packed)



4. Experiments & Results

Impact on features (7)

New “edit raw size” alteration seems less effective than “fill sections with zeros”

Infogain comparison (reference = Not-packed)

	AllFill	AllRaw	Permissions	MoveEP	RawSize	Fill_0	AddApi	Rename
ratio_standard_sections	0.21	0.21	0.15	1.00	0.77	0.77	0.88	0.51
number_wx_sections	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.79	0.80	1.00	0.80
number_rwx_sections	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.79	0.80	1.00	0.80
byte_0_after_ep	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00
number_non_standard_sections	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.88	0.71	0.72	1.00	0.63
ep_ratio	0.33	0.45	0.46	0.27	0.99	0.65	1.00	1.00
byte_X_after_ep	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.98	0.90	1.00	1.00
number_rx_sections	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.86	0.99	1.00	0.86	1.00
number_x_sections	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.86	0.99	1.00	0.86	1.00
is_x_section_not_code	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00
entropy_section_with_ep	0.74	0.73	0.75	0.51	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00
is_code_section_not_present	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.80
max_ratio_rdata	0.74	0.68	0.57	0.47	1.00	0.92	0.83	1.00
number_sections_vsize>dsize	0.52	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.52	1.00	1.00
min_ratio_rdata	0.69	1.00	0.46	0.46	0.95	0.69	0.46	0.46
is_ep_not_in_code_section	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.68	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.87
is_ep_not_in_standard_section	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.75
size_of_code	0.42	0.40	0.42	1.00	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84
ratio_malicious_api_imported	0.71	0.72	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.94	0.71	1.00
number_malicious_api_imported	0.61	0.62	0.94	0.94	0.93	1.00	0.61	0.94

Useful for
detection

Normalized IG difference from reference dataset

Useless for
detection

4. Experiments & Results

Impact on detection (1)

Datasets

- One per alteration
- Baseline
- All alterations combined

Applying detection on a given dataset with a given detector



```
$ detector baseline_upx --binary -d die -m  
100.00%,100.00%,100.00%,100.00%
```

4. Experiments & Results

Impact on detection (2)

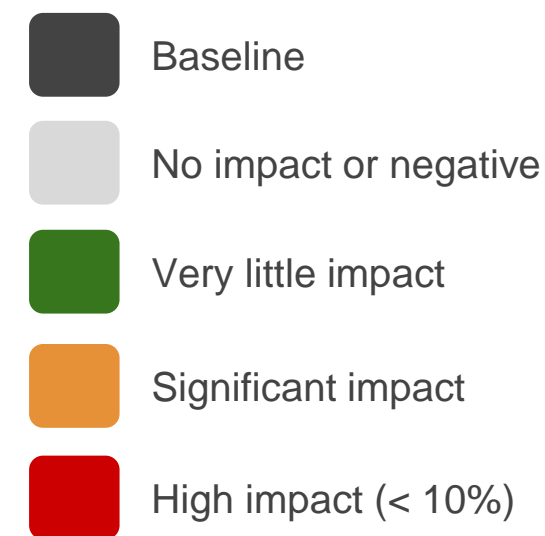
8 common static detectors

Similar datasets than for the previous experiment

Dataset	Bintropy	DIE	Manalyze	PEiD	PePack	PyPackerDetect	Reminder	RetDec
not-packed	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	98.6%	83.8%	100.0%	99.5%
baseline	69.5%	100.0%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%
add_api	66.3%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%
rename_sections	70.0%	99.8%	11.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.2%	50.5%	100.0%
add_section	0.0%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%
fill_sections	56.5%	81.6%	47.7%	82.2%	82.8%	100.0%	18.2%	83.50%
edit_raw_size	70.4%	97.7%	47.7%	97.8%	100.0%	100.0%	50.3%	97.8%
move_ep_original	70.0%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	65.5%
move_ep_deadcode	68.3%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	50.0%
change_permissions ★	11.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	68.8%	49.0%	0.0%	19.2%
perm_fill_api (All)	8.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	38.3%	0.0%	0.0%	19.5%

Baseline

Single alterations

Super alteration
ALL alterations

Comparison of **Accuracy** for 8 different static detectors

4. Experiments & Results

Impact on detection (3)

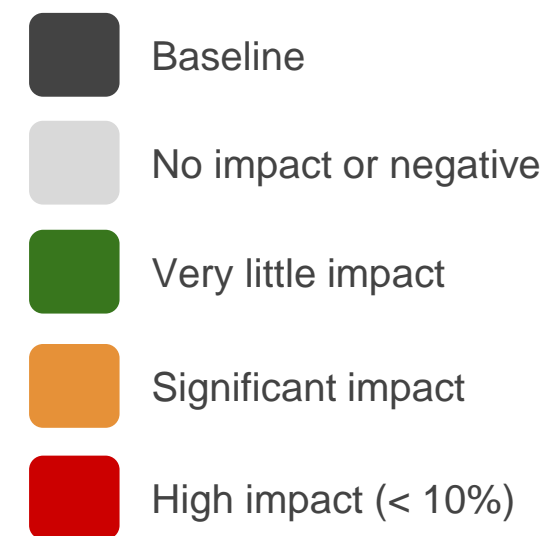
Not-packed dataset has decent detection rates, yet some detectors have false positives

Dataset	Bintropy	DIE	Manalyze	PEiD	PePack	PyPackerDetect	Reminder	RetDec
not-packed	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	98.6%	83.8%	100.0%	99.5%
baseline	69.5%	100.0%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%
add_api	66.3%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%
rename_sections	70.0%	99.8%	11.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.2%	50.5%	100.0%
add_section	0.0%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%
fill_sections	56.5%	81.6%	47.7%	82.2%	82.8%	100.0%	18.2%	83.50%
edit_raw_size	70.4%	97.7%	47.7%	97.8%	100.0%	100.0%	50.3%	97.8%
move_ep_original	70.0%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	65.5%
move_ep_deadcode	68.3%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	50.0%
change_permissions ★	11.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	68.8%	49.0%	0.0%	19.2%
perm_fill_api (All)	8.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	38.3%	0.0%	0.0%	19.5%

Baseline

Single alterations

Super alteration
ALL alterations



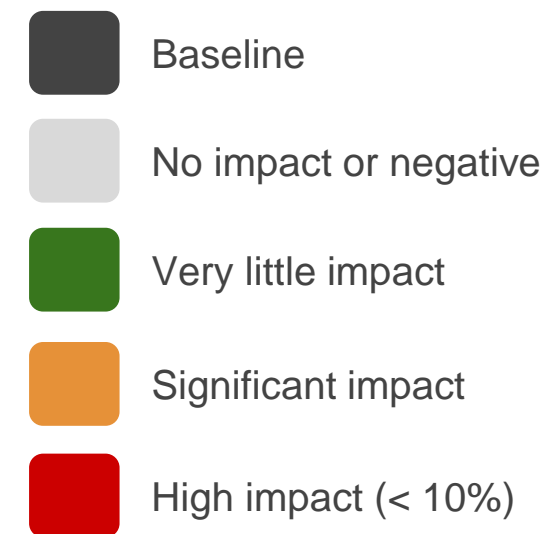
Baseline dataset (packed samples only) shows poor detection rates for Bintropy, Manalyze and REMINDER

4. Experiments & Results

Impact on detection (4)

Alteration “fill sections with zeros” has a great impact on REMINDER (heuristic relies on the entropy of the EP section)

Dataset	Bintropy	DIE	Manalyze	PEiD	PePack	PyPackerDetect	Reminder	RetDec	
not-packed	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	98.6%	83.8%	100.0%	99.5%	Baseline
baseline	69.5%	100.0%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	
add_api	66.3%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	Single alterations
rename_sections	70.0%	99.8%	11.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.2%	50.5%	100.0%	
add_section	0.0%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	
fill_sections	56.5%	81.6%	47.7%	82.2%	82.8%	100.0%	18.2%	83.50%	
edit_raw_size	70.4%	97.7%	47.7%	97.8%	100.0%	100.0%	50.3%	97.8%	
move_ep_original	70.0%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	65.5%	Super alteration
move_ep_deadcode	68.3%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	50.0%	
change_permissions ★	11.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	68.8%	49.0%	0.0%	19.2%	
perm_fill_api (All)	8.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	38.3%	0.0%	0.0%	19.5%	ALL alterations

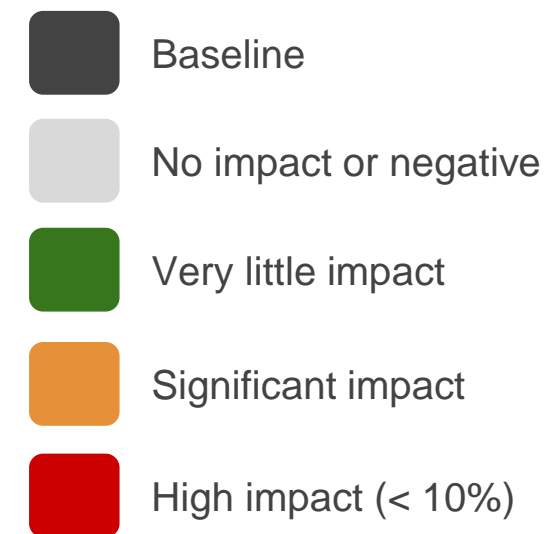


4. Experiments & Results

Impact on detection (5)

Even though new “move EP to new section” gives slightly better results, now it does not break executables anymore

Dataset	Bintropy	DIE	Manalyze	PEiD	PePack	PyPackerDetect	Reminder	RetDec	
not-packed	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	98.6%	83.8%	100.0%	99.5%	Baseline
baseline	69.5%	100.0%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	
add_api	66.3%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	Single alterations
rename_sections	70.0%	99.8%	11.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.2%	50.5%	100.0%	
add_section	0.0%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	
fill_sections	56.5%	81.6%	47.7%	82.2%	82.8%	100.0%	18.2%	83.50%	
edit_raw_size	70.4%	97.7%	47.7%	97.8%	100.0%	100.0%	50.3%	97.8%	
move_ep_original	70.0%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	65.5%	Super alteration
move_ep_deadcode	68.3%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	50.0%	
change_permissions ★	11.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	68.8%	49.0%	0.0%	19.2%	
perm_fill_api (All)	8.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	38.3%	0.0%	0.0%	19.5%	ALL alterations

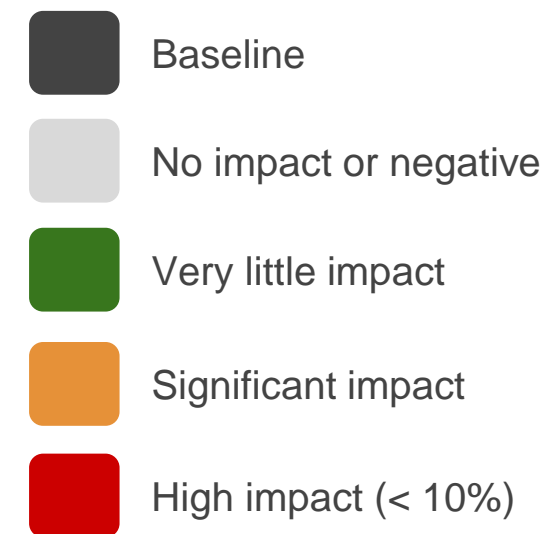


4. Experiments & Results

Impact on detection (6)

Super-alteration “change permissions” gives the best results while not breaking executable samples

Dataset	Bintropy	DIE	Manalyze	PEiD	PePack	PyPackerDetect	Reminder	RetDec	
not-packed	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	98.6%	83.8%	100.0%	99.5%	Baseline
baseline	69.5%	100.0%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	
add_api	66.3%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	Single alterations
rename_sections	70.0%	99.8%	11.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.2%	50.5%	100.0%	
add_section	0.0%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	
fill_sections	56.5%	81.6%	47.7%	82.2%	82.8%	100.0%	18.2%	83.50%	
edit_raw_size	70.4%	97.7%	47.7%	97.8%	100.0%	100.0%	50.3%	97.8%	
move_ep_original	70.0%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	65.5%	
move_ep_deadcode	68.3%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	50.0%	
change_permissions ★	11.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	68.8%	49.0%	0.0%	19.2%	Super alteration
perm_fill_api (All)	8.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	38.3%	0.0%	0.0%	19.5%	ALL alterations

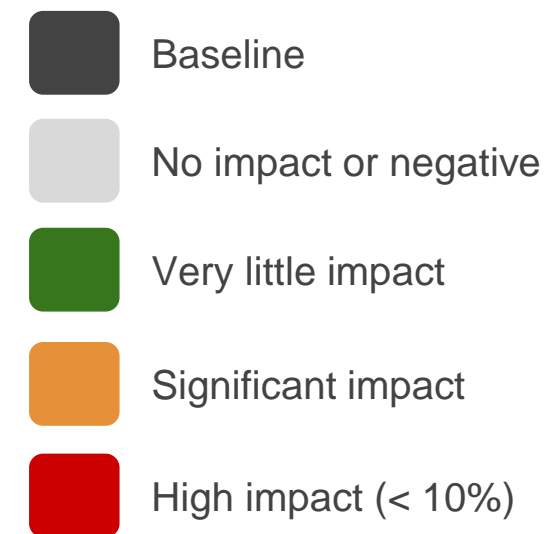


4. Experiments & Results

Impact on detection (7)

Super-alteration “change permissions” combined with “fill sections with zeros” and “add API imports” gives even better results but breaks executable samples

Dataset	Bintropy	DIE	Manalyze	PEiD	PePack	PyPackerDetect	Reminder	RetDec	
not-packed	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	99.5%	98.6%	83.8%	100.0%	99.5%	Baseline
baseline	69.5%	100.0%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	
add_api	66.3%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	Single alterations
rename_sections	70.0%	99.8%	11.0%	100.0%	100.0%	97.2%	50.5%	100.0%	
add_section	0.0%	99.8%	47.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	50.5%	100.0%	
fill_sections	56.5%	81.6%	47.7%	82.2%	82.8%	100.0%	18.2%	83.50%	
edit_raw_size	70.4%	97.7%	47.7%	97.8%	100.0%	100.0%	50.3%	97.8%	
move_ep_original	70.0%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	65.5%	Super alteration
move_ep_deadcode	68.3%	17.0%	47.7%	0.0%	28.8%	99.5%	0.0%	50.0%	
change_permissions ★	11.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	68.8%	49.0%	0.0%	19.2%	
perm_fill_api (All)	8.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	38.3%	0.0%	0.0%	19.5%	ALL alterations



Outline

1. Introduction
 2. Background
 3. Adversarial Tool
 4. Experiments & Results
 5. Conclusion
- Contribution
 - Future work

5. Conclusion

Contribution

Packing Box

- ✓ Reviewed alterations for functionality preservation
- ✓ 2 fixed, 1 improved, 2 new alterations

NotPacked++

- ✓ New open source adversarial tool
- ✓ Selection of functional and relevant alterations
- ✓ Tested in a realistic adversarial setting – can be used in design phase of security tools

5. Conclusion

Future work

- Parametric study on dead code injection
- New approaches to moving the EP (i.e. using the relocation table)
- Obfuscation of the unpacking stubs
- Impact on malware analysis (e.g. using VirtualProtect)
- Extension to other executable formats (ELF, MachO)

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DECEMBER 9-12, 2024

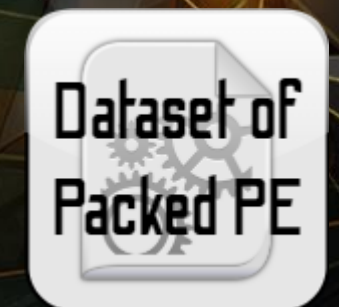
EXCEL LONDON / UNITED KINGDOM



Awesome list gathering our whole bibliography and many other references to documentation, tools, etc.



Ready-to-use dataset of packed and not-packed ELF files



Ready-to-use dataset of packed and not-packed PE files (enriched version of [Choi's dataset](#))



Entropy-based tool inspired from the study of Lyda et al. in 2007



Heuristic-based tool inspired from the study of Han et al. in 2009



Operationalized fork of <https://github.com/cylance/PyPackerDetect>



Python fork of the popular tool, PEiD



Attack tool for altering packed samples so that they evade static packing detection



Custom exchange format for datasets (supports conversion to ARFF, CSV, Packing-Box dataset)



#BHEU @BlackHatEvents

NotPacked++: Evading Static Packing Detection