

```
def occurrence_lettres(phrase):
    occurrences = {}
    for lettre in phrase:
        if lettre in occurrences:
            occurrences[lettre] += 1
        else:
            occurrences[lettre] = 1
    return occurrences

assert occurrence_lettres('Hello world !') == {'H': 1, 'e': 1, 'l': 3, 'o': 2, ' ': 2,
, 'w': 1, 'r': 1, 'd': 1, '!': 1}
```