

```
def occurrence_lettres(phrase):  
    occurrences = {}  
    for lettre in phrase:  
        if lettre in occurrences:  
            occurrences[lettre] += 1  
        else:  
            occurrences[lettre] = 1  
    return occurrences  
  
assert occurrence_lettres('Hello world !') == {'H': 1, 'e': 1, 'l': 3, 'o': 2, ' ': 2,  
, 'w': 1, 'r': 1, 'd': 1, '!': 1}
```