ALPHABET='ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ'

def position_alphabet (lettre):
 return ALPHABET.find(lettre)

def cesar(message, decalage):
 resultat = ''
 for lettre in message :
 if lettre in ALPHABET :
 indice = (position_alphabet(lettre) + decalage)%26
 resultat = resultat + ALPHABET[indice]
 else:
 resultat = resultat + lettre
 return resultat

assert cesar('BONJOUR A TOUS. VIVE LA MATIERE NSI !',4) == 'FSRNSYV E XSYW. ZMZI PE
QEXMIVI RWM !'
assert cesar('GTSOTZW F YTZX. ANAJ QF RFYNJWJ SXN !',-5) == 'BONJOUR A TOUS. VIVE LA
MATIERE NSI !'