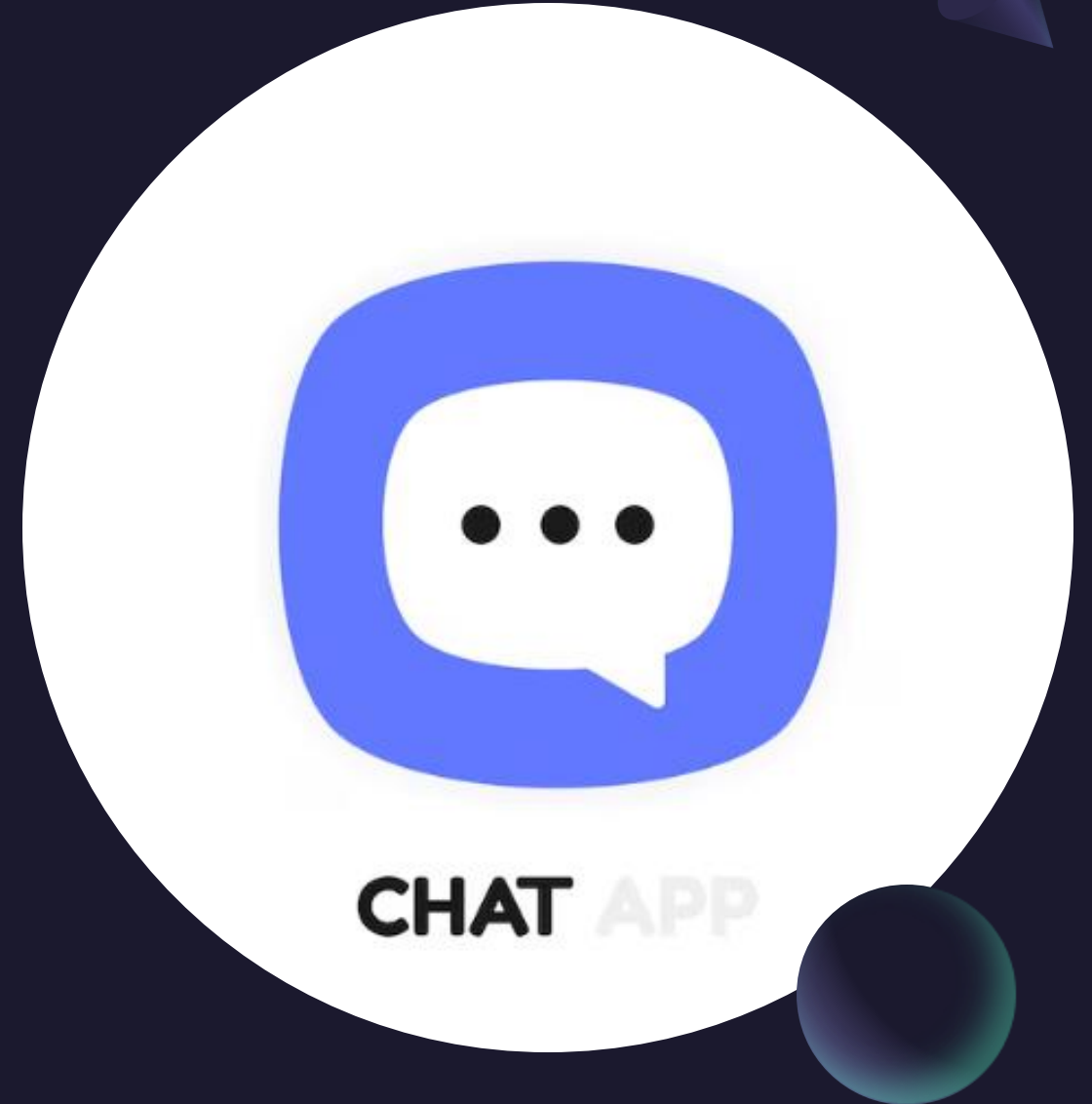


# ChatApp: A Mobile Development Case Study.



# PURPOSE

This project was created as part of my web development course at Career Foundry to demonstrate mastery of full stack JavaScript development.



# OBJECTIVE

The aim of the project is to build a chat app for mobile devices using React Native. The app will provide users with a chat interface and options to share images and their location.



```
CA\Users\nagen\OneDrive\Desktop\Chat-App\components\Chat.js
1  import { useState, useEffect } from "react";
2  import { StyleSheet, View, Platform, KeyboardAvoidingView } from "react-native";
3  import { Bubble, GiftedChat, InputToolbar } from "react-native-gifted-chat";
4  import { collection, query, orderBy, onSnapshot, addDoc, serverTimestamp } from "firebase/firestore";
5  import AsyncStorage from "@react-native-async-storage/async-storage";
6  import CustomActions from "../CustomActions";
7  import MapView from "react-native-maps";
8
9  const Chat = ({ route, navigation, db, isConnected, storage }) => {
10   const [messages, setMessages] = useState([]);
11   const { userId, name, backgroundColor } = route.params;
12
13   useEffect(() => {
14     navigation.setOptions({ title: name });
15
16     let unsubscribe;
17
18     // Load cached messages from AsyncStorage for offline support
19     const loadCachedMessages = async () => {
20       try {
21         const cachedMessages = await AsyncStorage.getItem("messages");
22         if (cachedMessages) {
23           setMessages(JSON.parse(cachedMessages));
24         }
25       } catch (error) {
26         console.error("Failed to load messages from cache:", error);
27       }
28     };
29
30     if (isConnected) {
31       // Create query to get messages in descending order
32       const messagesQuery = query(collection(db, "messages"), orderBy("createdAt", "desc"));
33
34       // Subscribe to real-time updates from Firestore
35       unsubscribe = onSnapshot(messagesQuery, async (snapshot) => {
36         const messagesList = snapshot.docs.map(doc => {
37           const data = doc.data();
38           return {
39             _id: doc.id,
40             ...data,
41             createdAt: data.createdAt ? data.createdAt.toDate() : new Date()
```

# Duration

Developing the client-side of the chat app took more time than setting up the backend. I focused on understanding how React Native components, navigation, and asynchronous data handling work together to create a smooth user experience. Special attention was given to integrating Firebase services like Firestore, Authentication, and Storage, while also ensuring offline functionality and accessibility.



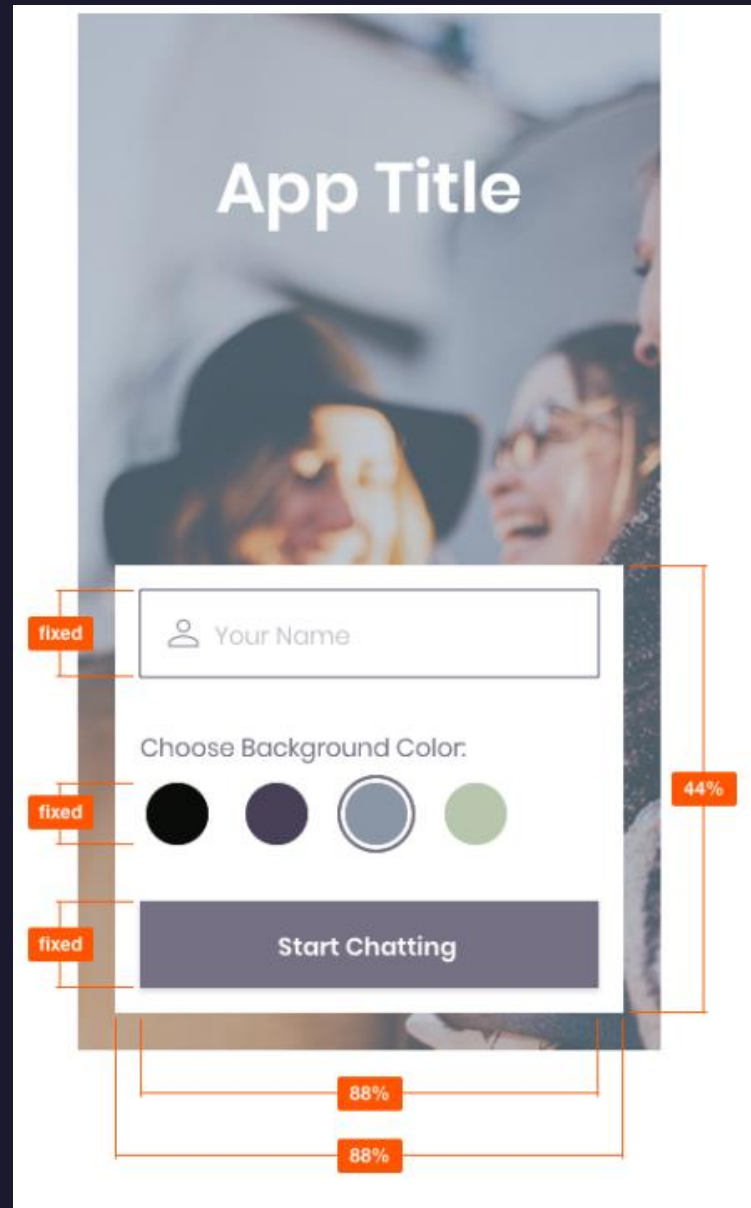
## Credits

- Project Developer: Padmaja Pinnika
- Tutor: Ezequiel De Simone
- Mentor: Neal Peters

# Methodologies & Tools

- **React Native** – Core framework for building cross-platform mobile UI
- **Expo** – Streamlined development and deployment environment
- **Firebase** – Backend services (Firestore, Storage, Authentication)
- **Gifted Chat** – Prebuilt chat UI components
- **Google Maps API** – Location sharing integration
- **AsyncStorage** – Offline message caching
- **React Navigation** – For managing screen transitions
- **Accessibility Testing** – Screen reader compatibility and inclusive design
- **Git & GitHub** – Version control and source code hosting



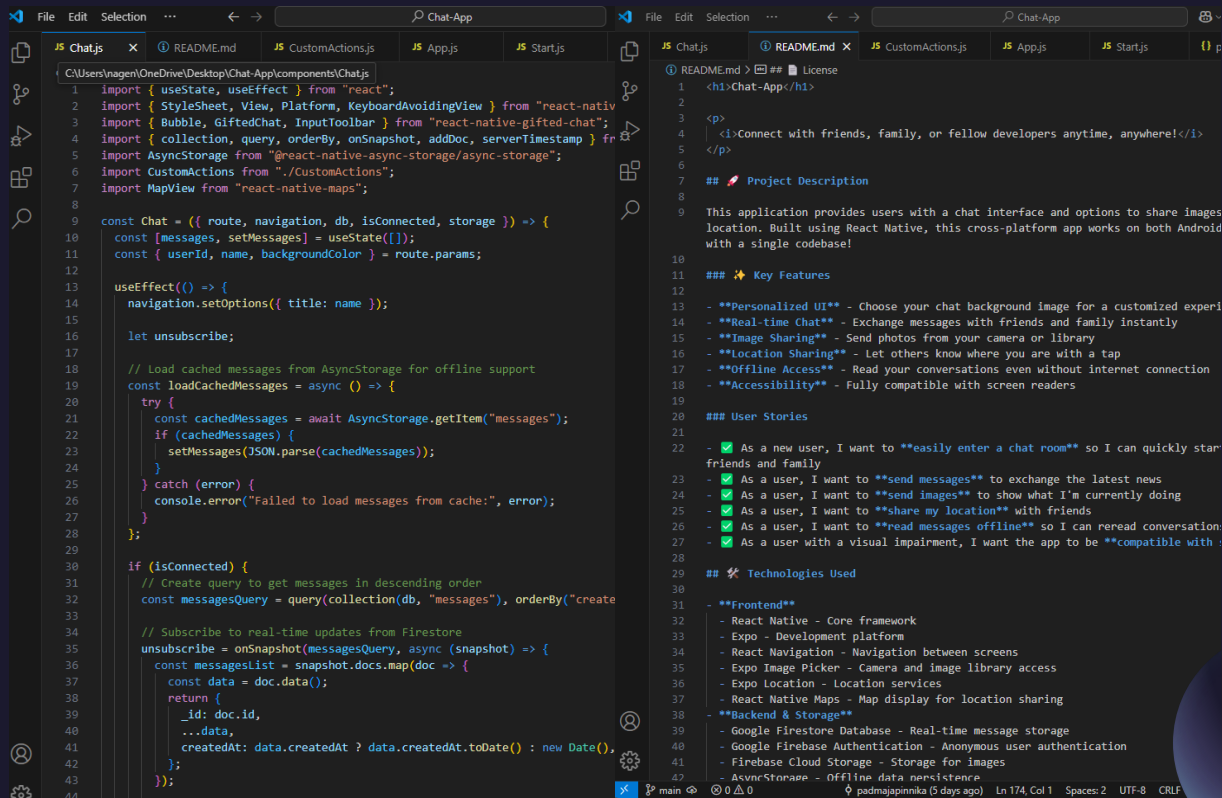


# Design & Planning

The project began with wireframing the user flow, from a welcome screen to a fully functional chat interface. Key considerations included:

- User authentication
- Storage for messages and media
- Offline functionality

# Development Process



```
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37           const data = doc.data();
38           return {
39             _id: doc.id,
40             ...data,
41             createdAt: data.createdAt ? data.createdAt.toDate() : new Date(),
42           };
43         });
44       });
45     }
46   });
```

```
1 <h1>Chat-App</h1>
2
3 <p>
4   <!-- Connect with friends, family, or fellow developers anytime, anywhere! -->
5 </p>
6
7 ## 📄 Project Description
8
9 This application provides users with a chat interface and options to share images location. Built using React Native, this cross-platform app works on both Android with a single codebase!
10
11 ### ✨ Key Features
12
13 - **Personalized UI** - Choose your chat background image for a customized experience
14 - **Real-time Chat** - Exchange messages with friends and family instantly
15 - **Image Sharing** - Send photos from your camera or library
16 - **Location Sharing** - Let others know where you are with a tap
17 - **Offline Access** - Read your conversations even without internet connection
18 - **Accessibility** - Fully compatible with screen readers
19
20 ### 👤 User Stories
21
22 - ✅ As a new user, I want to **easily enter a chat room** so I can quickly start friends and family
23 - ✅ As a user, I want to **send messages** to exchange the latest news
24 - ✅ As a user, I want to **send images** to show what I'm currently doing
25 - ✅ As a user, I want to **share my location** with friends
26 - ✅ As a user, I want to **read messages offline** so I can reread conversation
27 - ✅ As a user with a visual impairment, I want the app to be **compatible with screen readers**
28
29 ### 🛠 Technologies Used
30
31 - **Frontend**
32   - React Native - Core framework
33   - Expo - Development platform
34   - React Navigation - Navigation between screens
35   - Expo Image Picker - Camera and image library access
36   - Expo Location - Location services
37   - React Native Maps - Map display for location sharing
38 - **Backend & Storage**
39   - Google Firestore Database - Real-time message storage
40   - Google Firebase Authentication - Anonymous user authentication
41   - Firebase Cloud Storage - Storage for images
42   - AsyncStorage - Offline data persistence
```

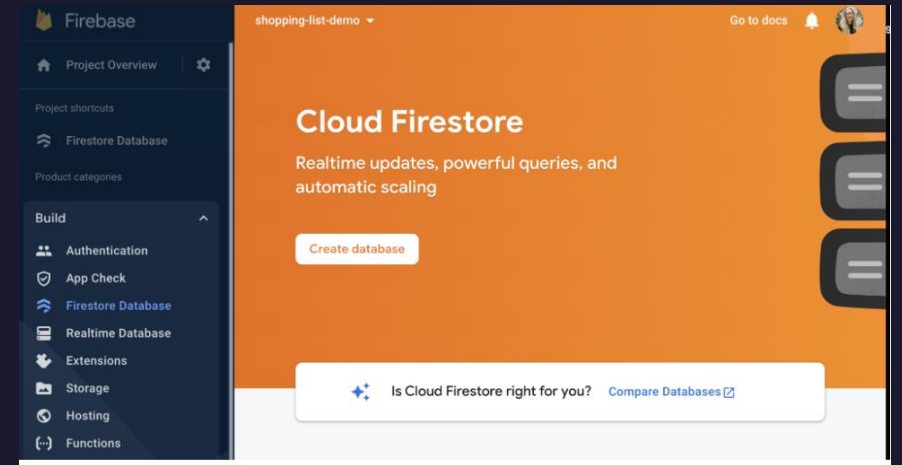
The app was developed using React Native for the frontend and Firebase for real-time database and storage. Key steps included:

- Setting up user authentication with **Firebase Auth**
- Implementing real-time messaging with **Cloud Firestore**
- Integrating **Firebase Storage** for image and media uploads
- Adding **offline support** using **AsyncStorage**



# SERVER-SIDE

- **Implemented Firebase BaaS** to manage authentication, data storage, and media handling using built-in SDKs and APIs
- **Used Firestore (NoSQL)** for real-time message syncing and Firebase Storage for secure image uploads
- **Ensured secure communication** via HTTPS, storing and retrieving data in JSON format



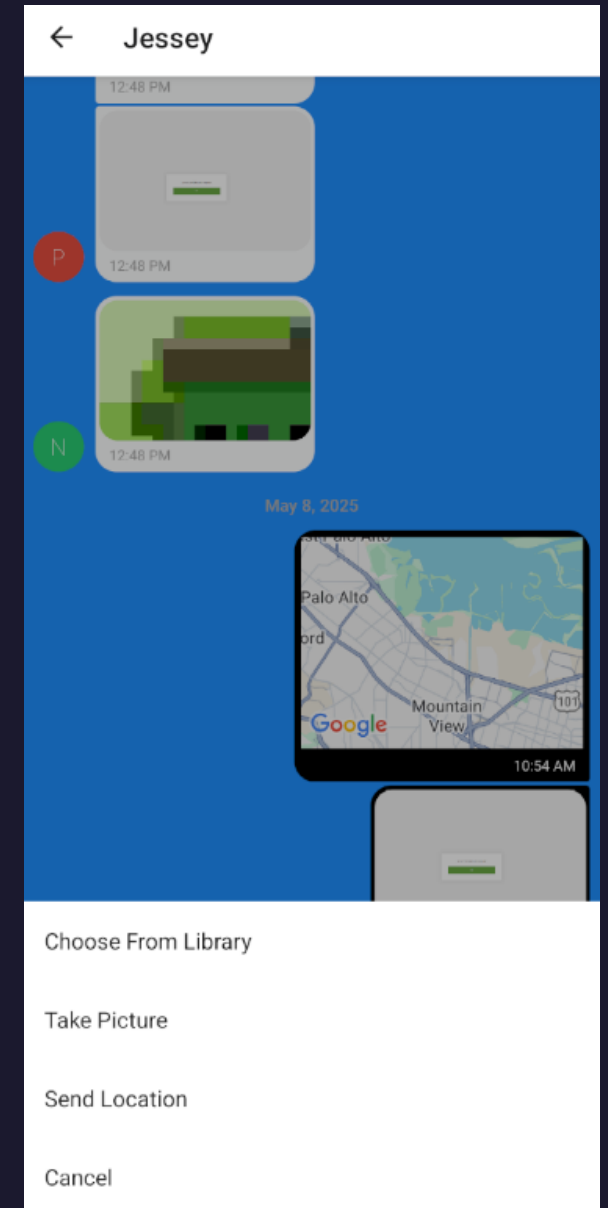
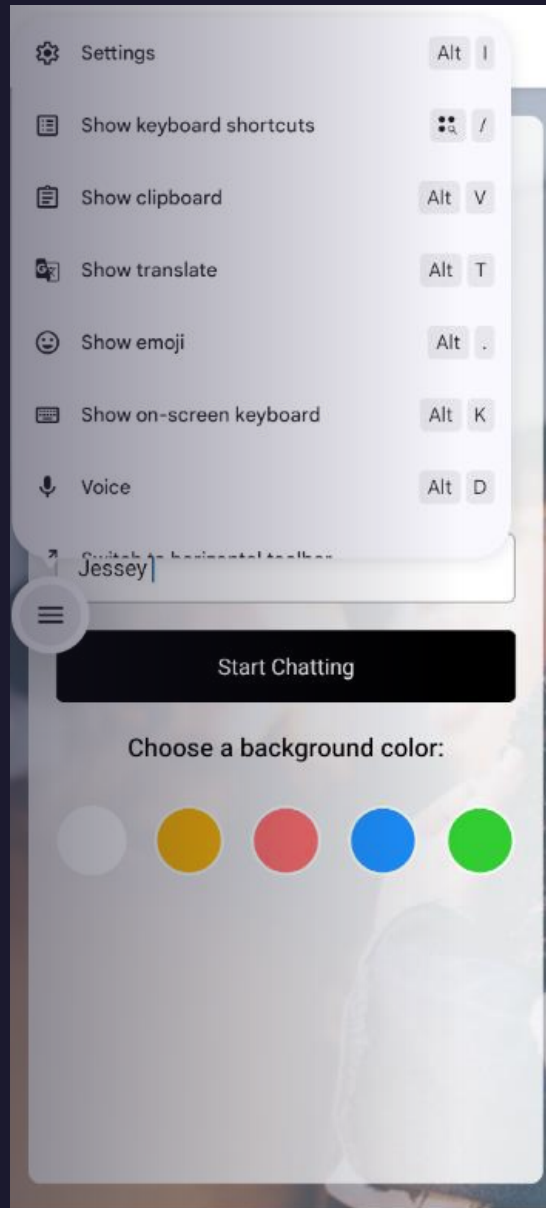
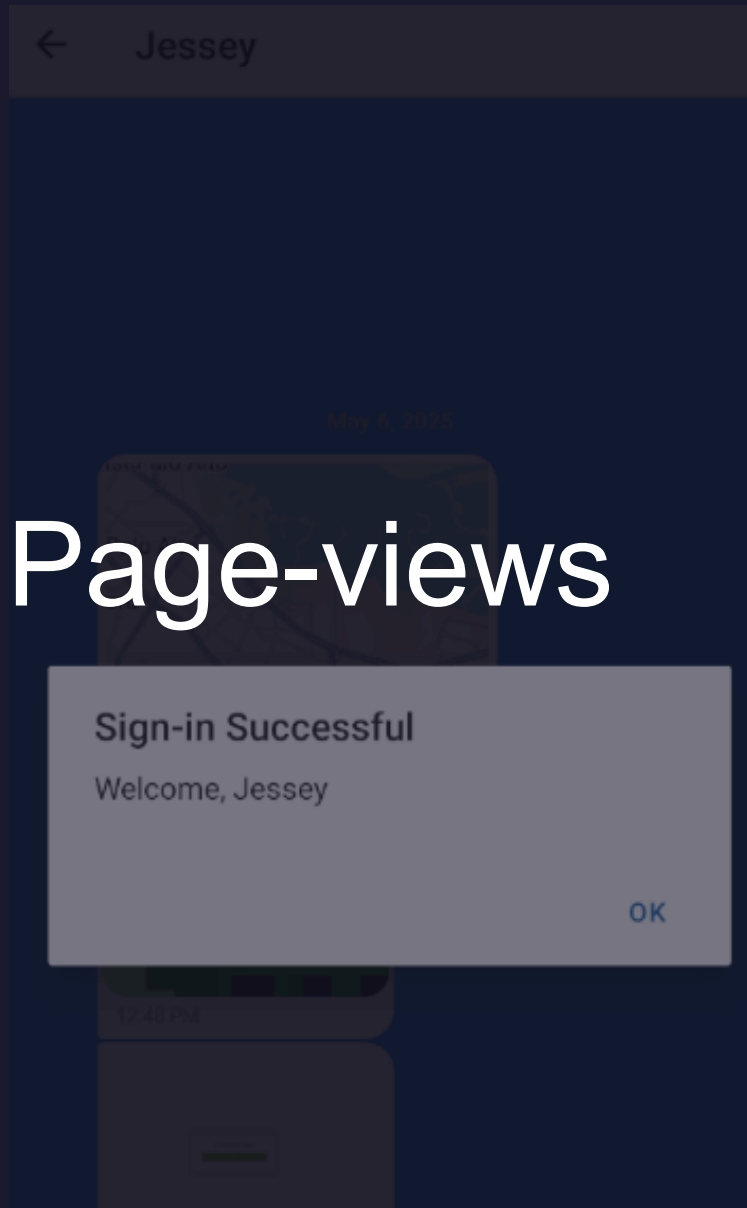


# CLIENT-SIDE

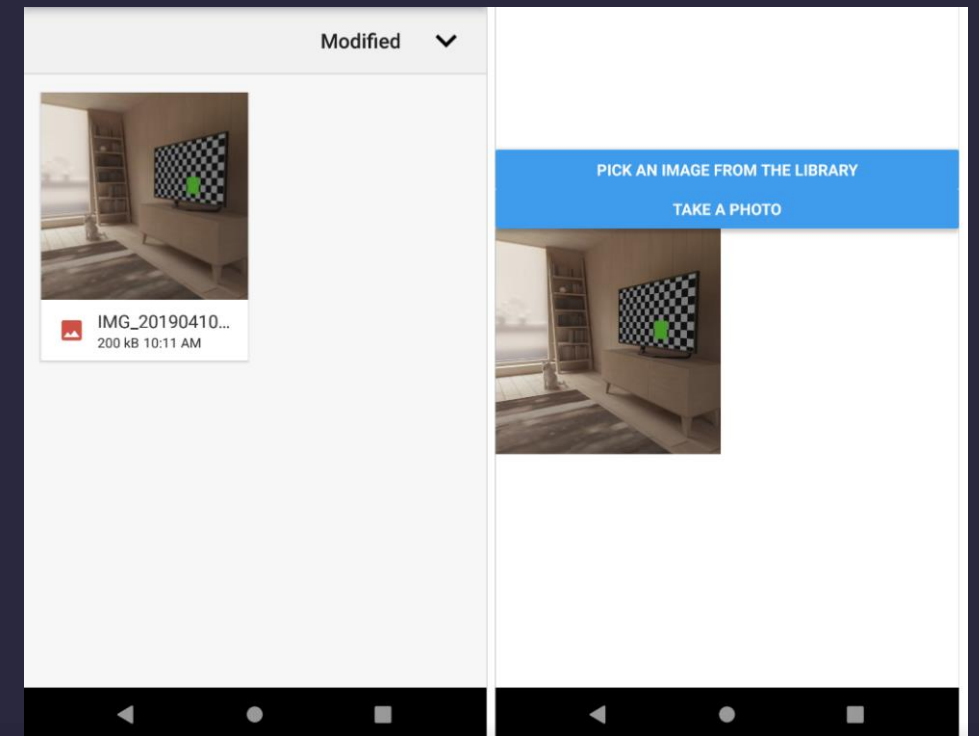
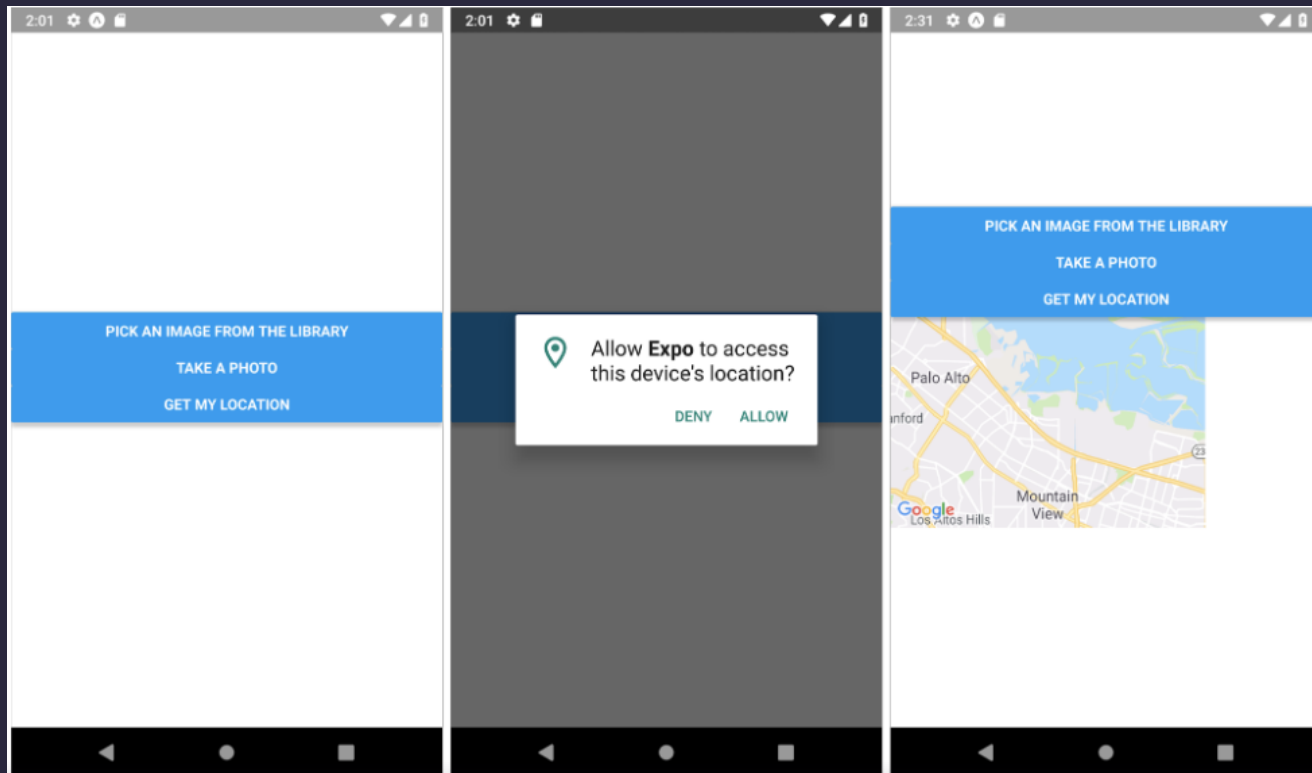
- **Built with React Native and Expo** for cross-platform performance and smooth user experience
- **Integrated Gifted Chat, React Navigation, and AsyncStorage** to support messaging UI, screen transitions, and offline caching
- **Connected to Firebase services** for real-time messaging, image uploads, and location sharing via Google Maps API using JSON data format

```
{
  "name": "chat-app",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "start": "expo start",
    "android": "expo run:android",
    "ios": "expo run:ios",
    "web": "expo start --web"
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "@react-native-async-storage/async-storage": "^1.24.0",
    "@react-native-community/netinfo": "^11.4.1",
    "@react-navigation/native": "^7.1.6",
    "@react-navigation/native-stack": "^7.3.10",
    "expo": "^52.0.46",
    "expo-image-picker": "~16.0.6",
    "expo-location": "~18.0.10",
    "expo-status-bar": "~2.0.1",
    "firebase": "^10.3.1",
    "react": "18.3.1",
    "react-native": "0.76.9",
    "react-native-elements": "^3.4.3",
    "react-native-gifted-chat": "2.6.3",
    "react-native-keyboard-aware-scroll-view": "^0.9.5",
    "react-native-maps": "1.18.0",
    "react-native-reanimated": "~3.16.1",
    "react-native-safe-area-context": "4.12.0",
    "react-native-screens": "~4.4.0"
  },
  "devDependencies": {
    "@babel/core": "^7.20.0"
  },
  "private": true
}
```

# Page-views



# Page view-2



# What Went Well

- Successfully set up the development environment using **React Native and Expo**, which made building and testing the app efficient.
- Designed a clean and functional **Start screen** using native components, following the provided UI guidelines.
- Integrated the **Gifted Chat** library to build a responsive and intuitive chat interface.
- Enabled **anonymous user authentication** with **Firebase**, making it easy for users to access the app without sign-up friction.
- Connected the app to **Cloud Firestore** to store and retrieve messages in real-time.
- Implemented **offline support** using AsyncStorage, allowing users to access previous messages without an internet connection.
- Allowed users to **send images** from their library or camera, and **share their current location** in a map view through the chat.

# Key Learnings & Future Improvements

- I faced some challenges with **permissions handling** and syncing messages between local and cloud storage, but these helped me deepen my understanding of mobile app data flow.
- In the future, I plan to **optimize image uploads**, **enhance accessibility**, and **test across more devices**. I also want to implement full **user authentication** and deploy the app to **app stores** for real-world feedback.



# Final Outcome

- ChatApp delivers a robust chat experience with real-time messaging, media sharing, offline support, and accessibility features. Its simple, intuitive design ensures ease of use, backed by Firebase's reliable infrastructure.

To view the code for this project, [click here](#)

