```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from matplotlib import gridspec
data = pd.read_csv("/content/creditcard.csv")
data.head()
\overline{\pm}
         Time
                      ٧1
                                 V2
                                          ٧3
                                                     ۷4
                                                                ۷5
                                                                           ۷6
                                                                                     ۷7
                                                                                                ٧8
                                                                                                           V9
                                                                                                                         V21
                                                                                                                 ... -0.018307
            0 -1.359807
                         -0.072781 2.536347
                                               1.378155
                                                         -0.338321
                                                                     0.462388
                                                                               0.239599
                                                                                          0.098698
                                                                                                     0.363787
                                                                                                                               0.277838 -0.11047
            0
               1 191857
                          0.266151 0.166480
                                               0 448154
                                                          0.060018 -0.082361
                                                                              -0.078803
                                                                                          0.085102
                                                                                                     -0 255425
                                                                                                                 -0 225775
                                                                                                                              -0.638672
      1
      2
               -1.358354
                          -1.340163
                                    1.773209
                                               0.379780
                                                         -0.503198
                                                                     1.800499
                                                                               0.791461
                                                                                          0.247676
                                                                                                    -1.514654
                                                                                                                    0.247998
                                                                                                                               0.771679
      3
               -0.966272
                          -0.185226 1.792993
                                               -0.863291
                                                         -0.010309
                                                                     1.247203
                                                                               0.237609
                                                                                          0.377436
                                                                                                    -1.387024
                                                                                                                    -0.108300
                                                                                                                               0.005274 -0.19032
      4
            2 -1.158233
                          0.877737 1.548718
                                               0.403034
                                                         -0.407193
                                                                     0.095921
                                                                               0.592941
                                                                                         -0.270533
                                                                                                     0.817739
                                                                                                                    -0.009431
                                                                                                                               0.798278 -0.13745
     5 rows x 31 columns
    4
print(data.shape)
print(data.describe())

→ (3973, 31)
                                    ٧1
                                                  V2
                                                                V3
                                                                              V4 \
                    Time
                          3973.000000
     count
            3973.000000
                                        3973.000000
                                                      3973.000000
                                                                    3973.000000
             1638.724138
                             -0.333723
                                            0.308691
                                                         0.837062
                                                                       0.013144
     mean
             1016.577498
                              1.351976
                                                         0.981057
     std
                                            1.180436
                                                                       1.418751
     min
                0.000000
                            -12.168192
                                          -15.732974
                                                        -12.389545
                                                                      -4.657545
     25%
              750.000000
                             -1.030747
                                           -0.155734
                                                         0.287224
                                                                      -0.908469
     50%
             1526,000000
                             -0.451819
                                            0.409641
                                                         0.884503
                                                                       0.099497
     75%
             2526.000000
                              1.070572
                                            0.921588
                                                         1.433851
                                                                       0.982710
             3624.000000
                              1.685314
                                            6.118940
                                                         4.017561
                                                                       6.013346
     max
                                                                              V9
                                                                                 . . .
             3973.000000
                          3973.000000
                                        3973.000000
                                                      3973.000000
                                                                    3973.000000
     count
                                                                                  . . .
                              0.052836
                                            0.146895
                                                        -0.071352
                                                                       0.055778
               -0.029177
     mean
                                                                                  . . .
                                            1.090769
                1.207632
                              1.286610
                                                         1.294647
                                                                       0.919087
     std
                                                                                  . . .
              -32.092129
                             -7.465603
                                          -11.164794
                                                        -23.632502
                                                                      -3.336805
     min
                                                                                  . . .
     25%
               -0.573740
                             -0.735876
                                           -0.278697
                                                         -0.205430
                                                                      -0.473894
     50%
               -0.089809
                             -0.209577
                                            0.162196
                                                         0.028639
                                                                       0.032286
     75%
               0.396675
                              0.449217
                                            0.635055
                                                         0.298866
                                                                       0.622704
               10.658654
                             21.393069
                                          34.303177
                                                         3.877662
                                                                       6.450992
     max
                     V21
                                   V22
                                                               V24
                                                                            V25
             3973.000000
                          3973.000000
                                         3972.000000
                                                      3972.000000
                                                                    3972.000000
     count
                0.010465
                             -0.082885
                                           -0.058484
                                                         0.029106
                                                                       0.095278
     mean
     std
                0.855829
                              0.635482
                                            0.391158
                                                         0.603965
                                                                       0.405989
              -11.273890
                             -5.707801
                                           -7.996811
                                                         -2.162523
                                                                      -2.322906
     min
               -0.211812
                             -0.512434
                                           -0.210615
                                                         -0.338940
                                                                      -0.141891
     25%
     50%
               -0.053234
                             -0.064435
                                           -0.069939
                                                         0.100635
                                                                       0.108219
     75%
               0.102520
                              0.345346
                                            0.062502
                                                         0.432692
                                                                       0.361309
     max
               15.631453
                              4.393846
                                            4.095021
                                                         1.215279
                                                                       1.727063
                     V26
                                   V27
                                                 V28
                                                           Amount
                                                                          Class
            3972.000000
                          3972.000000
                                        3972.000000
                                                                    3972.000000
                                                      3972.000000
     count
               -0.012623
                              0.044638
                                            0.002639
                                                        65.000101
                                                                       0.000504
     mean
     std
               0.503818
                              0.352752
                                            0.254136
                                                       213.688183
                                                                       0.022437
               -1.338556
                             -5.336289
                                           -2.909294
                                                         0.000000
                                                                       0.000000
     min
                                                         2.265000
                                                                       0.000000
     25%
               -0.339998
                             -0.041461
                                           -0.020983
     50%
               -0.025647
                              0.033751
                                            0.021264
                                                        12.990000
                                                                       9.99999
     75%
                0.288406
                              0.205736
                                            0.087058
                                                        54.990000
                                                                       0.000000
                                                      7712.430000
                                                                       1,000000
     max
                3.463246
                              3.852046
                                            4.157934
     [8 rows x 31 columns]
fraud = data[data['Class'] == 1]
valid = data[data['Class'] == 0]
outlierFraction = len(fraud)/float(len(valid))
print(outlierFraction)
print('Fraud Cases: {}'.format(len(data[data['Class'] == 1])))
print('Valid Transactions: {}'.format(len(data[data['Class'] == 0])))
    0.0005037783375314861
     Fraud Cases: 2
     Valid Transactions: 3970
```

V22

V2

0.10128

0.90941

print("Amount details of the fraudulent transaction")
fraud.Amount.describe()

→ Amount details of the fraudulent transaction

```
Amount
        2.000000
count
mean
      264.500000
 std
      374.059487
min
         0.000000
25%
      132.250000
50%
      264.500000
75%
      396.750000
      529.000000
max
```

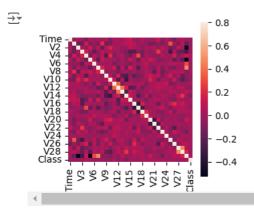
print("details of valid transaction")
valid.Amount.describe()

→ details of valid transaction

Amount count 3970.000000 mean 64.899597 213.612570 std min 0.000000 25% 2.270000 50% 12.990000 75% 54.990000 7712.430000 max

4

corrmat = data.corr()
fig = plt.figure(figsize = (3, 3))
sns.heatmap(corrmat, vmax = .8, square = True)
plt.show()



```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
print(data['Class'].isnull().sum())
data = data.dropna(subset=['Class'])
X = data.drop(['Class'], axis=1)
Y = data["Class"]
→ 1
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score, recall_score
from sklearn.metrics import f1 score, matthews corrcoef
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
print(data['Class'].isnull().sum())
data = data.dropna(subset=['Class'])
X = data.drop(['Class'], axis=1)
Y = data["Class"]
xTrain, xTest, yTrain, yTest = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
rfc = RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(xTrain, yTrain)
yPred = rfc.predict(xTest)
print("The model used is Random Forest classifier")
acc = accuracy_score(yTest, yPred)
print("The accuracy is {}".format(acc))
prec = precision_score(yTest, yPred, zero_division=1)
print("The precision is {}".format(prec))
rec = recall_score(yTest, yPred, zero_division=1)
print("The recall is {}".format(rec))
f1 = f1_score(yTest, yPred, zero_division=1)
print("The F1-Score is {}".format(f1))
MCC = matthews_corrcoef(yTest, yPred)
print("The Matthews correlation coefficient is {}".format(MCC))
print(confusion matrix(yTest, yPred))
print(classification_report(yTest, yPred))
     The model used is Random Forest classifier
     The accuracy is 1.0
     The precision is 1.0
     The recall is 1.0
     The F1-Score is 1.0
     The Matthews correlation coefficient is 0.0
     [[795]]
                   precision
                               recall f1-score
                                                   support
              0.0
                        1.00
                                  1.00
                                            1.00
                                                       795
                                            1.00
                                                       795
         accuracy
                        1.00
                                  1.00
                                            1.00
                                                       795
        macro avg
     weighted avg
                                  1.00
                                            1.00
                                                       795
LABELS = ['Normal', 'Fraud']
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(yTest, yPred)
plt.figure(figsize =(3, 3))
sns.heatmap(conf matrix, xticklabels = LABELS,
            yticklabels = LABELS, annot = True, fmt ="d");
plt.title("Confusion matrix")
plt.ylabel('True class')
plt.xlabel('Predicted class')
plt.show()
```

