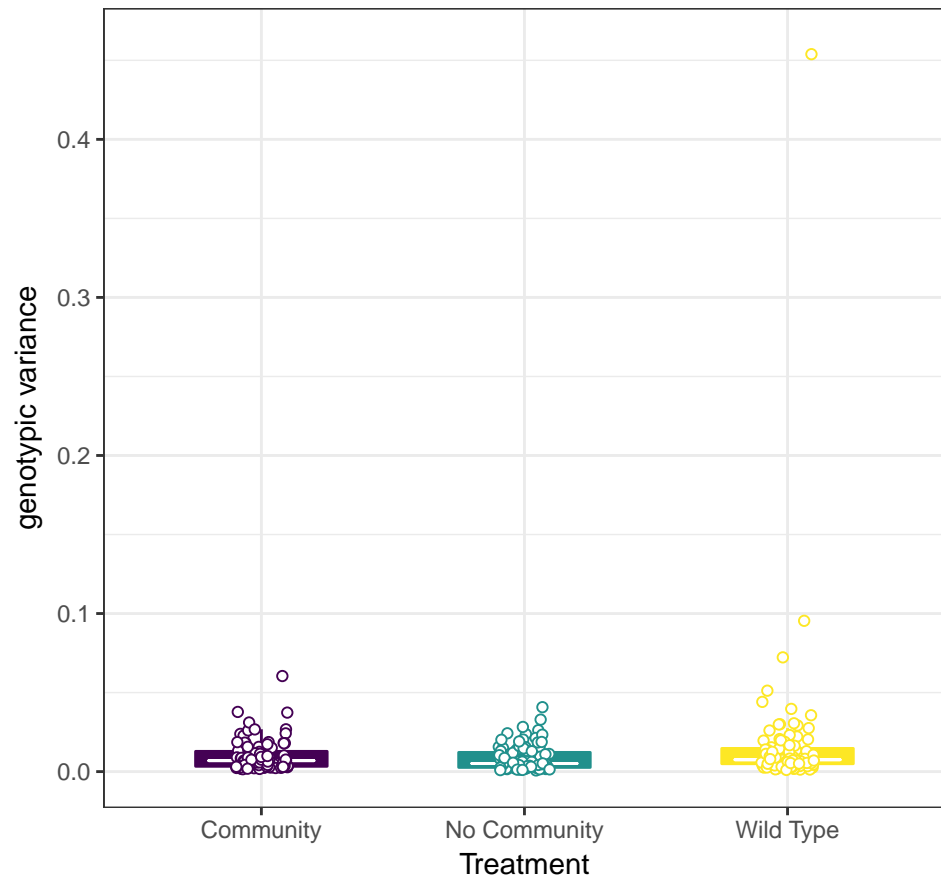


Genotypic variance ( $V_G$ )



Environmental variance ( $V_E$ )

