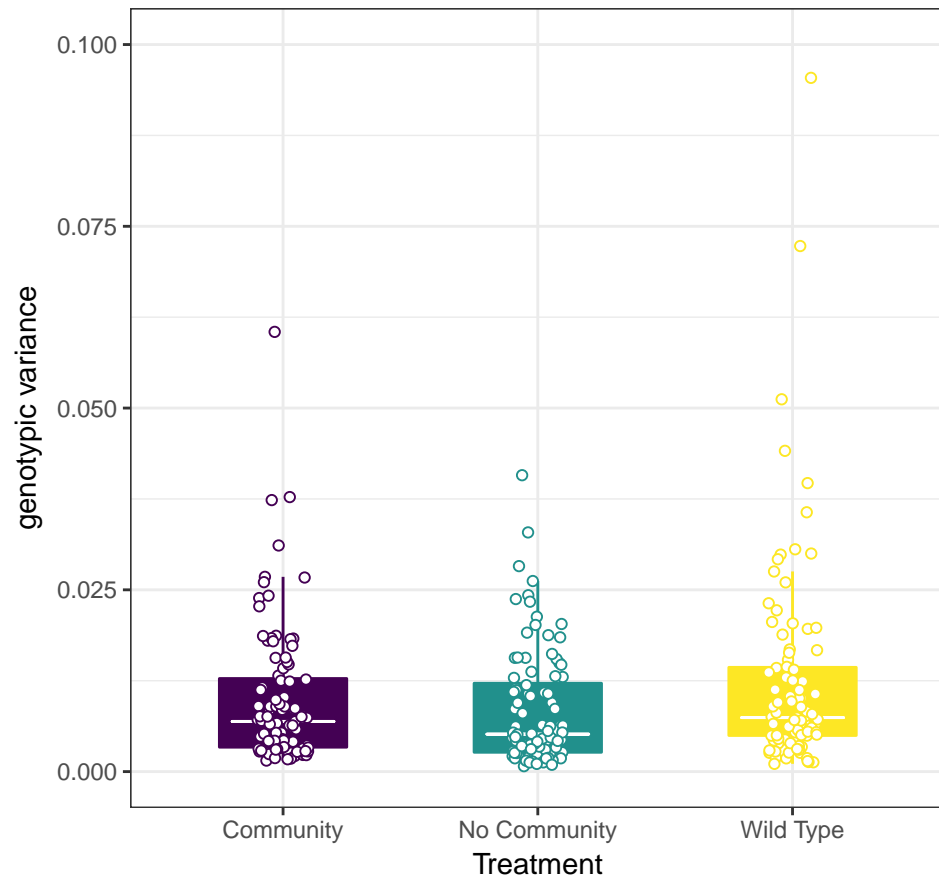


Genotypic variance ( $V_G$ )Environmental variance ( $V_E$ )