



Πανεπιστήμιο Πατρών  
Τμήμα Μηχανικών Η/Υ

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*Εργαστηριακή Άσκηση:*

*Αρχές Γλωσσών Προγραμματισμού &  
Μεταφραστών*

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Αρχές Γλωσσών Προγραμματισμού Μεταφραστών

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# Περιεχόμενα

## Περιεχόμενα

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## Στοιχεία των μελών της ομάδας

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# Περιγραφή της γραμματικής της γλώσσας σε BNF

<small\_letter> ::= "a" | "b" | "c" | "d" | "e" | "f" | "g" | "h" | "i" | "j" | "k" | "l" | "m"  
| "n" | "o" | "p" | "q" | "r" | "s" | "t" | "u" | "v" | "w" | "x" | "y" | "z"

<capital\_letter> ::= "A" | "B" | "C" | "D" | "E" | "F" | "G" | "H" | "I" | "J" | "K" | "L" | "M"  
| "N" | "O" | "P" | "Q" | "R" | "S" | "T" | "U" | "V" | "W" | "X" | "Y" | "Z"

<letter> ::= <small\_letter> | <capital\_letter>

<digit> ::= "0" | "1" | "2" | "3" | "4" | "5" | "6" | "7" | "8" | "9"

<special\_character> ::= "!" | "#" | "\$" | "%" | "&" | "(" | ")" | "\*" | "+" | "," | "-" | "." | "/" |  
":" | ";" | "<" | "=" | ">" | "?" | "@" | "[" | "]" | "^" | "\_" | "`" | "{" | "|" | "}" | "~"

<escape\_sequence> ::= "\n" | "\t" | "\r" | "\b" | "\f" | "\" | "\"" | "\\"

<int> ::= <digit> <int> | <digit>

<char> ::= "'" (<letter> | <special\_character> | <escape\_sequence> ) "'"

<double> ::= <int> "." <int> "d"

<boolean> ::= "true" | "false"

<string> ::= "" <string\_characters> ""

<string\_characters> ::= <string\_character> <string\_characters> | ε

<string\_character> ::= <letter> | <digit> | <special\_character> |

<escape\_sequence> | " "

<program> ::= <class\_list>

<class\_list> ::= <class\_list> <class> | <class>

<class> ::= 'public' 'class' <class\_name> '{' <class\_body> '}'

<class\_body> ::= <variable\_declaration\_list> <method\_declaration>

| <variable\_declaration\_list>

| <methods>

| <variable\_declaration\_list> <methods> <class>

| <variable\_declaration\_list> <class>

| <methods> <class>

<class\_name> ::= <capital\_letter> <class\_identity>

<class\_identity> ::= <letter> <class\_identity> | <digit> <class\_identity> | '\_'

<class\_identity> | e

<variable\_declaration\_list> ::= <variable\_declaration> |

<variable\_declaration\_list> <variable\_declaration>

<variable\_declaration> ::= <modifier> <return\_type> <identifier> ';' |

| <return\_type> <identifier> ';' |

<data\_type> ::= "int" | "char" | "String" | "double" | "boolean"

<modifier> ::= "public" | "private"

<secondary\_modifier> ::= "static" | "abstract" | "final" | "native" | "synchronized"

<identifier> ::= <letter\_or\_underscore> <identifier\_body>

<letter\_or\_underscore> ::= <letter> | "\_"

<identifier\_body> ::= (<letter> | <digit> | "\_" ) <identifier\_body> | e

<method\_access> ::= <identifier> "." <identifier>

<methods> ::= <method\_declaration> | <methods> <method\_declaration>

<method\_declaration> ::= <modifier> <secondary\_modifier> <return\_type>  
<identifier> "(" <parameter\_list> ")" "{" <method\_body> "}"

                    <modifier> <return\_type> <identifier> '(' <parameter\_list> ')' '{'  
<method\_body> '}'

                    <modifier> <identifier> '(' <parameter\_list> ')' '{' <method\_body> '}'

<return\_type> ::= <data\_type> | <class\_name> | "void" | e

<parameter\_list> ::= <data\_type> <identifier> | <parameter\_list> "," <data\_type>  
<identifier> | e

<method\_body> ::= <variable\_declaration\_list> <commands> | <commands>

<commands> ::= <commands> <command> | e

<command> ::= <assignment> | <loop> | <control> | <print> | <return> | <break>

<assignment> ::= <identifier> '=' <expression> ';' | <identifier> '='  
<object\_creation> ';'

<object\_creation> ::= "new" class\_name "("

<literal> ::= <int> | <char> | <String> | <boolean> | <double>

<expression> ::= <literal> | <suntheti\_parastash>

<suntheti\_parastash> ::= <addition> | <identifier> | <multiplication> | <division> |  
<subtraction> | '(' <expression> ')' | <call\_method> | <method\_access>

<addition> ::= <expression> '+' <expression>

<multiplication> ::= <expression> '\*' <expression>

<division> ::= <expression> '/' <expression>

<subtraction> ::= <expression> '-' <expression>

<call\_method> ::= <identifier> '(' <arguement\_list> ')' | <identifier> '(' ''

<arguement\_list> ::= <identifier> | <arguement\_list> ';' <literal> |  
<arguement\_list> ';' <identifier> | <literal>

<loop> ::= <while> | <for>

<while> ::= "do" '{' <variable\_declaration\_list> <commands> '}' "while" '('  
<condition> ')' ';' ;

| "do" '{' <commands> '}' "while" '(' <condition> ')' ';' ;



<condition> ::= <expression> <conop> <expression> | <expression>

<conop> ::= "||" | "&&" | "==" | "!=" | ">" | ">=" | "<" | "<="

<for> ::= "for" '(' <exp1> ';' <exp2> ';' <exp3> ')' '{' <variable\_declaration\_list>  
<commands> '}'

| "for" '(' <exp1> ';' <exp2> ';' <exp3> ')' '{' <commands> '}'

<exp1> ::= <data\_type> <identifier> '=' <literal> | <identifier> '=' <literal>

<exp2> ::= <identifier> <conop> <literal>

<exp3> ::= <identifier> '+' <expression>

| <identifier> '-' <expression>

| <identifier> '/' <expression>

| <identifier> '\*' <expression>

<control> ::= <if> | <switch\_statement>

<if> ::= "if" '(' <condition> ')' '{' <variable\_declaration\_list> <commands> '}'  
<elseif> <else>

| "if" '(' <condition> ')' '{' <commands> '}' <elseif> <else>

<esleif> ::= <elseif> "else if" '(' <condition> ')' '{' <variable\_declaration\_list>  
<commands> '}' | e

| <elseif> "else if" '(' <condition> ')' '{' <commands> '}' | e

<else> ::= "else" '{' <variable\_declaration\_list> <commands> '}'  
| "else" '{' <commands> '}'

<switch\_statement> ::= "switch" '(' <identifier> ')' '{' <case> <default\_opt> '}'

<case> ::= <case> "case" <literal> ':' <variable\_declaration\_list> <commands>  
<break> | e  
| <case> "case" <literal> ':' <commands> <break> | e

<default\_opt> ::= "default" ':' <variable\_declaration\_list> <commands>  
| "default" ':' <commands>

<print> ::= "out.print" '(' <String> ')' ';' | "out.print" '(' <String> <ident\_list> ')' ';' ;

<list> ::= ',' <expression> | <ident\_list> ',' <expression>

<return> ::= "return" <expression> ';' ;

<break> ::= "break" ';' ;

## Τελικά αρχεία περιγραφής της γλώσσας

### FLEX

```
%{  
    #include "parser.tab.h"  
  
    char str_buf[256];  
    void yyerror(const char* err);  
    int line_number = 1;  
}%  
  
%option noyywrap  
  
INT      [0-9]+  
  
LETTER    [a-zA-Z]  
IDENT     ({LETTER}|_){LETTER}({INT}|_)*
```

%%

\n { line\_number++; }

"+" { return PLUS; }

"-" { return MINUS; }

"\*" { return TIMES; }

"/" { return DIV; }

"," { return SEMICOLON; }

":" { return DOT; }

"," { return COMMA; }

":" { return COLON; }

"int" { return DATATYPE; }

"char" { return DATATYPE; }

"double" { return DATATYPE; }

"boolean" { return DATATYPE; }

"String" { return DATATYPE; }

"new" { return NEW; }

"return" { return RETURN; }

"void" { return VOID; }

"if" { return IF; }

"else" { return ELSE; }

"while" { return WHILE; }

"do" { return DO; }

"for" { return FOR; }

"switch" { return SWITCH; }

"case" { return CASE; }

"default" { return DEFAULT; }

"break" { return BREAK; }

"private" { return PRIVATE; }

"public" { return PUBLIC; }

"static" { return STATIC; }

"abstract" { return ABSTRACT; }

"final" { return FINAL; }

"native" { return NATIVE; }

"synchronized" { return SYNCHRONIZED; }

"//".\* { /\* Ignore single-line comments \*/ }

"/\*"([^\\*]|\\*+[^\*/])\*\\*+"/\*" { /\* Ignore multi-line comments \*/ }

[A-Z][a-zA-Z0-9\_]\* { return CLASS\_NAME; }

"class" { return CLASS; }

"{" { return LCURLY; }

"}" { return RCURLY; }

{INT} { return INT; }

'([^\\*]|\\*+[^\*/])\*\\*+' { return CHAR; }

{INT}":"{INT}"d" { return DOUBLE; }

"true" { return BOOL; }

"false" { return BOOL; }

"(\|.|[^\"])\*\" { return STRING; }

"=" { return EQUALS; }

"(" { return LPAR; }

")" { return RPAR; }

"||" { return OROP; }

"&&" { return ANDOP; }

"=="|"!=" { return EQUOP; }

">"|">="|"<"|<=" { return RELOP; }

"out.print" { return OUTPRINT; }

{IDENT} { return IDENT; }

[ \t]+ { /\* Ignore whitespace \*/ }

. { fprintf(stderr, "Unexpected character: %s at line %d\n", yytext, yylineno); }

## BISON

```
%{  
  
    #include <stdbool.h>  
  
    #include <stdio.h>  
  
    #include <stdlib.h>  
  
    #include <string.h>  
  
    #include <stdbool.h>  
  
  
    extern FILE *yyin;  
  
    int yyparse();  
  
  
    extern int yylex();  
  
    extern int line_number;  
  
    extern void yyerror(const char* err);  
%}  
  
  
%define parse.error verbose  
  
  
%token DATATYPE NEW RETURN VOID IF ELSE WHILE DO FOR SWITCH CASE  
DEFAULT BREAK
```

%token INT CHAR BOOL STRING DOUBLE PRIVATE PUBLIC STATIC ABSTRACT  
FINAL NATIVE SYNCHRONIZED OUTPRINT

%left OROP

%left ANDOP

%left EQUOP

%left NOTOP

%left RELOP

%token IDENT LCURLY RCURLY CLASS CLASS\_NAME LPAR RPAR COLON DOT  
SEMICOLON EQUALS

%left PLUS MINUS DIV TIMES

%token COMMA

%%

program:

class\_list

class\_list:

class\_list class

| class

class:

PUBLIC CLASS CLASS\_NAME LCURLY class\_body RCURLY

class\_body:

| variable\_declaration\_list methods

| variable\_declaration\_list



- | methods
- | variable\_declaration\_list methods class
- | variable\_declaration\_list class
- | methods class

variable\_declaration\_list:

- variable\_declaration

- | variable\_declaration\_list variable\_declaration

return\_type:

- DATATYPE

- | CLASS\_NAME

- | VOID;

variable\_declaration:

- modifier return\_type IDENT SEMICOLON

- | return\_type IDENT SEMICOLON

methods:

- method\_declaration

- | methods method\_declaration

method\_declaration:

- modifier secondary\_modifier return\_type IDENT LPAR parameter\_list RPAR  
LCURLY method\_body RCURLY

- | modifier return\_type IDENT LPAR parameter\_list RPAR LCURLY method\_body  
RCURLY;

- | modifier IDENT LPAR parameter\_list RPAR LCURLY method\_body RCURLY;

modifier:

PUBLIC

| PRIVATE

method\_access:

IDENT DOT IDENT

secondary\_modifier:

STATIC

| ABSTRACT

| FINAL

| NATIVE

| SYNCHRONIZED

parameter\_list:

| DATATYPE IDENT

| parameter\_list COMMA DATATYPE IDENT

method\_body:

variable\_declaration\_list commands

| commands

commands:

| commands assignment

| commands loop

| commands control

- | commands print
- | commands return
- | commands break

assignment:

- IDENT EQUALS expression SEMICOLON
- |IDENT EQUALS object\_creation SEMICOLON

object\_creation:

- NEW CLASS\_NAME LPAR RPAR

literal:

- INT
- | CHAR
- | STRING
- | BOOL
- | DOUBLE

expression:

- literal
- | suntheti\_parastash

suntheti\_parastash:

- addition
- | IDENT
- | multiplication

- | division
- | subtraction
- | LPAR expression RPAR
- | call\_method
- | method\_access

addition:

expression PLUS expression

multiplication:

expression TIMES expression

division:

expression DIV expression

subtraction:

expression MINUS expression

call\_method:

IDENT LPAR argument\_list RPAR

| IDENT LPAR RPAR

argument\_list:

IDENT

| argument\_list COMMA literal

| argument\_list COMMA IDENT

| literal

loop:

while

|for

while:

```
        DO LCURLY variable_declaration_list commands RCURLY WHILE  
LPAR condition RPAR SEMICOLON  
        | DO LCURLY commands RCURLY WHILE LPAR condition RPAR  
SEMICOLON
```

condition:

```
    expression conop expression  
    | expression  
;
```

conop:

```
    RELOP  
    | EQUOP  
    | NOTOP  
    | ANDOP  
    | OROP  
;
```

for:

```
        FOR LPAR exp1 SEMICOLON exp2 SEMICOLON exp3 RPAR LCURLY  
variable_declaration_list commands RCURLY  
        | FOR LPAR exp1 SEMICOLON exp2 SEMICOLON exp3 RPAR LCURLY  
commands RCURLY
```

exp1:

```
    DATATYPE IDENT EQUALS literal
```

| IDENT EQUALS literal

exp2:

IDENT conop literal

exp3:

IDENT PLUS expression

| IDENT MINUS expression

| IDENT DIV expression

| IDENT TIMES expression

control:

if

| switch\_statement

if:

IF LPAR condition RPAR LCURLY variable\_declaration\_list commands  
RCURLY elseif else

| IF LPAR condition RPAR LCURLY commands RCURLY elseif else

elseif:

| elseif ELSE IF LPAR condition RPAR LCURLY variable\_declaration\_list  
commands RCURLY

| elseif ELSE IF LPAR condition RPAR LCURLY commands RCURLY

else:

| ELSE LCURLY variable\_declaration\_list commands RCURLY

| ELSE LCURLY commands RCURLY

switch\_statement:

```
    SWITCH LPAR IDENT RPAR LCURLY case default_opt RCURLY  
;  

```

case:

```
    | case CASE literal COLON variable_declaration_list commands break  
    | case CASE literal COLON commands break  
;  

```

default\_opt:

```
    /* empty */  
    | DEFAULT COLON variable_declaration_list commands  
    | DEFAULT COLON commands  
;  

```

print:

```
    OUTPRINT LPAR STRING RPAR SEMICOLON  
    | OUTPRINT LPAR STRING list RPAR SEMICOLON  

```

list:

```
    COMMA expression  
    | list COMMA expression  

```

return:

```
    RETURN expression SEMICOLON  

```

break:

BREAK SEMICOLON

%%

int flag =0;

void yyerror(const char \*s) {

printf("\n\nError: %s at line %d\n", s, line\_number);

printf("\nProgram terminated unsuccessfully.\n");

flag = 1;

}

int main(int argc, char\* argv[]) {

int token;

yyin = fopen(argv[1], "r");

if (yyin == NULL) {

printf("%s: File not found\n", argv[1]);

return 1;

}

char ch;

while ((ch = fgetc(yyin)) != EOF) {

putchar(ch);

}



```
rewind(yyin);
```

```
yyparse();
```

```
fclose(yyin);
```

```
if(flag==0)
```

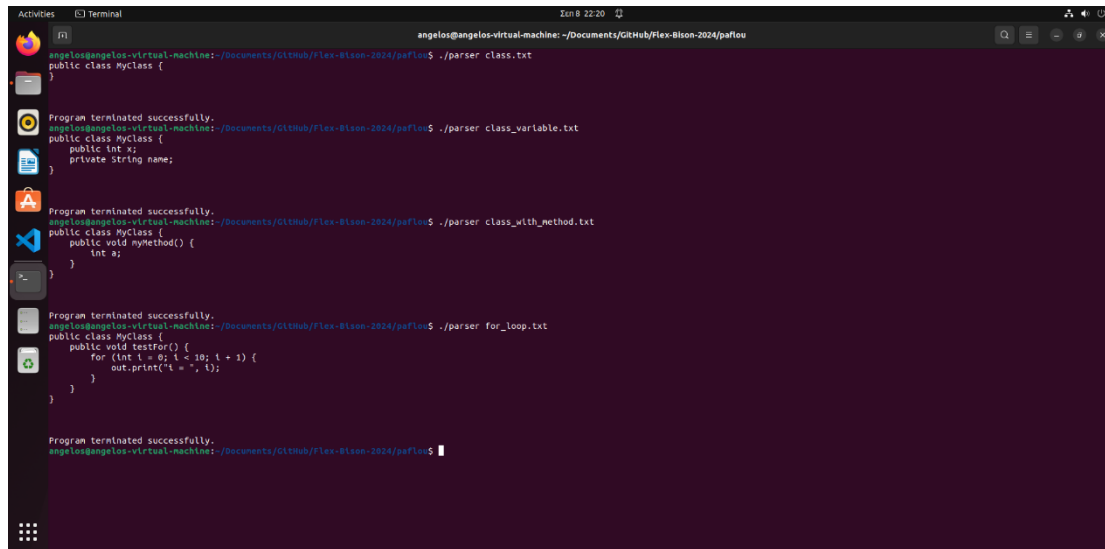
```
    printf("\n\n\nProgram terminated successfully.\n");
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

## Screenshots παραδειγμάτων εφαρμογής

### Παραδείγματα ορθής λειτουργίας



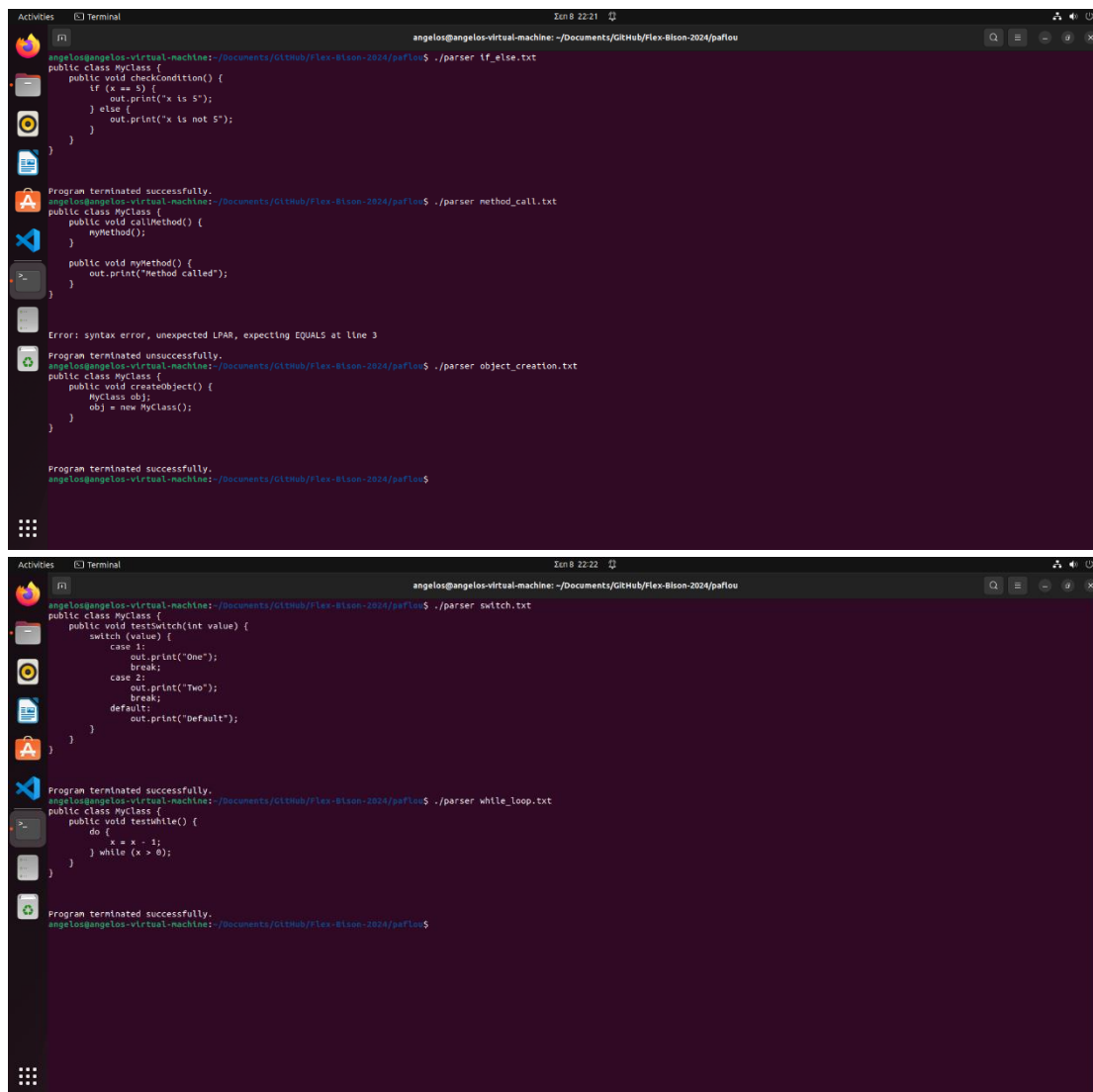
```
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/pafiou
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/pafiou$ ./parser class.txt
public class MyClass {
}

Program terminated successfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/pafiou$ ./parser class_variable.txt
public class MyClass {
    public int x;
    private String name;
}

Program terminated successfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/pafiou$ ./parser class_with_method.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void myMethod() {
        int a;
    }
}

Program terminated successfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/pafiou$ ./parser for_loop.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void testfor() {
        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i + 1) {
            out.print("i = ", i);
        }
    }
}

Program terminated successfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/pafiou$
```



The image displays two screenshots of a terminal window on a Linux system, showing the execution of Java code. The terminal window has a title bar that reads "angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo".

**Top Screenshot:**

```
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser if_else.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void checkCondition() {
        if (x == 5) {
            out.print("x is 5");
        } else {
            out.print("x is not 5");
        }
    }
}

Program terminated successfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser method_call.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void callMethod() {
        myMethod();
    }

    public void myMethod() {
        out.print("Method called");
    }
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected LPAR, expecting EQUALS at line 3
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser object_creation.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void createObject() {
        MyClass obj;
        obj = new MyClass();
    }
}

Program terminated successfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$
```

**Bottom Screenshot:**

```
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser switch.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void testSwitch(int value) {
        switch (value) {
            case 1:
                out.print("One");
                break;
            case 2:
                out.print("Two");
                break;
            default:
                out.print("Default");
        }
    }
}

Program terminated successfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser while_loop.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void testWhile() {
        do {
            x = x - 1;
        } while (x > 0);
    }
}

Program terminated successfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine:~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$
```

Παραδείγματα λανθασμένης λειτουργίας

```
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser class.txt
public class MyClass {
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected IDENT, expecting CLASS at line 1
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser class_variable.txt
public class MyClass() {
    public int x;
    private String name;
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected LPAR, expecting LCURLY at line 1
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser class_with_method.txt
public void myMethod()
public class MyClass {
    int a;
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected VOID, expecting CLASS at line 1
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$
```

```
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser for_loop.txt
public class MyClass{
    public void testfor() {
        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i + 1) {
            out.print("i = ", i);
        }
    }
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected LCURLY, expecting RCURLY at line 1
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser if_else.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void checkCondition() {
        if (i) {
            out.print("x is 5");
        } else {
            out.print("x is not 5");
        }
    }
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected IF at line 3
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser method_call.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void callMethod() {
        myMethod();
    }

    public void myMethod {
        out.print("Method called");
    }
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected LCURLY, expecting EQUALS at line 3
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$
```

```
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser object_creation.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void createObject() {
        MyClass obj;
        obj = new MyClass();
    }
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected end of file, expecting RCURLY at line 7
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser switch.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void testSwitch(int value) {
        switch (value) {
            case 1:
                out.print("One");
                break;
            case 2:
                out.print("Two");
                break;
            default:
                out.print("Default");
        }
    }
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected OUTPRINT, expecting COLON at line 8
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
angelos@angelos-virtual-machine: ~/Documents/GitHub/Flex-Bison-2024/paflo$ ./parser while_loop.txt
public class MyClass {
    public void testWhile() {
        while {
            x = x - 1;
        } while (x > 0);
    }
}

Error: syntax error, unexpected WHILE, expecting RCURLY at line 3
Program terminated unsuccessfully.
```

## Σχόλια – Παραδοχές

Έχει υλοποιηθεί το πρώτο ζητούμενο 1α και 1β. Είναι λειτουργικό και δεν έχουμε εντοπίσει κάποιο λάθος στον κώδικα.

Οι εμφωλευμένες κλάσεις βρίσκονται αναγκαστικά στο τέλος της κλάσης που την καλεί (κλάση πατέρας).