

CSE 575: Advanced Cryptography

Fall 2024

Lecture 11

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Agenda for this lecture

- Announcements
- Authenticated encryption
- Real-or-random security
- Generic composition
- Simplified GCM scheme + analysis

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Announcements

- Midterm starts tonight - thoughts? Could also release it tomorrow

Friday 10/4

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Authenticated Encryption

- SSLv2 '96 : No authentication
- SSLv3 : also broken
- Phil Rogaway : new abstraction!
Authenticated encryption \rightarrow 2-fer-1
- Syntax : same as SKE
EXCEPT Dec can output \perp
- Associated data : auth but not enc
AEAD

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Real-or-random security

RORO_{AE}^A:

$k \leftarrow \text{Gen}; T = []$
 $b \leftarrow A^{E, D}$
 Ret b

E(m):

$C \leftarrow \text{AE.Enc}(k, m)$

$T[m] = C$

Ret C

D(c):

$\text{if } c \in T$
 Ret \perp

Ret $\text{Dec}(k, c)$

RORI_{AE}^A:

$b \leftarrow A^{\$, \perp}$

\$(m)\$:

$\ell = \text{clen}(m)$

$C \leftarrow \{0, 1\}^\ell$

Ret C

$\perp(C)$:

Ret \perp

AE is ROR

if $\forall \text{PPT } A,$

$$|P_\perp[\text{RORO}_{\text{AE}}^A = 1] - P_\perp[\text{RORI}_{\text{AE}}^A = 1]| = \text{negl}(n)$$

EtM(k_e, k_m, m):

$c \leftarrow \text{Enc}(k_e, m)$

$t \leftarrow \text{Tag}(k_m, c)$


Ret c, t

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SKE, MAC Generic composition


EncM(k_e, k_m, m)
 $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}(k_e, m)$
 $t \leftarrow \text{Tag}(k_m, m)$
Ret c, t



MacE(k_e, k_m, m):
 $t \leftarrow \text{Tag}(k_m, m)$
 $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}(k_e, m || t)$
Ret c



EncM(k_e, k_m, m):
 $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}(k_e, m)$
 $t \leftarrow \text{Tag}(k_m, c)$
Ret c, t



Analyzing EtM

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$$F: \{0,1\}^n \rightarrow \{0,1\}^n$$

SGCM scheme

SGCM[F].Enc((K, H), m):

$$IV \leftarrow \{0,1\}^{n-1}$$

$$P = f_K(IV || 0)$$

$$C = m \oplus P$$

$$t = C \cdot H \oplus f_K(IV || 1)$$

Ret IV, C, t

SGCM[F].Dec((K, H), C):

Parse IV, C, t

$$t' = C \cdot H \oplus f_K(IV || 1)$$

If $t = t'$:

$$\text{Ret } C \oplus f_K(IV || 0)$$

Ret \perp

- polynomial MAC in $\mathbb{H} = GF(2^n)$
- same key twice!

Analyzing SGCM

Sketch:

1. replace PRF outputs w/ rand. bits
2. get rid of IV collisions
3. use "polynomial over \mathbb{F} " lemma to argue non- \perp outputs D happen w/negl. prob