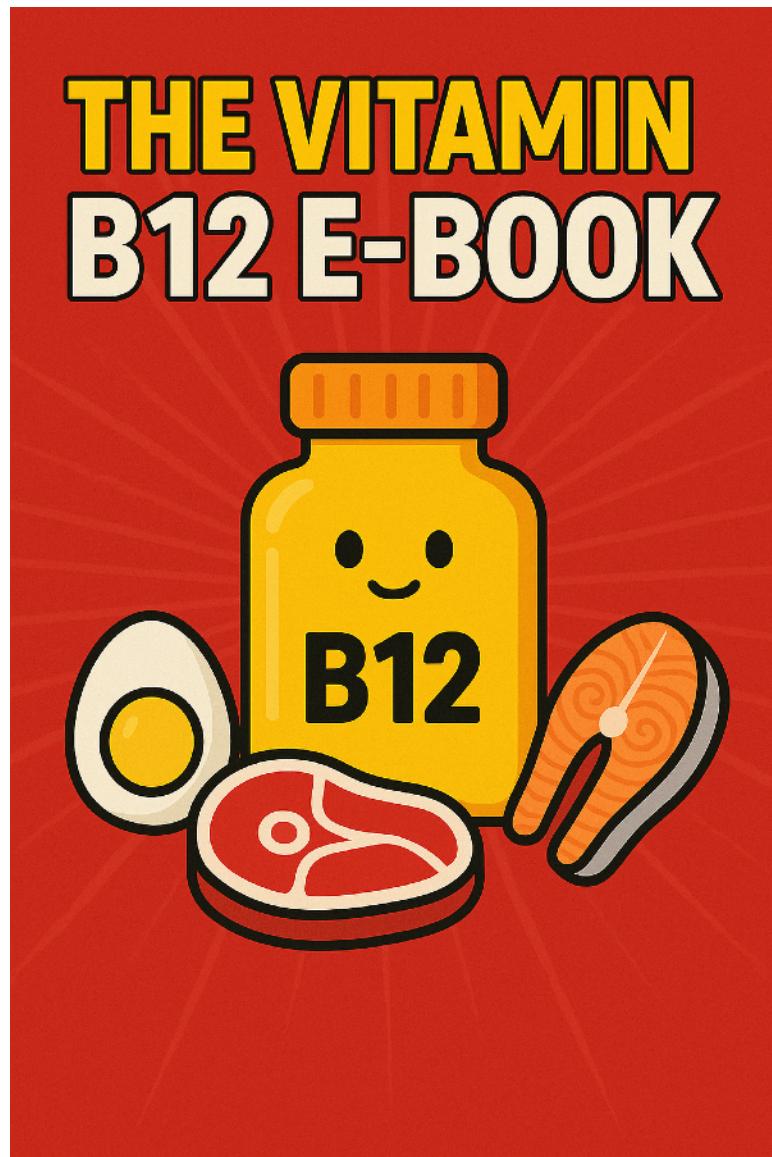


The Forgotten Vitamin: Vitamin B12



A Complete Guide on Deficiency,
Science, Math & Lifestyle Blueprint

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Page 1: The Forgotten Vitamin

Vitamin B12 deficiency is one of the most underestimated health crises of modern India. Despite needing only 2.4 μg per day, nearly 70% of urban vegetarians and 40% of the general Indian population are deficient.

Why is this important? Because B12 is not just a vitamin—it's the *switch* that powers your DNA, blood, and brain. Without it, your body slows down, your energy collapses, and your nerves malfunction.

Mathematics of Deficiency:

- Human body stores ~2000–3000 µg of B12 in the liver.
- Daily need: ~2.4 µg (like a drop of water in a bucket).
- If you stop consuming B12, reserves may last 2–3 years before symptoms explode.

Motivational Quote:

“Small deficiencies today become giant diseases tomorrow. Prevention is the best equation for health.”

Page 2: The History of B12 Deficiency

The term “pernicious anemia” was once a death sentence before the discovery of Vitamin B12 in the 1920s. Patients suffered from fatigue, nerve damage, and even paralysis, with no cure.

In India, cultural practices of vegetarianism contributed to long-term B12 deficiency patterns. Archaeological evidence shows that for thousands of years, humans consumed animal foods in small amounts. But with industrialization and over-processed vegetarian diets, B12 deficiency reached epidemic

levels.

Mathematical Perspective:

- 1 egg = 0.6 μg B12.
- RDA = 2.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{day}$.
- You would need 4 eggs daily to meet minimum needs.

Motivational Quote:

“History teaches us: What once killed, now can be cured—if only we choose awareness.”

Page 3: The Chemistry of Cobalamin

Vitamin B12 is not a simple vitamin—it is a cobalt-containing compound called *cobalamin*. It has the largest and most complex chemical structure of all vitamins.

Chemical Insight:

- Formula: C₆₃H₈₈CoN₁₄O₁₄P
- Central atom: Cobalt (Co), the rare element responsible for its function.
- Types: Methylcobalamin, Adenosylcobalamin (active forms), Cyanocobalamin, Hydroxocobalamin.

Biochemistry in Action:

- Acts as a coenzyme in DNA synthesis

and red blood cell formation.

- Helps convert homocysteine → methionine, preventing heart disease.
- Works in mitochondria to generate ATP (energy).

Motivational Quote:

“Inside one molecule of B12 lies the power of life, energy, and memory.”

Page 4: The Math of Deficiency

Think of your body as a bank account of Vitamin B12.

- Liver storage: $\sim 3000 \mu\text{g}$
- Daily withdrawal: $\sim 2.4 \mu\text{g}$
- Time to bankruptcy (without intake): $\sim 1250 \text{ days} (\approx 3.5 \text{ years})$.

Yet, symptoms start earlier if absorption is poor. For example, people with stomach disorders or antacid use may absorb $<50\%$ of intake.

Equation of Risk:

Intake $<$ Absorption $<$ Requirement \rightarrow

Deficiency Symptoms

Motivational Quote:

“Math never lies. If you don’t deposit B12 daily, one day the account will run dry.”

Page 5: Biochemistry of Energy

Vitamin B12 is a critical cofactor for two major enzymatic reactions:

1. Methylmalonyl-CoA → Succinyl-CoA (energy cycle)
2. Homocysteine → Methionine (DNA methylation)

Without B12:

- Methylmalonic acid rises → nerve damage.
- Homocysteine rises → heart attack and stroke risk.

Mathematical Truth:

- Optimal homocysteine: <10 µmol/L.

- B12 deficiency: often $>15 \text{ }\mu\text{mol/L}$.
- Each $5 \text{ }\mu\text{mol/L}$ increase = 20% higher heart disease risk.

Motivational Quote:

“Your mitochondria don’t need motivation; they need B12.”

Page 6: Neurology & Nerve Health

Why do B12-deficient people feel tingling, numbness, and memory loss?

Because B12 is essential for *myelin sheath* formation—the insulation around your nerves. Without insulation, signals misfire, just like electricity leaking from a wire.

Scientific Pathway:

- Homocysteine builds up → brain fog, depression.
- Myelin damage → neuropathy, dementia.

Mathematical Insight:

- Nerve impulse speed: 120 m/s (healthy).
- In B12 deficiency: 50–60% slower.

Motivational Quote:

“Protect your nerves today, or regret the silence of memory tomorrow.”

Page 7: B12 & Lifestyle Disorders

Deficiency doesn't just cause anemia—it links to modern epidemics:

- Diabetes medications (Metformin) reduce B12 absorption by 30–50%.
- Antacids & PPIs (for acidity) block intrinsic factor → poor absorption.
- Vegan diets = near-zero B12 intake unless supplemented.

Math of Lifestyle:

- 1 cup milk = $\sim 1 \mu\text{g}$ B12.
- Metformin users: absorption $\downarrow 30\%$ → need 2–3x higher intake.

Motivational Quote:

“Your lifestyle can either deplete B12 —or defend it.”

Page 8: Testing & Diagnosis

How do you know if you're deficient?

Tests include:

1. Serum B12 levels (<200 pg/mL = deficiency)
2. Homocysteine (>15 μ mol/L = deficiency marker)
3. Methylmalonic acid (MMA) (>0.4 μ mol/L = deficiency)

Mathematical Insight:

- Serum B12 test sensitivity: $\sim 50\%$
- MMA & homocysteine: $>90\%$ accuracy

Motivational Quote:

“Numbers don’t lie. Test, don’t guess.”

Page 9: Reversing the Deficiency

Good news: B12 deficiency is fully reversible!

Strategies:

- Diet: eggs, dairy, fish, chicken (if non-veg).
- Supplements: methylcobalamin (500–1000 µg daily for 3 months, then weekly).
- Injections: for severe cases (1000 µg intramuscular weekly).

Math of Recovery:

- One 1000 µg injection = ~400 days of RDA supply.
- Oral 500 µg daily = 200x RDA, safe

due to water solubility.

Motivational Quote:

“Reversal is not just possible—it’s mathematical.”

Page 10: The B12 Blueprint – Lifestyle + Motivation

The truth is, B12 deficiency is not just a medical condition—it's a lifestyle challenge.

Daily Equation of Health:

- RDA: 2.4 $\mu\text{g}/\text{day}$.
- Absorption efficiency: $\sim 50\%$.
- Required intake: $\sim 5 \mu\text{g}/\text{day}$.

Lifestyle Blueprint:

1. Diet: eggs, dairy, chicken, fish.
2. Supplements: methylcobalamin for vegans.
3. Gut health: avoid overuse of antacids.

4. Regular tests: every 6-12 months.

Mathematical Perspective:

- Life span: $\sim 29,000$ days.
- Deficiency steals $\sim 20\%$ energy daily.
- That's ~ 5800 days lost = 16 years of life energy!

Motivational Quote:

“A single decision—to fix one missing vitamin—can multiply your energy, focus, and life span.”