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①

пусть  $u(x, t)$  - решение системы  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = a \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$ ,  
 $u(x, 0) = \varphi(x)$ : Тогда  $V(x, t) = u(x - vt, t)$  - решение  
системы.

$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} = a \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} - b \frac{\partial V}{\partial x}$ ,  $V(x, 0) = \varphi(x)$ : проверим данное  
утверждение. найдем частные производные.

$$\xi = x - vt, \eta = t; V(x, t) = u(\xi, \eta)$$

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial \xi} \frac{d\xi}{dx} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta} \frac{d\eta}{dx} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial \xi}, \quad \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \xi^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial \xi} \frac{d\xi}{dt} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta} \frac{d\eta}{dt} = -b \frac{\partial u}{\partial \xi} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta}$$

проверим систему уравнений:

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} = a \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} - b \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} = a \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \xi^2} - b \frac{\partial u}{\partial \xi} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta} = a \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial \xi^2} - b \frac{\partial u}{\partial \xi} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial \eta}$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = a \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$$

$$V(x, 0) = u(x - v \cdot 0, 0) = u(x, 0) = \varphi(x) \quad \blacksquare$$

пусть  $u(x, t)$  - решение системы.

$$\frac{du}{dt} = a \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - b \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}, \quad u(x, 0) = \varphi(x)$$

Тогда  $V(x, t) = e^{ct} u(x, t)$  - решение системы.

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = a \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} - b \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + cV, \quad V(x, 0) = \varphi(x) \text{ проверим данные}$$

утверждение: частные производные  $V$ :

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial x} = e^{ct} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}, \quad \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} = e^{ct} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2};$$

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} = e^{ct} \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + ce^{ct} u; \text{ проверим сист. уравнений.}$$

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} = a \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} - b \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + cV; \quad e^{ct} \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + ce^{ct} u = a e^{ct} \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - b e^{ct} \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} +$$
$$+ ce^{ct} u.$$

$$\frac{du}{dt} + cu = a \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - b \frac{\partial u}{\partial x};$$

$$\frac{du}{dt} = a \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} - b \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}; \quad V(x, 0) = e^{c \cdot 0} u(x, 0) = \varphi(x) \quad \blacksquare$$

Таким образом если  $u(x, t)$  - решение, то

$V(x, t) = e^{ct} u(x - vt, t)$  - решение системы

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} = a \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} - b \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + cV, \quad V(x, 0) = \varphi(x)$$

Из леммы: решение системы  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = a \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$ ,

$u(x, 0) = u_0 \delta(x - x_0)$  является,

$$u(x, t) = \frac{u_0}{\sqrt{4\pi at}} \exp\left(-\frac{(x - x_0)^2}{4at}\right)$$

Тогда решением системы:

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial t} = a \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial x^2} - b \frac{\partial V}{\partial x} + cV, \quad V(x, 0) = u_0 \delta(x - x_0) \text{ ил. групп:}$$

$$V(x, t) = e^{ct} u(x - vt, t) = \frac{u_0}{\sqrt{4\pi at}} \exp(kt) \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{(x - vt - x_0)^2}{4at}\right)$$