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PBL Statement 4:

Consider the disk access requests given as 55, 58, 39, 18, 90, 160, 150, 38, 184, where starting head position is 100. Calculate average seek time using FCFS, SSTF, SCAN & e-SCAN disk scheduling policies & show which policy performs better.

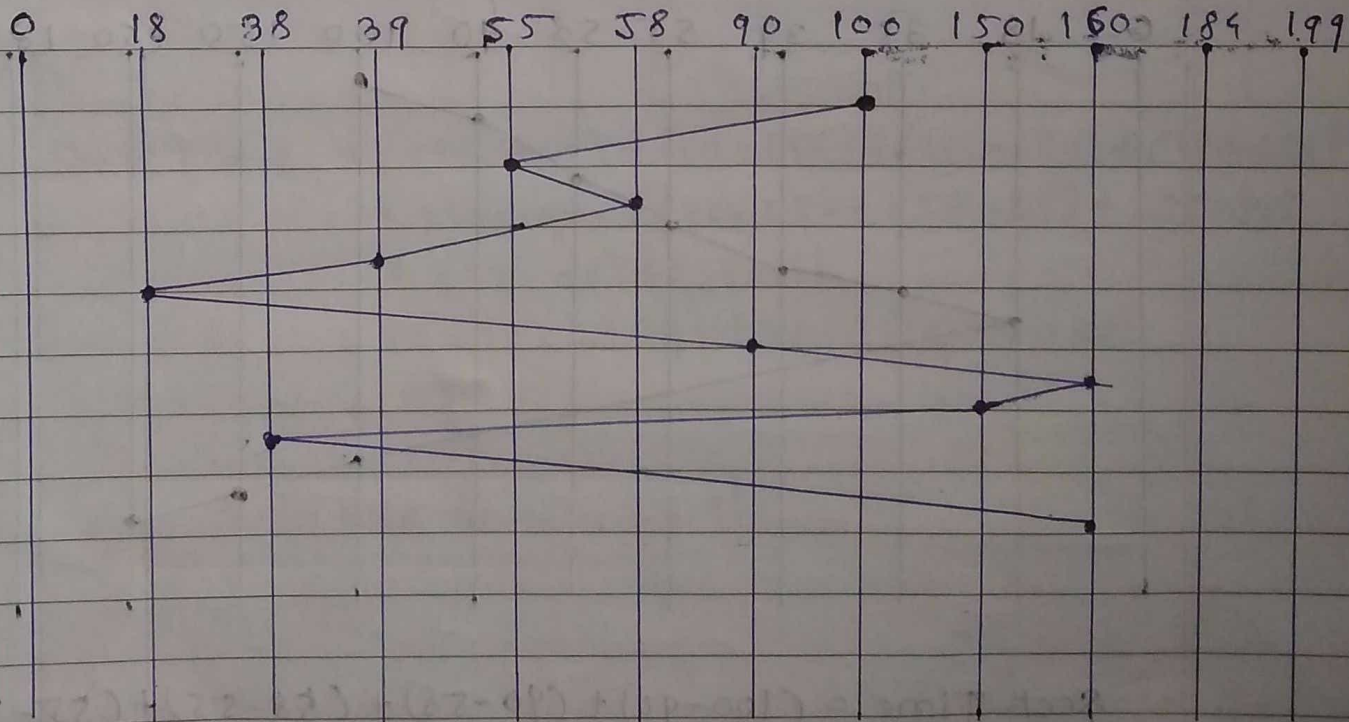
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For FCFS -

Given - head position = 100

Request (55, 58, 39, 18, 90, 160, 150, 38, 184)

Queues (0, 55, 58, 39, 18, 90, 160, 150, 38, 184, 199)



$$\text{Seek Time} = (100 - 55) + (58 - 55) + (58 - 39) + (39 - 18) + (90 - 18) + (160 - 90) + (160 - 150) + (150 - 38) + (160 - 38)$$

$$= 45 + 3 + 19 + 21 + 72 + 70 + 10 + 112 + 446$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\text{FCFS scale Time} = 498}$$

Hence, Average seek time Using FCFS is.

$$= \frac{498}{9} = 55.3$$

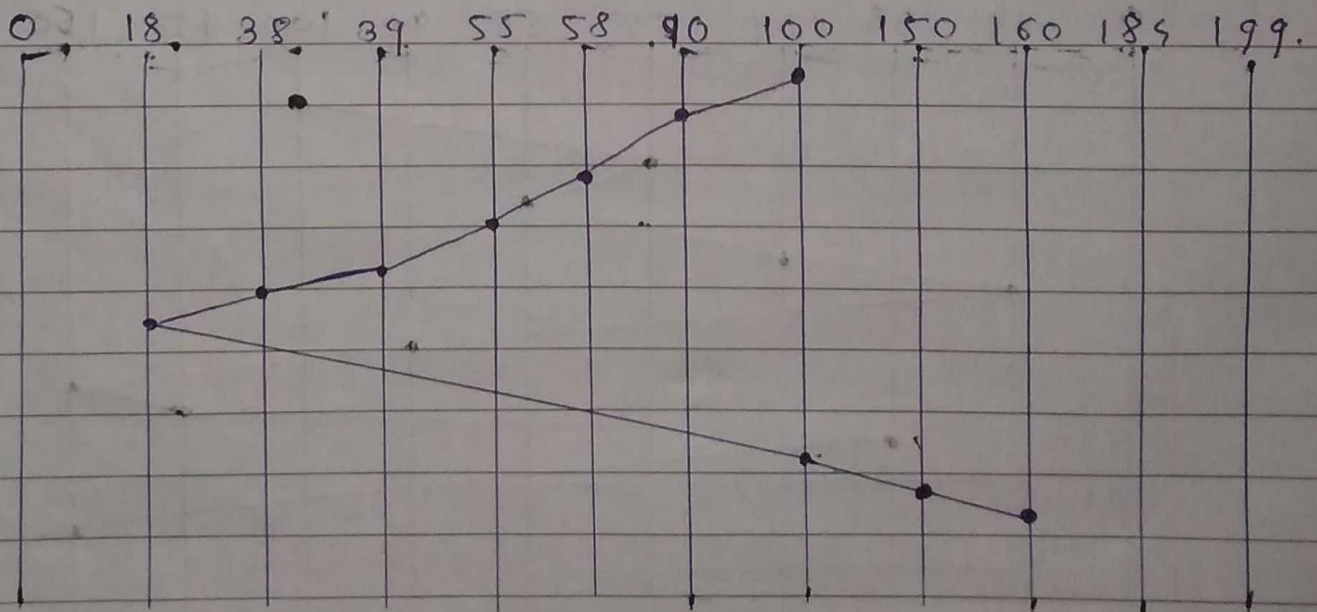
$$\boxed{\text{Avg. seek time (FCFS)} = 55.3}$$

2) For SSTF -

head position = 100

Request (55, 58, 39, 18, 90, 160, 150, 38, 184)

Queue (0, 55, 58, 39, 18, 90, 160, 150, 38, 184, 199)



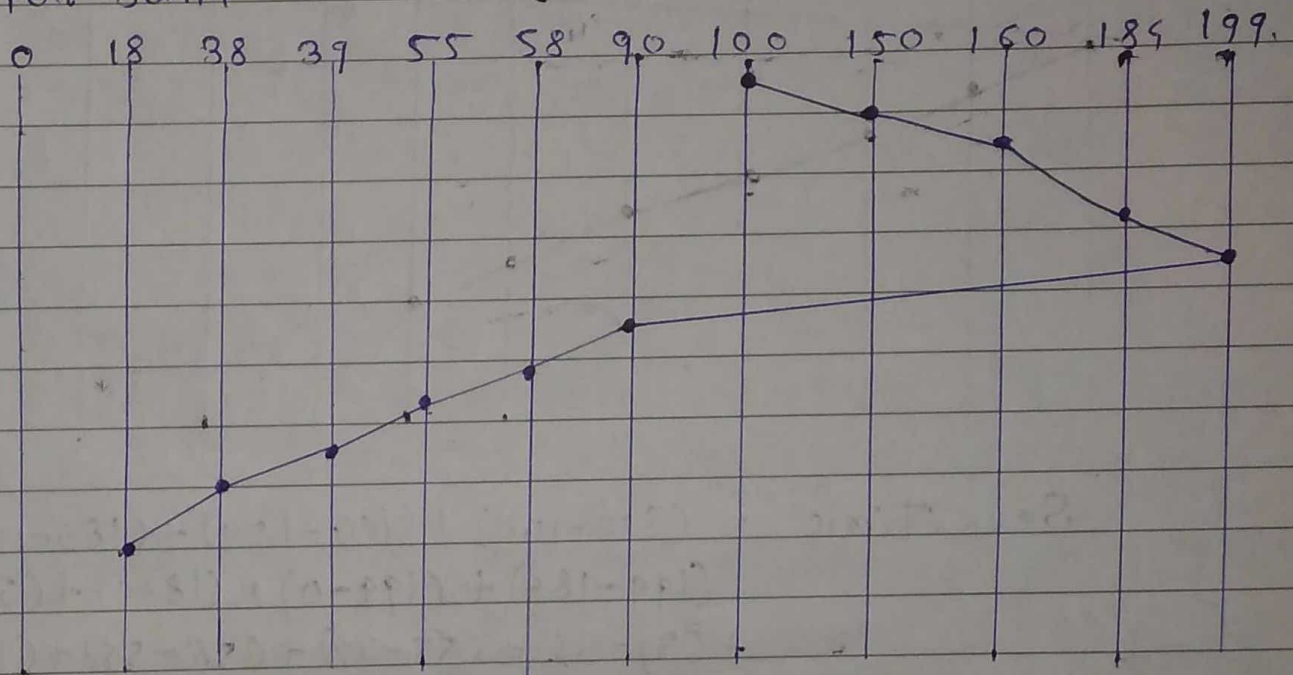
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Seek Time} = & (100 - 90) + (90 - 58) + (58 - 55) + (55 - 39) + \\ & (39 - 38) + (38 - 18) + (150 - 18) + (160 - 150) + \\ & (184 - 160) \end{aligned}$$

$$= 10 + 32 + 3 + 16 + 1 + 20 + 132 + 10 + 24$$

$$= 248$$

$$\therefore \text{Avg. Seek Time} = 27.5$$

3) For SCAN \rightarrow



$$\text{Seek Time} = (150 - 100) + (160 - 150) + (184 - 160) + (199 - 184)$$

$$+ (199 - 90) + (90 - 58) + (58 - 55) + (55 - 39)$$

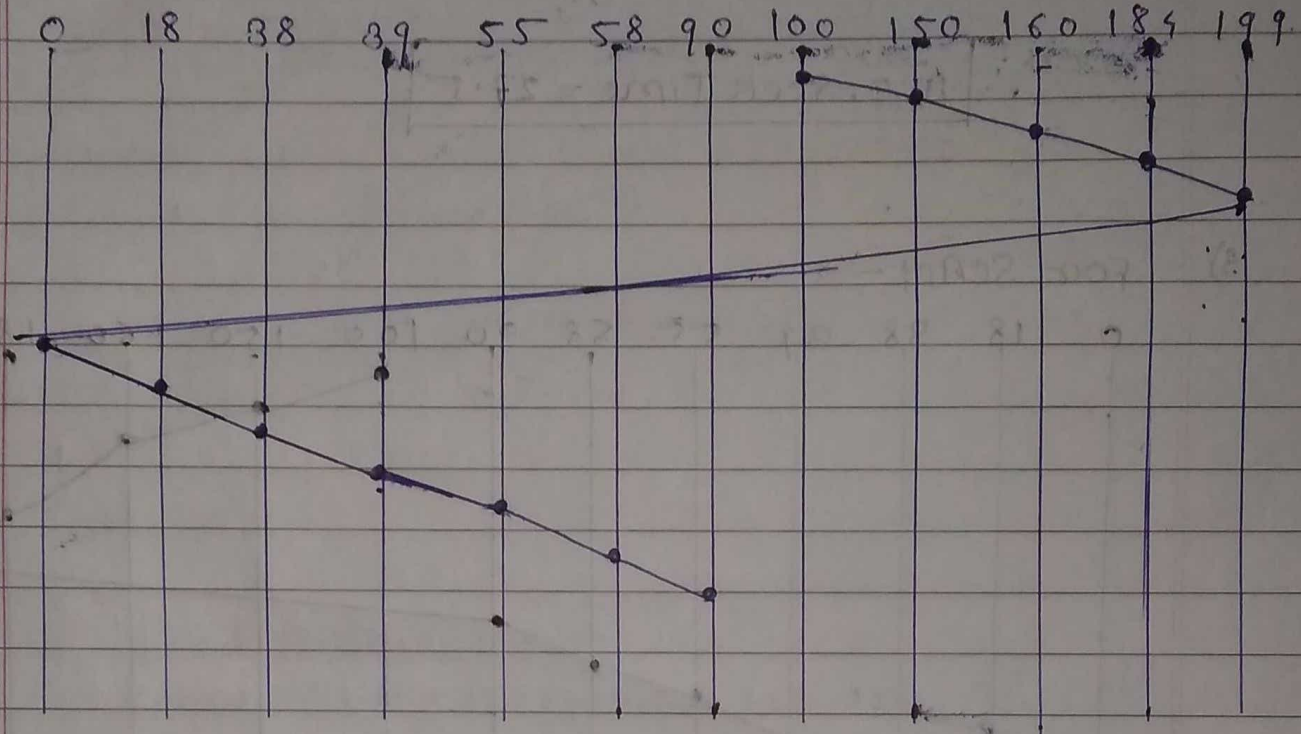
$$+ (39 - 38) + (38 - 18)$$

$$= 50 + 10 + 24 + 94 + 32 + 3 + 16 + 1 + 20$$

$$= 280$$

$$\therefore \text{Avg Seek time} = 27.8$$

4) For CSCAN \rightarrow



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Seek Time} &= (150-100) + (160-150) + (184-160) + \\
 &\quad (199-184) + (199-0) + (18-0) + (38-18) \\
 &\quad + (39-38) + (55-39) + (58-55) + (90-58) \\
 &= 50 + 10 + 24 + 166 + 20 + 1 + 16 + 3 + 32 \\
 &= 389
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \text{Avg Seek time} = \frac{389}{11} = 35.6$$

Conclusion \rightarrow Hence, on all Avg seek time, SSTF required min average seek time is 27.5