

Pass-I Microprocessor

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| MEERA | |
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Aim - To design Data structure for Microprocessor.

Problem Statement - Design suitable data structures and implement Pass-I of a two-pass macro-processor using oop features in Java.

Theory :

1. Micro processor :

A micro processors, is a program it's a program that reads a files, and scan them for certain keywords. When a keyword is found, it's replaced by some text.

2. Basic tasks performed by macroProcessor :

- A) Recognize macro definition.
 - B) Save the definitions.
 - C) Recognize call.
 - D) Expanded calls and substitute argument.
- 3) macro definition part.
- 4) macro calls expansion.

5. Implementation Logic.
 - I. Definition Processing.
 - II. Macro Expansion
6. Data structure required for macro definition processing,
 - I. Macro Name Table (MNT)
 - II. Parameter Name Table (PNTAB)
 - III. Keyword Parameter Default Table.
 - IV. Macro Definition Table (MOT)
7. Algorithms / pseudo code.

Algorithms -

A one-pass macroprocessor that alternates between macro definition and macro expansion algorithms.

Algorithms

begin

EXPANDING := FALSE

While OPCODE \neq 'END' do

begin

GETLINE

PROCESSLINE

end {while}

end {macro processor}

Procedure PROCESSLINE

begin.


```

search NAMTAB for OPCODE.
if found then
    EXPAND
elseif OPCODE = "MACRO" then
    DEFINE.
else write resource line to expanded
file end {PROCESSING}

```

Algorithm:

procedure EXPAND

begin

EXPANDING := TRUE

get first line of macro definition

{prototype} from DEFTAB

set up arguments from macro invoca-
tions in ARG TAB

write macro invocation to expand file as
comments.

while not end of macro definition do

begin

GETLINE.

PROCESSING.

end {while}

EXPANDING = FALSE

end {EXPAND}

procedure GETLINE.

begin

if EXPANDING then

begin get next line of macro definitions
from DEFTAB.

substitute arguments from ARG TAB for
positional notation

end {if}

else

read next line from input file.

end & GETLINE?

Example.

| Source | Expanded source. |
|------------|------------------|
| STRG MACRO | ... |
| STA DATA1 | { STA DATA1 |
| STB DATA2 | { STB DATA2 |
| STX DATA3 | { STX DATA3 |
| MEND | { STA DATA1 |
| STRG | { STB DATA2 |
| STRG | { STX DATA3 |

| Source. | Expanded source... |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| STRG MACRO 8a1, 8a2, 8a3 | STA DATA1 |
| STA 8a1 | STB DATA2 |
| STB 8a2 | STX DATA3 |
| STX 8a3 | |
| MEND | STA DATA4 |
| STRG DA1, DA2, DA3 | STB DATA5 |
| STRG DA4, DA5, DA6 | STX DATA6 |

Input

```
MACRO INCR &X &Y &REG1
    ADD REG &Y
    MOVEM &REG1 &X.
MEND
```

```
START 100
READ N1
READ N2
INCR N1 N2.
STOP
N1 DS1
N2 DS2
END
```

C:\ABC> javac macro.java

C:\ABC> java macro.

```
MACRO INCR &X &Y &REG1
    MOVER &REG1 &X
    ADD &REG1 &Y
    MOVEM &REG1 &X
MEND
```

```
START 100
READ N1
READ N2
INCR N1 N2
STOP
N1 DS 1
N2 DS 2
END
```

MNT:

| | | |
|------|-----------|-----------|
| INDE | MACRONAME | MDT INDEX |
| I | INCR | I |

ALA:

| | |
|-------|----------|
| INDEX | ARGUMENT |
| #1 | 8X |
| #2 | 8Y |
| #3 | 8REGI |

MDT:

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|----|----|-------|
| MACRO | INCR | 8X | 8Y | 8REGI |
| | MOVER | #3 | #1 | |
| | APP | #3 | #2 | |

MEND MOVEM #3 #1

Conclusion → Thus pass1 microprocessor is implemented and, mnt, mdt & ala file is generated.