



TROPICAL CYCLONE BULLETIN NR. 23

Super Typhoon NANDO (RAGASA)

Issued at 2:00 PM, 22 September 2025

Valid for broadcast until the next bulletin at 5:00 PM today.

LIFE-THREATENING CONDITIONS PERSIST OVER THE NORTHERN PORTION OF NORTHERN LUZON AS "NANDO" PASSES VERY CLOSE TO BABUYAN ISLAND.

Location of Center (1:00 PM)

The center of the eye of Super Typhoon NANDO was estimated based on all available data including those from Aparri Doppler Weather Radar **over the coastal waters of Babuyan Is., Calayan, Cagayan (19.4°N, 121.9°E).**

Intensity

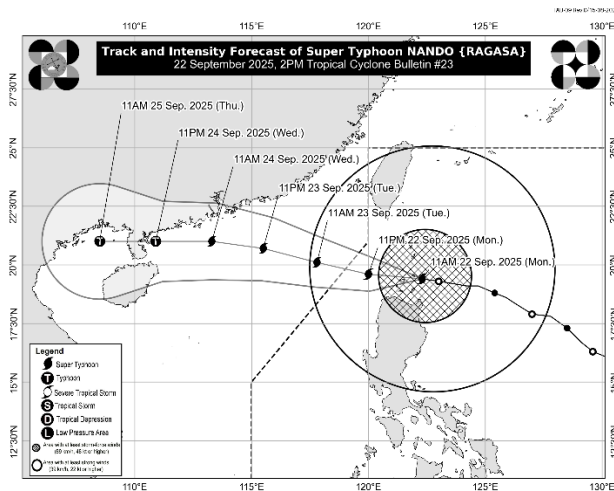
Maximum sustained winds of **215 km/h** near the center, gustiness of up to **295 km/h**, and central pressure of **910 hPa**

Present Movement

Westward at 25 km/h

Extent of Tropical Cyclone Winds

Strong to typhoon-force winds extend outwards up to **650 km** from the center



TRACK AND INTENSITY FORECAST

Date and Time	Center Position			Intensity		Movement dir. and speed (km/h)
	Lat. (°N)	Lon. (°E)	Location	MSW (km/h)	Cat.	
12-Hour Forecast 11:00 PM 22 September 2025	19.6	120.0	160 km West Northwest of Calayan, Cagayan	215	STY	W 20
24-Hour Forecast 11:00 AM 23 September 2025	20.1	117.8	435 km West of Basco, Batanes (OUTSIDE PAR)	205	STY	WNW 20
36-Hour Forecast 11:00 PM 23 September 2025	20.7	115.5	660 km West of Itbayat, Batanes (OUTSIDE PAR)	195	STY	WNW 20
48-Hour Forecast 11:00 AM 24 September 2025	21.0	113.3	890 km West of Extreme Northern Luzon (OUTSIDE PAR)	185	STY	W 20
60-Hour Forecast 11:00 PM 24 September 2025	21.0	110.9	1,140 km West of Extreme Northern Luzon (OUTSIDE PAR)	165	TY	W 20
72-Hour Forecast 11:00 AM 25 September 2025	21.0	108.5	1,385 km West of Extreme Northern Luzon (OUTSIDE PAR)	150	TY	W 20



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TROPICAL CYCLONE WIND SIGNALS (TCWS) IN EFFECT			
TCWS No.	Luzon	Visayas	Mindanao
5 Wind threat: Typhoon- force winds	Babuyan Islands Warning lead time: 12 hours Range of wind speeds: 185 km/h or higher (Beaufort 12) Potential impacts of winds: Extreme threat to life and property	-	-
4 Wind threat: Typhoon- force winds	The southern portion of Batanes (Basco, Mahatao, Ivana, Uyugan, Sabtang), , the northern portion of mainland Cagayan (Santa Ana, Santa Praxedes, Claveria, Sanchez-Mira, Pamplona, Abulug, Ballesteros, Aparri, Buguey, Santa Teresita, Gonzaga, Camalaniugan), the northern portion of Ilocos Norte (Pagudpud, Burgos, Bangui, Dumalneg, Adams) Warning lead time: 12 hours Range of wind speeds: 118 to 184 km/h (Beaufort 12) Potential impacts of winds: Significant to severe threat to life and property	-	-
3 Wind threat: Storm-force winds	The rest of Batanes, the central portion of mainland Cagayan (Lal-Lo, Gattaran, Baggao, Alcala, Santo Niño, Lasam, Allacapan, Rizal, Amulung, Piat), the northern and central portions of Apayao (Flora, Santa Marcela, Pudtol, Luna, Calanasan, Kabugao), and the rest of Ilocos Norte Warning lead time: 18 hours Range of wind speeds: 89 to 117 km/h (Beaufort 10 to 11) Potential impacts of winds: Moderate to significant threat to life and property	-	-
2 Wind threat: Gale-force winds	The rest of mainland Cagayan, Isabela, the rest of Apayao, Abra, Kalinga, Mountain Province, Ifugao, the northern portion of Benguet (Mankayan, Buguias, Bakun, Kibungan), the northeastern portion of Nueva Vizcaya (Diadi) , Ilocos Sur, and the northern portion of La Union (Sudipen, Bangar, Luna, Balaoan, Santol) Warning lead time: 24 hours Range of wind speeds: 62 to 88 km/h (Beaufort 8 to 9) Potential impacts of winds: Minor to moderate threat to life and property	-	-
1 Wind threat: Strong winds	Quirino, the rest of Nueva Vizcaya, the rest of Benguet, the rest of La Union, Pangasinan, Aurora, Nueva Ecija, Bulacan, Tarlac, Pampanga, Zambales, and the northern portion of Quezon (General Nakar) including Polillo Islands Warning lead time: 36 hours Range of wind speeds: 39 to 61 km/h (Beaufort 6 to 7) Potential impacts of winds: Minimal to minor threat to life and property	-	-



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OTHER HAZARDS AFFECTING LAND AREAS

Heavy Rainfall Outlook

Refer to Weather Advisory No. 11 issued at 11:00 AM today for the heavy rainfall outlook due to Tropical Cyclone NANDO and the Southwest Monsoon.

Severe Winds

The wind signals warn the public of the **general wind threat** over an area due to the tropical cyclone. Local winds may be slightly stronger/enhanced in coastal and upland/mountainous areas exposed to winds. Winds are less strong in areas sheltered from the prevailing wind direction.

- **Extreme impacts** from typhoon-force winds are possible within any of the areas under Wind Signal No. 5.
- **Significant to severe impacts** from typhoon-force winds are possible within any of the areas under Wind Signal No. 4.
- **Moderate to significant impacts** from storm-force winds are possible within any of the areas under Wind Signal No. 3.
- **Minor to moderate impacts** from gale-force winds are possible within any of the areas under Wind Signal No. 2.
- **Minimal to minor impacts** from strong winds are possible within any of the areas under Wind Signal No. 1.

The Southwest Monsoon and the trough of NANDO will bring **strong to gale-force gusts** over the following areas (especially in coastal and upland areas exposed to winds):

- **Today:** Metro Manila, Central Luzon (areas not under wind signal), CALABARZON, Bicol Region, MIMAROPA, Visayas, and Mindanao.
- **Tomorrow (23 September):** Metro Manila, Central Luzon (areas not under wind signal), CALABARZON, Bicol Region, MIMAROPA, Visayas, Zamboanga Peninsula, and Dinagat Islands.
- **Wednesday (24 September):** Luzon and Panay Island.



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HAZARDS AFFECTING COASTAL WATERS

A Gale Warning is in effect over the seaboard of Northern Luzon and the eastern seaboard of Central Luzon. Refer to Gale Warning No. 4 issued at 5:00 AM today.

24-Hour Sea Condition Outlook

Up to very rough, high, or very high seas over the following coastal waters:

- **Up to 14.0 m:** The seabords of Batanes and Babuyan Islands.
- **Up to 12.0 m:** The northern seaboard of Ilocos Norte.
- **Up to 10.0 m:** The northern seaboard of mainland Cagayan; the remaining seabords of Ilocos Norte.
- **Up to 8.0 m:** The northwestern seaboard of Ilocos Sur; the remaining seaboard of mainland Cagayan.
- **Up to 5.5 m:** The remaining seaboard of Ilocos Sur; the seaboard of Isabela, and the western seaboard of Pangasinan.
- **Up to 5.0 m:** The northeastern seaboard of Aurora; the northwestern seaboard of La Union.
- **Sea travel is risky for all types or tonnage of vessels. All mariners must remain in port or, if underway, seek shelter or safe harbor as soon as possible until winds and waves subside.**

Up to rough seas over the following coastal waters:

- **Up to 4.0 m:** The seaboard of Zambales; the remaining seabords of Aurora; the northern and eastern seaboard of Polillo Islands.
- **Up to 3.5 m:** The remaining seabords of La Union and Pangasinan; the seabords of Bataan, Lubang Island, and Camarines Norte; the northern seaboard of Camarines Sur; the northern and eastern seabords of Catanduanes; the northwestern seaboard of Occidental Mindoro; the western seaboard of Calamian Islands.
- **Mariners of small seacrafts, including all types of motorbancas, are advised not to venture out to sea under these conditions, especially if inexperienced of operating ill-equipped vessels.**

Up to moderate seas over the following coastal waters:

- **Up to 2.5 m:** The eastern seabords of Albay and Sorsogon; the remaining seaboard of Camarines Sur; the northern and eastern seabords of Northern Samar and Eastern Samar; the seabords of Kalayaan Islands and Palawan; the remaining seabords of Calamian Islands and Occidental Mindoro; the southern seaboard of Quezon and Marinduque; the northern seaboard of Romblon; the northwestern seaboard of Burias Island.
- **Mariners of motorbancas and similarly-sized vessels are advised to take precautionary measures while venturing out to sea and, if possible, avoid navigation under these conditions.**

Coastal Inundation

There is a **high risk of life-threatening storm surge** with peak heights **exceeding 3.0 m** within the next 24 hours over the low-lying or exposed coastal localities of Batanes, Cagayan including Babuyan Islands, Ilocos Norte, and Ilocos Sur. Refer to **Storm Surge Warning No. 9 issued at 8:00 AM today** for the details.

TRACK AND INTENSITY OUTLOOK

- **The center of the eye of NANDO is currently passing very close to Babuyan Island. It will pass very close or make landfall over Calayan Island between 2:00 PM and 5:00 PM today.** On the forecast track, NANDO may exit the Philippine Area of Responsibility tomorrow (23 September) morning.
- NANDO may maintain its strength or further intensify before its close approach to Babuyan Islands.

Considering these developments, the public and disaster risk reduction and management offices concerned are advised to take all necessary measures to protect life and property. Persons living in areas identified to be highly or very highly susceptible to these hazards are advised to follow evacuation and other instructions from local officials. **For heavy rainfall warnings, thunderstorm/rainfall advisories, and other severe weather information specific to your area, please monitor products issued by your local PAGASA Regional Services Division.**

The next tropical cyclone bulletin will be issued at 5:00 PM today.

DOST-PAGASA

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"tracking the sky...helping the country."