

DID Framework

	Low Conflict	High Conflict	Diff (H-L)
Control	4.71%	9.76%	5.05 pp
Treatment	23.31%	22.3%	-1.01 pp
Difference (T-C)	18.6 pp	12.54 pp	DID: -6.06 pp

Note: pp = percentage points. Based on casualty-defined conflict intensity.