

### Balance Test: Treatment/Control

Variable	Control	Treatment	Difference
Outcome Variables:			
International Migrant (%)	5.8 (0.24)	23.07 (0.25)	17.276***
Currently Abroad (%)	3.63 (0.19)	17.3 (0.23)	13.673***
Conflict Exposure:			
Months of War	52.72 (0.17)	53.48 (0.1)	0.76***
Casualties	234.5 (1.72)	245.14 (1.06)	10.641***
Demographics:			
Age in 2017	53.46 (0.04)	28.49 (0.03)	-24.972***
Age at Conflict Start	32.46 (0.04)	7.49 (0.03)	-24.972***
Male (%)	50.15 (0.51)	51.44 (0.3)	1.281**
Education Distribution (%):			
No Education	8.76 (0.29)	2.56 (0.1)	-6.198***
Primary (1-5)	39.79 (0.5)	20.42 (0.24)	-19.374***
Secondary (6-12)	45.9 (0.51)	67.35 (0.28)	21.451***
Tertiary	5.55 (0.23)	9.67 (0.18)	4.121***
Ethnicity Distribution (%):			
Hill High Caste	37.85 (0.49)	36.85 (0.29)	-0.994*
Hill Janajati	29.94 (0.46)	27.95 (0.27)	-1.989***
Terai/Madhesi	16.73 (0.38)	18.49 (0.23)	1.765***
Dalit	12.78 (0.34)	13.67 (0.21)	0.883**
Muslim	2.7 (0.16)	3.03 (0.1)	0.336*

Note: Standard errors in parentheses. \*\*\* p<0.01, \*\* p<0.05, \* p<0.10. Difference = Treatment - Control.  
T-tests for difference in means between treatment and control groups.