

## 5 Results

### 5.1 Absentee with Casualty Number

Dependent Variable:	International Absentee (Casualty Number)				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Constant	0.0177** (0.0079)	0.5562*** (0.0321)	0.9202*** (0.0548)	0.9666*** (0.0551)	
Treatment	0.1601*** (0.0114)	0.0613*** (0.0122)	0.0902*** (0.0193)	0.0872*** (0.0186)	0.0902*** (0.0192)
Casualty	$7.94 \times 10^{-5**}$ ( $3.4 \times 10^{-5}$ )	$8.12 \times 10^{-5**}$ ( $3.13 \times 10^{-5}$ )	0.0001* ( $6.18 \times 10^{-5}$ )	0.0001* ( $6.72 \times 10^{-5}$ )	
Treatment $\times$ Casualty	$-9.86 \times 10^{-5***}$ ( $2.74 \times 10^{-5}$ )	$-9.46 \times 10^{-5***}$ ( $2.48 \times 10^{-5}$ )	-0.0001*** ( $4.84 \times 10^{-5}$ )	-0.0001*** ( $4.47 \times 10^{-5}$ )	-0.0001*** ( $4.45 \times 10^{-5}$ )
Sex		-0.2198*** (0.0103)	-0.2714*** (0.0136)	-0.2730*** (0.0139)	-0.2729*** (0.0142)
Age		-0.0041*** (0.0011)	0.0008 (0.0016)	0.0009 (0.0015)	0.0006 (0.0015)
Age <sup>2</sup>		$4.26 \times 10^{-6}$ ( $1.35 \times 10^{-5}$ )	$-8.46 \times 10^{-5***}$ ( $2.36 \times 10^{-5}$ )	$-8.58 \times 10^{-5***}$ ( $2.28 \times 10^{-5}$ )	$-8.34 \times 10^{-5***}$ ( $2.21 \times 10^{-5}$ )
Primary(1-5)			-0.3518*** (0.0318)	-0.3498*** (0.0312)	-0.3415*** (0.0278)
Secondary(6-12)			-0.3705*** (0.0342)	-0.3661*** (0.0333)	-0.3618*** (0.0286)
Tertiary			-0.4485*** (0.0388)	-0.4472*** (0.0385)	-0.4346*** (0.0367)
Hill High Caste				-0.0369** (0.0169)	-0.0214 (0.0176)
Hill Janajati				-0.0503** (0.0201)	-0.0193 (0.0185)
Muslim				-0.0037 (0.0345)	-0.0152 (0.0331)
Terai/Madhesi				-0.1224*** (0.0239)	-0.1247*** (0.0279)
<i>Fixed-effects</i>					
District					Yes
Observations	37,153	37,153	27,282	27,240	27,240
R <sup>2</sup>	0.03100	0.13649	0.15364	0.16214	0.18474

*Clustered (district) standard-errors in parentheses*

\*\*\*: 0.01, \*\*: 0.05, \*: 0.1