

## Summary Statistics by Conflict Intensity

| Variable                           | War-Based Split |                 | Casualty-Based Split |                 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
|                                    | Low             | High            | Low                  | High            |
| Sample Size                        | 68939           | 21170           | 68386                | 21723           |
| <b>Outcome Variables:</b>          |                 |                 |                      |                 |
| International Migrant (%)          | 10.8 (31.04)    | 11.03 (31.33)   | 10.65 (30.85)        | 11.5 (31.91)    |
| Currently Abroad (%)               | 8.3 (27.58)     | 8.27 (27.54)    | 8.12 (27.32)         | 8.81 (28.35)    |
| Return Migrant (%)                 | 2.94 (16.89)    | 3.25 (17.74)    | 2.96 (16.95)         | 3.17 (17.52)    |
| <b>Conflict Exposure:</b>          |                 |                 |                      |                 |
| Months of War                      | 45.73 (9.28)    | 79.08 (9.97)    | 46.22 (10.28)        | 76.69 (12.73)   |
| Casualties                         | 165.89 (69.1)   | 501.07 (172.74) | 161.25 (61.11)       | 507.15 (159.49) |
| <b>Treatment Distribution:</b>     |                 |                 |                      |                 |
| Treatment Cohort (%)               | 73.31           | 75.59           | 73.24                | 75.76           |
| <b>Demographics:</b>               |                 |                 |                      |                 |
| Age in 2017                        | 28.01 (19.57)   | 26.68 (18.95)   | 28.07 (19.58)        | 26.54 (18.93)   |
| Male (%)                           | 51.42           | 50.65           | 51.47                | 50.52           |
| <b>Education Distribution (%):</b> |                 |                 |                      |                 |
| No Education                       | 2.39            | 3.58            | 2.31                 | 3.82            |
| Primary (1-5)                      | 35.23           | 37.68           | 35.15                | 37.9            |
| Secondary (6-12)                   | 57.1            | 55.42           | 57.29                | 54.87           |
| Tertiary                           | 5.28            | 3.31            | 5.26                 | 3.41            |
| <b>Ethnicity Distribution (%):</b> |                 |                 |                      |                 |
| Hill High Caste                    | 34.21           | 45.77           | 33.63                | 47.3            |
| Hill Janajati                      | 30.56           | 17.29           | 31.38                | 15.05           |
| Terai/Madhesi                      | 17.27           | 19.18           | 17.44                | 18.58           |
| Dalit                              | 13.62           | 17.28           | 13.18                | 18.58           |
| Muslim                             | 4.35            | 0.49            | 4.38                 | 0.5             |

*Note:* Standard deviations in parentheses. War-based split uses 75th percentile of months of war. Casualty-based split uses 75th percentile of casualties. Both splits define Low Conflict (at or below Q3) vs High Conflict (above Q3).