

7 Heterogeneity Analysis

7.1 Differential Impact by Gender

| | International Labor Migrant | |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| | Males | Females |
| Treatment × High Conflict | -0.0896*** (0.0245) | -0.0475 (0.0335) |
| Treatment | 0.0995*** (0.0219) | 0.0114 (0.0161) |
| Age | -0.0026 (0.0022) | -0.0001 (0.0019) |
| Age ² | $-5.47 \times 10^{-5}*$ (2.93×10^{-5}) | -1.3×10^{-5} (2.9×10^{-5}) |
| Primary(1-5) | -0.4291*** (0.0237) | -0.1737*** (0.0374) |
| Secondary(6-12) | -0.4522*** (0.0255) | -0.1836*** (0.0381) |
| Tertiary | -0.5875*** (0.0349) | -0.1454*** (0.0402) |
| Hill High Caste | -0.0249 (0.0205) | -0.0220 (0.0162) |
| Hill Janajati | -0.0300 (0.0244) | -0.0085 (0.0155) |
| Muslim | -0.0084 (0.0429) | -0.0457** (0.0200) |
| Terai/Madhesi | -0.1622*** (0.0370) | -0.0557*** (0.0190) |
| <i>Fixed-effects</i> | | |
| District | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 16,411 | 10,829 |
| R ² | 0.13664 | 0.06503 |

Clustered (districts) standard-errors in parentheses

***: 0.01, **: 0.05, *: 0.1