## hw2

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## This function print out varities of centralities

```
library(igraph)
##
## Attaching package: 'igraph'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       decompose, spectrum
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       union
question=function(a){
  g=read_graph(a, format ="graphml" )
  print ("Degree centrality is =====>")
  print(degree(g))
  print ("Closeness centrality is =====>")
  print (closeness(g))
  print ("Betweenness centrality is =====>")
  print (betweenness(g))
  print ("PageRank centrality is =====>")
  print (page_rank(g,damping=0.9)$vector)
  print ("Assortativity centrality is =====>")
  print (assortativity degree(g))
  print ("local clustering coef is =====>")
  print (transitivity(g,type = 'local'))
  print ("global clustering coef is =====>")
  print (transitivity(g,type = 'global'))
  WS=C()
  for(i in transitivity(g,type = 'local')){
    if (is.nan(i)){
      WS=C(WS,0)
    else{
      WS=C(WS,i)
    }
```

```
print ("Watts-Strogatz global clustering coef is =====>")
print (mean(ws)/length(ws))
}
```

## question 6

```
question("/Users/Pagliacci/Desktop/PHY 525/hw2/initial_network.graphml")
   [1] "Degree centrality is =====>"
##
          Kristen Bush
                                Colin Fallon
                                                       Linxiao Bai
##
##
         Gul Seda Unal
                           Ulrik Soderstrom
                                                 Surendra Hazarie
##
##
       Md Kamrul Hasan
                                Alec Kirkley
                                                         Rhys Taus
##
   Christina Loniewski
                              Solomon Abiola
                                               Raiyan Abdul Baten
##
##
          Nilesh Patil
                                                      Yuanzhen Du
                                 Jiang Shang
##
                                            9
##
           Jack Teitel
                                Solomon Gaim
                                                   Joseph Dulemba
##
##
         Thomas Varner
                            Rasoul Shafipour
                                                     Yuchen Zheng
##
                     10
                                                                 1
##
         Matthew Yetto
                              Unni Kurumbail
                                                        Keting Lyu
##
                                                                 3
##
        Natalia Galant
                              Miktat Koyuncu
                                                          Siyu Nan
##
                      3
                                                                 5
       "Closeness centrality is =====>"
   [1]
##
##
          Kristen Bush
                                Colin Fallon
                                                       Linxiao Bai
           0.001479290
##
                                 0.001748252
                                                      0.001479290
##
         Gul Seda Unal
                           Ulrik Soderstrom
                                                 Surendra Hazarie
##
           0.003703704
                                                      0.001745201
                                 0.003816794
##
       Md Kamrul Hasan
                                Alec Kirkley
                                                         Rhys Taus
##
           0.001424501
                                 0.003875969
                                                      0.001745201
##
   Christina Loniewski
                              Solomon Abiola
                                               Raiyan Abdul Baten
##
           0.001748252
                                 0.001479290
                                                      0.004273504
##
          Nilesh Patil
                                 Jiang Shang
                                                      Yuanzhen Du
##
           0.003831418
                                 0.003731343
                                                      0.001479290
##
           Jack Teitel
                                Solomon Gaim
                                                   Joseph Dulemba
##
            0.003597122
                                 0.003690037
                                                      0.001745201
                            Rasoul Shafipour
##
         Thomas Varner
                                                     Yuchen Zheng
##
            0.003816794
                                 0.001424501
                                                      0.001424501
##
         Matthew Yetto
                              Unni Kurumbail
                                                       Keting Lyu
##
           0.001424501
                                 0.001424501
                                                      0.003344482
##
        Natalia Galant
                              Miktat Koyuncu
                                                          Siyu Nan
                                                      0.003546099
##
           0.001424501
                                 0.001424501
##
       "Betweenness centrality is =====>"
   [1]
                                Colin Fallon
                                                      Linxiao Bai
##
          Kristen Bush
##
               0.000000
                                    5.000000
                                                          0.000000
```

```
##
         Gul Seda Unal
                           Ulrik Soderstrom
                                                Surendra Hazarie
##
               5.333333
                                   27.833333
                                                        55.000000
##
       Md Kamrul Hasan
                               Alec Kirkley
                                                        Rhys Taus
##
               0.000000
                                   64.000000
                                                         4.000000
##
   Christina Loniewski
                             Solomon Abiola
                                              Raiyan Abdul Baten
##
               5.000000
                                    0.000000
                                                         0.000000
##
          Nilesh Patil
                                 Jiang Shang
                                                      Yuanzhen Du
##
             76.333333
                                   69.333333
                                                         0.000000
##
           Jack Teitel
                               Solomon Gaim
                                                   Joseph Dulemba
##
               3.666667
                                   26.500000
                                                         0.000000
##
                           Rasoul Shafipour
         Thomas Varner
                                                     Yuchen Zheng
##
             58.000000
                                    0.000000
                                                         0.000000
##
         Matthew Yetto
                             Unni Kurumbail
                                                       Keting Lyu
##
               0.000000
                                    0.000000
                                                         0.000000
##
        Natalia Galant
                             Miktat Koyuncu
                                                         Siyu Nan
##
               0.000000
                                    0.000000
                                                        26.000000
   [1] "PageRank centrality is =====>"
##
##
          Kristen Bush
                               Colin Fallon
                                                      Linxiao Bai
##
                                                      0.090478829
           0.090478829
                                 0.037041606
         Gul Seda Unal
                           Ulrik Soderstrom
                                                Surendra Hazarie
##
##
           0.020692474
                                 0.024347951
                                                      0.028691306
##
       Md Kamrul Hasan
                               Alec Kirkley
                                                        Rhys Taus
##
           0.013119430
                                 0.028037534
                                                      0.035680894
##
   Christina Loniewski
                             Solomon Abiola
                                              Raiyan Abdul Baten
##
           0.037041606
                                 0.090478829
                                                      0.009047883
##
          Nilesh Patil
                                 Jiang Shang
                                                      Yuanzhen Du
##
           0.023673855
                                 0.035099852
                                                      0.090478829
##
           Jack Teitel
                               Solomon Gaim
                                                   Joseph Dulemba
##
           0.017355882
                                 0.033326761
                                                      0.030411062
##
         Thomas Varner
                           Rasoul Shafipour
                                                     Yuchen Zheng
##
           0.049953461
                                 0.009047883
                                                      0.021045880
##
         Matthew Yetto
                             Unni Kurumbail
                                                       Keting Lyu
##
           0.032665478
                                 0.009047883
                                                      0.027363854
##
        Natalia Galant
                             Miktat Koyuncu
                                                         Siyu Nan
           0.031689727
                                 0.043709095
                                                      0.039993324
##
   [1] "Assortativity centrality is =====>"
   [1] 0.3395044
   [1] "local clustering coef is =====>"
    [1] 0.00000000 0.25000000 0.00000000 0.13333333 0.32142857 0.28571429
##
##
    [7]
                NaN 0.20000000 0.32142857 0.25000000 0.00000000 0.00000000
## [13] 0.19047619 0.08333333 0.00000000 0.33333333 0.33333333 0.28571429
## [19] 0.2000000
                                       NaN 0.33333333
                                                              NaN 0.33333333
                           NaN
## [25] 1.00000000 0.90000000 0.10000000
## [1] "global clustering coef is =====>"
## [1] 0.5740741
## [1] "Watts-Strogatz global clustering coef is =====>"
## [1] 0.008031223
```

## question 7

```
question("/Users/Pagliacci/Downloads/final_network.graphml")
## [1] "Degree centrality is =====>"
##
          Kristen Bush
                                Colin Fallon
                                                       Linxiao Bai
##
##
         Gul Seda Unal
                           Ulrik Soderstrom
                                                 Surendra Hazarie
##
                     19
                                           11
                                                                13
##
       Md Kamrul Hasan
                                Alec Kirkley
                                                         Rhys Taus
##
##
   Christina Loniewski
                              Solomon Abiola
                                               Raiyan Abdul Baten
##
                                                                 5
##
          Nilesh Patil
                                 Jiang Shang
                                                       Yuanzhen Du
##
##
           Jack Teitel
                                Solomon Gaim
                                                   Joseph Dulemba
##
         Thomas Varner
                            Rasoul Shafipour
##
                                                     Yuchen Zheng
##
                     12
##
         Matthew Yetto
                              Unni Kurumbail
                                                        Keting Lyu
##
                                            1
                                                                 5
##
        Natalia Galant
                              Miktat Koyuncu
                                                          Siyu Nan
##
                      5
                                                                 8
       "Closeness centrality is =====>"
##
   [1]
                                Colin Fallon
                                                       Linxiao Bai
##
          Kristen Bush
##
           0.001479290
                                 0.006711409
                                                       0.006250000
                           Ulrik Soderstrom
##
         Gul Seda Unal
                                                 Surendra Hazarie
##
           0.008264463
                                 0.007092199
                                                       0.007575758
##
       Md Kamrul Hasan
                                Alec Kirkley
                                                         Rhys Taus
           0.006493506
                                 0.007299270
##
                                                       0.006711409
##
   Christina Loniewski
                              Solomon Abiola
                                               Raiyan Abdul Baten
##
           0.006711409
                                 0.001479290
                                                       0.006849315
##
          Nilesh Patil
                                 Jiang Shang
                                                       Yuanzhen Du
##
                                 0.007575758
           0.007518797
                                                       0.006849315
##
           Jack Teitel
                                Solomon Gaim
                                                   Joseph Dulemba
           0.007194245
                                 0.006666667
##
                                                       0.006711409
##
         Thomas Varner
                            Rasoul Shafipour
                                                     Yuchen Zheng
##
            0.007352941
                                 0.007194245
                                                       0.007352941
##
         Matthew Yetto
                              Unni Kurumbail
                                                        Keting Lyu
##
           0.001424501
                                 0.007462687
                                                       0.006666667
        Natalia Galant
##
                              Miktat Koyuncu
                                                          Siyu Nan
##
            0.001424501
                                 0.001424501
                                                       0.007518797
       "Betweenness centrality is =====>"
##
   [1]
                                Colin Fallon
                                                       Linxiao Bai
##
          Kristen Bush
##
                0.00000
                                     6.00000
                                                           4,00000
##
         Gul Seda Unal
                           Ulrik Soderstrom
                                                 Surendra Hazarie
##
              232,50000
                                    30.16667
                                                         161.00000
##
       Md Kamrul Hasan
                                Alec Kirklev
                                                         Rhvs Taus
                                                           6.00000
##
                0.00000
                                    36.66667
## Christina Loniewski
                              Solomon Abiola
                                               Raiyan Abdul Baten
```

```
##
                6.00000
                                     0.00000
                                                         28.83333
##
          Nilesh Patil
                                Jiang Shang
                                                     Yuanzhen Du
##
               14.91667
                                    58.25000
                                                         35.75000
##
           Jack Teitel
                               Solomon Gaim
                                                  Joseph Dulemba
##
                1.75000
                                    10.16667
                                                          0.00000
##
         Thomas Varner
                           Rasoul Shafipour
                                                    Yuchen Zheng
##
               30.75000
                                    58.25000
                                                         43.50000
##
         Matthew Yetto
                             Unni Kurumbail
                                                      Keting Lyu
##
                0.00000
                                     0.00000
                                                         46.66667
                             Miktat Koyuncu
##
        Natalia Galant
                                                         Siyu Nan
##
                0.00000
                                     0.00000
                                                         41.83333
##
   [1] "PageRank centrality is =====>"
##
          Kristen Bush
                               Colin Fallon
                                                     Linxiao Bai
                                0.032950291
                                                     0.018800112
##
           0.079337291
                           Ulrik Soderstrom
##
         Gul Seda Unal
                                                Surendra Hazarie
##
           0.070926740
                                0.033975858
                                                     0.056824117
##
       Md Kamrul Hasan
                               Alec Kirkley
                                                        Rhys Taus
##
           0.016581645
                                0.033779053
                                                     0.032950291
   Christina Loniewski
##
                             Solomon Abiola
                                              Raiyan Abdul Baten
##
           0.032950291
                                0.079337291
                                                     0.028826386
##
          Nilesh Patil
                                Jiang Shang
                                                     Yuanzhen Du
                                0.032801274
##
           0.036088349
                                                     0.024147518
##
           Jack Teitel
                               Solomon Gaim
                                                  Joseph Dulemba
##
           0.018105151
                                0.038325890
                                                     0.025726886
##
         Thomas Varner
                                                    Yuchen Zheng
                           Rasoul Shafipour
##
           0.048048002
                                0.029846482
                                                     0.043543359
##
         Matthew Yetto
                             Unni Kurumbail
                                                      Keting Lyu
##
           0.040649075
                                0.007933729
                                                     0.023497234
##
        Natalia Galant
                             Miktat Koyuncu
                                                         Siyu Nan
##
           0.041730309
                                0.044521377
                                                     0.027796000
## [1] "Assortativity centrality is =====>"
## [1] 0.169428
## [1] "local clustering coef is =====>"
    [1] 0.0000000 0.2777778 0.1666667 0.1345029 0.3272727 0.1410256 0.3333333
    [8] 0.1428571 0.2777778 0.2777778 0.0000000 0.1000000 0.2666667 0.1555556
## [15] 0.1666667 0.3000000 0.3928571 0.3571429 0.2424242 0.1000000 0.1071429
## [22] 0.7333333
                         NaN 0.2000000 0.7000000 0.6666667 0.2500000
## [1] "global clustering coef is =====>"
## [1] 0.5369318
## [1] "Watts-Strogatz global clustering coef is =====>"
## [1] 0.00935178
```