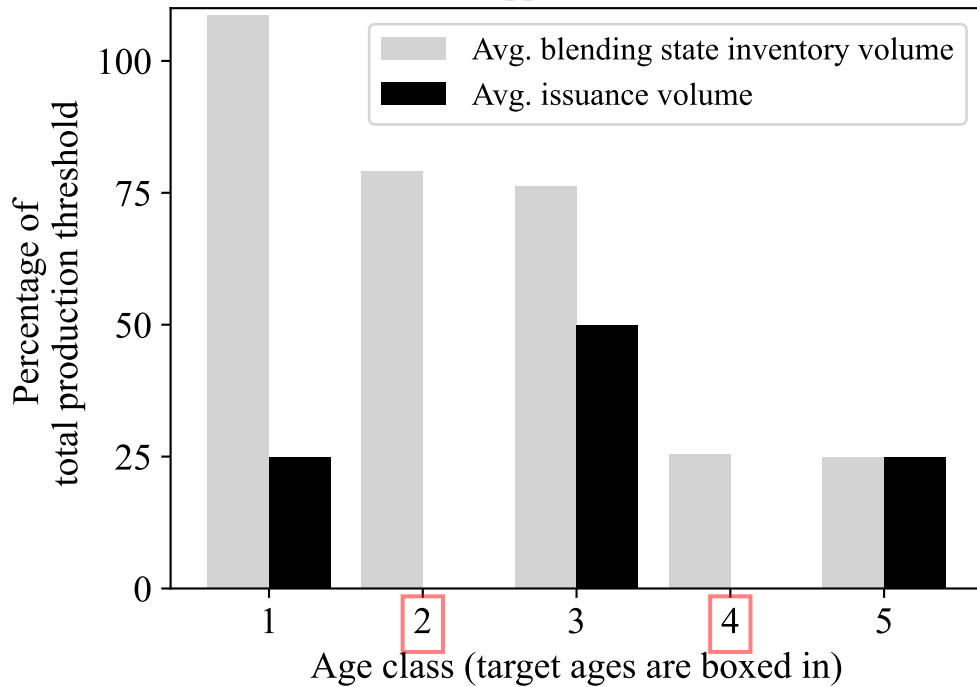


Upper bound



Optimal MDP policy

