## **Areas Under the Normal Curve**

| Z    | Cum p Tail p   | Z    | Cum p Tail p  | Z    | Cum p  | Tail p | Z    | Cum p  | Tail p | 2  | . Cui  | n p | Tail p |
|------|----------------|------|---------------|------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|----|--------|-----|--------|
| 0.00 | 0.5000 0.5000  | 0.40 | 0.6554 0.3446 | 0.80 |        | 0.2119 | 1.20 | 0.8849 | 0.1151 | 1. | 50 0.9 | 152 | 0.0548 |
| 0.01 | 0.5040 0.4960  | 0.41 | 0.6591 0.3409 | 0.81 |        | 0.2090 | 1.21 |        | 0.1131 | 1. |        |     | 0.0537 |
| 0.02 | 0.5080 0.4920  | 0.42 | 0.6628 0.3372 | 0.82 |        | 0.2061 | 1.22 | 0.8888 |        | 1. |        |     | 0.0526 |
| 0.03 | 0.5120 0.4880  | 0.43 | 0.6664 0.3336 | 0.83 |        | 0.2033 | 1.23 | 0.8907 |        | 1. |        |     | 0.0516 |
| 0.04 | 0.5160 0.4840  | 0.44 | 0.6700 0.3300 | 0.84 |        | 0.2005 | 1.24 |        | 0.1075 | 1. |        |     | 0.0505 |
| 0.05 | 0.5199 0.4801  | 0.45 | 0.6736 0.3264 | 0.85 |        | 0.1977 | 1.25 | 0.8944 | 0.1056 | 1. |        |     | 0.0495 |
| 0.06 | 0.5239 0.4761  | 0.46 | 0.6772 0.3228 | 0.86 |        | 0.1949 | 1.26 | 0.8962 |        | 1. |        |     | 0.0485 |
| 0.07 | 0.5279 0.4721  | 0.47 | 0.6808 0.3192 | 0.87 | 0.8078 | 0.1922 | 1.27 | 0.8980 |        | 1. |        |     | 0.0475 |
| 0.08 | 0.5319 0.4681  | 0.48 | 0.6844 0.3156 | 0.88 | 0.8106 | 0.1894 | 1.28 |        | 0.1003 | 1. | 68 0.9 | 535 | 0.0465 |
| 0.09 | 0.5359 0.4641  | 0.49 | 0.6879 0.3121 | 0.89 | 0.8133 | 0.1867 | 1.29 | 0.9015 | 0.0985 | 1. |        | 545 | 0.0455 |
| 0.10 | 0.5398 0.4602  | 0.50 | 0.6915 0.3085 | 0.90 | 0.8159 | 0.1841 | 1.30 | 0.9032 | 0.0968 | 1. | 70 0.9 | 554 | 0.0446 |
| 0.11 | 0.5438  0.4562 | 0.51 | 0.6950 0.3050 | 0.91 | 0.8186 | 0.1814 | 1.31 | 0.9049 | 0.0951 | 1. | 71 0.9 | 564 | 0.0436 |
| 0.12 | 0.5478  0.4522 | 0.52 | 0.6985 0.3015 | 0.92 | 0.8212 | 0.1788 | 1.32 | 0.9066 | 0.0934 | 1. | 72 0.9 | 573 | 0.0427 |
| 0.13 | 0.5517 0.4483  | 0.53 | 0.7019 0.2981 | 0.93 | 0.8238 | 0.1762 | 1.33 | 0.9082 | 0.0918 | 1. | 73 0.9 | 582 | 0.0418 |
| 0.14 | 0.5557 0.4443  | 0.54 | 0.7054 0.2946 | 0.94 | 0.8264 | 0.1736 | 1.34 | 0.9099 | 0.0901 | 1. | 74 0.9 | 591 | 0.0409 |
| 0.15 | 0.5596 0.4404  | 0.55 | 0.7088 0.2912 | 0.95 | 0.8289 | 0.1711 | 1.35 | 0.9115 | 0.0885 | 1. | 75 0.9 | 599 | 0.0401 |
| 0.16 | 0.5636  0.4364 | 0.56 | 0.7123 0.2877 | 0.96 | 0.8315 | 0.1685 | 1.36 | 0.9131 | 0.0869 | 1. | 76 0.9 | 608 | 0.0392 |
| 0.17 | 0.5675 0.4325  | 0.57 | 0.7157 0.2843 | 0.97 | 0.8340 | 0.1660 | 1.37 | 0.9147 | 0.0853 | 1. | 77 0.9 | 516 | 0.0384 |
| 0.18 | 0.5714 0.4286  | 0.58 | 0.7190 0.2810 | 0.98 | 0.8365 | 0.1635 | 1.38 | 0.9162 | 0.0838 | 1. | 78 0.9 | 525 | 0.0375 |
| 0.19 | 0.5753 0.4247  | 0.59 | 0.7224 0.2776 | 0.99 | 0.8389 | 0.1611 | 1.39 | 0.9177 | 0.0823 | 1. | 79 0.9 | 533 | 0.0367 |
| 0.20 | 0.5793 0.4207  | 0.60 | 0.7257 0.2743 | 1.00 | 0.8413 | 0.1587 | 1.40 | 0.9192 | 0.0808 | 1. | 30 0.9 | 541 | 0.0359 |
| 0.21 | 0.5832 0.4168  | 0.61 | 0.7291 0.2709 | 1.01 | 0.8438 | 0.1562 | 1.41 | 0.9207 | 0.0793 | 1. | 31 0.9 | 549 | 0.0351 |
| 0.22 | 0.5871 0.4129  | 0.62 | 0.7324 0.2676 | 1.02 | 0.8461 | 0.1539 | 1.42 | 0.9222 | 0.0778 | 1. | 32 0.9 | 556 | 0.0344 |
| 0.23 | 0.5910 0.4090  | 0.63 | 0.7357 0.2643 | 1.03 | 0.8485 | 0.1515 | 1.43 | 0.9236 |        | 1. | 33 0.9 | 564 | 0.0336 |
| 0.24 | 0.5948 0.4052  | 0.64 | 0.7389 0.2611 | 1.04 |        | 0.1492 | 1.44 | 0.9251 | 0.0749 | 1. |        |     | 0.0329 |
| 0.25 | 0.5987 0.4013  | 0.65 | 0.7422 0.2578 | 1.05 |        | 0.1469 | 1.45 |        | 0.0735 | 1. |        |     | 0.0322 |
| 0.26 | 0.6026 0.3974  | 0.66 | 0.7454 0.2546 | 1.06 |        | 0.1446 | 1.46 | 0.9279 |        | 1. |        |     | 0.0314 |
| 0.27 | 0.6064 0.3936  | 0.67 | 0.7486 0.2514 | 1.07 |        | 0.1423 | 1.47 |        | 0.0708 | 1. |        |     | 0.0307 |
| 0.28 | 0.6103 0.3897  | 0.68 | 0.7517 0.2483 | 1.08 |        | 0.1401 | 1.48 | 0.9306 | 0.0694 | 1. |        |     | 0.0301 |
| 0.29 | 0.6141 0.3859  | 0.69 | 0.7549 0.2451 | 1.09 | 0.8621 | 0.1379 | 1.49 | 0.9319 | 0.0681 | 1. |        |     | 0.0294 |
| 0.30 | 0.6179 0.3821  | 0.70 | 0.7580 0.2420 | 1.10 |        | 0.1357 | 1.50 | 0.9332 | 0.0668 | 1. |        |     | 0.0287 |
| 0.31 | 0.6217 0.3783  | 0.71 | 0.7611 0.2389 | 1.11 |        | 0.1335 | 1.51 |        | 0.0655 | 1. |        |     | 0.0281 |
| 0.32 | 0.6255 0.3745  | 0.72 | 0.7642 0.2358 | 1.12 | 0.8686 |        | 1.52 | 0.9357 |        | 1. |        |     | 0.0274 |
| 0.33 | 0.6293 0.3707  | 0.73 | 0.7673 0.2327 | 1.13 |        | 0.1292 | 1.53 | 0.9370 | 0.0630 | 1. |        |     | 0.0268 |
| 0.34 | 0.6331 0.3669  | 0.74 | 0.7704 0.2296 | 1.14 |        | 0.1271 | 1.54 | 0.9382 | 0.0618 | 1. |        |     | 0.0262 |
| 0.35 | 0.6368 0.3632  | 0.75 | 0.7734 0.2266 | 1.15 |        | 0.1251 | 1.55 | 0.9394 | 0.0606 | 1. |        |     | 0.0256 |
| 0.36 | 0.6406 0.3594  | 0.76 | 0.7764 0.2236 | 1.16 |        | 0.1230 | 1.56 | 0.9406 |        | 1. |        |     | 0.0250 |
| 0.37 | 0.6443 0.3557  | 0.77 | 0.7794 0.2206 | 1.17 |        | 0.1210 | 1.57 | 0.9418 | 0.0582 | 1. |        |     | 0.0244 |
| 0.38 | 0.6480 0.3520  | 0.78 | 0.7823 0.2177 | 1.18 |        | 0.1190 | 1.58 | 0.9429 | 0.0571 | 1. |        |     | 0.0239 |
| 0.39 | 0.6517 0.3483  | 0.79 | 0.7852 0.2148 | 1.19 | 0.8830 | 0.1170 | 1.59 | 0.9441 | 0.0559 | 1. | 99 0.9 | 767 | 0.0233 |

| Z    | Cum p  | Tail p |
|------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|
| 2.00 | 0.9772 | 0.0228 | 2.40 | 0.9918 | 0.0082 | 2.80 | 0.9974 | 0.0026 | 3.20 | 0.9993 | 0.0007 |
| 2.01 | 0.9778 | 0.0222 | 2.41 | 0.9920 | 0.0080 | 2.81 | 0.9975 | 0.0025 | 3.21 | 0.9993 | 0.0007 |
| 2.02 |        | 0.0217 | 2.42 | 0.9922 | 0.0078 | 2.82 | 0.9976 | 0.0024 | 3.22 | 0.9994 | 0.0006 |
| 2.03 | 0.9788 | 0.0212 | 2.43 | 0.9925 | 0.0075 | 2.83 | 0.9977 | 0.0023 | 3.23 | 0.9994 | 0.0006 |
| 2.04 | 0.9793 | 0.0207 | 2.44 | 0.9927 | 0.0073 | 2.84 | 0.9977 | 0.0023 | 3.24 | 0.9994 | 0.0006 |
| 2.05 | 0.9798 | 0.0202 | 2.45 | 0.9929 | 0.0071 | 2.85 | 0.9978 | 0.0022 | 3.25 | 0.9994 | 0.0006 |
| 2.06 | 0.9803 | 0.0197 | 2.46 | 0.9931 | 0.0069 | 2.86 | 0.9979 | 0.0021 | 3.26 | 0.9994 | 0.0006 |
| 2.07 | 0.9808 | 0.0192 | 2.47 | 0.9932 | 0.0068 | 2.87 | 0.9979 | 0.0021 | 3.27 |        | 0.0005 |
| 2.08 | 0.9812 | 0.0188 | 2.48 | 0.9934 | 0.0066 | 2.88 | 0.9980 | 0.0020 | 3.28 | 0.9995 | 0.0005 |
| 2.09 | 0.9817 |        | 2.49 | 0.9936 | 0.0064 | 2.89 | 0.9981 | 0.0019 | 3.29 | 0.9995 |        |
| 2.10 |        | 0.0179 | 2.50 | 0.9938 | 0.0062 | 2.90 | 0.9981 | 0.0019 | 3.30 | 0.9995 | 0.0005 |
| 2.11 | 0.9826 |        | 2.51 | 0.9940 | 0.0060 | 2.91 | 0.9982 | 0.0018 | 3.31 | 0.9995 | 0.0005 |
| 2.12 | 0.9830 |        | 2.52 | 0.9941 | 0.0059 | 2.92 | 0.9982 |        | 3.32 |        | 0.0005 |
| 2.13 |        | 0.0166 | 2.53 | 0.9943 | 0.0057 | 2.93 | 0.9983 | 0.0017 | 3.33 | 0.9996 | 0.0004 |
| 2.14 | 0.9838 |        | 2.54 | 0.9945 | 0.0055 | 2.94 |        | 0.0016 | 3.34 | 0.9996 | 0.0004 |
| 2.15 | 0.9842 |        | 2.55 | 0.9946 | 0.0054 | 2.95 | 0.9984 | 0.0016 | 3.35 |        | 0.0004 |
| 2.16 | 0.9846 |        | 2.56 | 0.9948 | 0.0052 | 2.96 | 0.9985 | 0.0015 | 3.36 | 0.9996 |        |
| 2.17 | 0.9850 |        | 2.57 | 0.9949 | 0.0051 | 2.97 |        | 0.0015 | 3.37 | 0.9996 |        |
| 2.18 | 0.9854 |        | 2.58 | 0.9951 | 0.0049 | 2.98 |        | 0.0014 | 3.38 | 0.9996 |        |
| 2.19 | 0.9857 |        | 2.59 | 0.9952 | 0.0048 | 2.99 | 0.9986 | 0.0014 | 3.39 | 0.9997 |        |
| 2.20 | 0.9861 |        | 2.60 | 0.9953 | 0.0047 | 3.00 | 0.9987 | 0.0013 | 3.40 | 0.9997 | 0.0003 |
| 2.21 |        | 0.0136 | 2.61 | 0.9955 | 0.0045 | 3.01 | 0.9987 | 0.0013 | 3.41 | 0.9997 |        |
| 2.22 |        | 0.0132 | 2.62 | 0.9956 | 0.0044 | 3.02 | 0.9987 | 0.0013 | 3.42 | 0.9997 | 0.0003 |
| 2.23 | 0.9871 |        | 2.63 | 0.9957 | 0.0043 | 3.03 | 0.9988 | 0.0012 | 3.43 | 0.9997 |        |
| 2.24 | 0.9875 |        | 2.64 | 0.9959 | 0.0041 | 3.04 | 0.9988 | 0.0012 | 3.44 | 0.9997 |        |
| 2.25 |        | 0.0122 | 2.65 | 0.9960 | 0.0040 | 3.05 | 0.9989 | 0.0011 | 3.45 | 0.9997 | 0.0003 |
| 2.26 | 0.9881 |        | 2.66 | 0.9961 | 0.0039 | 3.06 | 0.9989 | 0.0011 | 3.46 | 0.9997 |        |
| 2.27 | 0.9884 |        | 2.67 | 0.9962 | 0.0038 | 3.07 | 0.9989 | 0.0011 | 3.47 | 0.9997 |        |
| 2.28 | 0.9887 |        | 2.68 | 0.9963 | 0.0037 | 3.08 | 0.9990 | 0.0010 | 3.48 | 0.9997 |        |
| 2.29 | 0.9890 |        | 2.69 | 0.9964 | 0.0036 | 3.09 | 0.9990 | 0.0010 | 3.49 | 0.9998 | 0.0002 |
| 2.30 |        | 0.0107 | 2.70 | 0.9965 | 0.0035 | 3.10 | 0.9990 | 0.0010 | 3.50 | 0.9998 | 0.0002 |
| 2.31 | 0.9896 |        | 2.71 | 0.9966 | 0.0034 | 3.11 | 0.9991 | 0.0009 |      |        |        |
| 2.32 |        | 0.0102 | 2.72 | 0.9967 | 0.0033 | 3.12 | 0.9991 | 0.0009 | 3.60 | 0.9998 | 0.0002 |
| 2.33 | 0.9901 |        | 2.73 | 0.9968 | 0.0032 | 3.13 | 0.9991 | 0.0009 | 3.70 | 0.9999 | 0.0001 |
| 2.34 |        | 0.0096 | 2.74 | 0.9969 | 0.0031 | 3.14 | 0.9992 | 0.0008 | 3.80 | 0.9999 | 0.0001 |
| 2.35 | 0.9906 |        | 2.75 | 0.9970 | 0.0030 | 3.15 | 0.9992 | 0.0008 | 3.90 | 1.0000 | 0.0000 |
| 2.36 | 0.9909 |        | 2.76 | 0.9971 | 0.0029 | 3.16 | 0.9992 | 0.0008 |      |        |        |
| 2.37 | 0.9911 | 0.0089 | 2.77 | 0.9972 | 0.0028 | 3.17 | 0.9992 | 0.0008 |      |        |        |
| 2.38 | 0.9913 |        | 2.78 | 0.9973 | 0.0027 | 3.18 | 0.9993 | 0.0007 |      |        |        |
| 2.39 | 0.9916 | 0.0084 | 2.79 | 0.9974 | 0.0026 | 3.19 | 0.9993 | 0.0007 |      |        |        |