

A (Brief) Overview of RLC Circuits, Voltage, and Damping

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What is an RLC?

- ▶ Resistor, Inductor, Capacitor
- ▶ 2nd order linear system
- ▶ Like an LC circuit, but with resistance

Background: Uses of RLCs

- ▶ Modeling complex electrical circuits
- ▶ Voltage magnification
- ▶ Oscillator circuits
- ▶ Tuning

Different Dampings

Underdamped

Small resistance; leads to a decaying sine

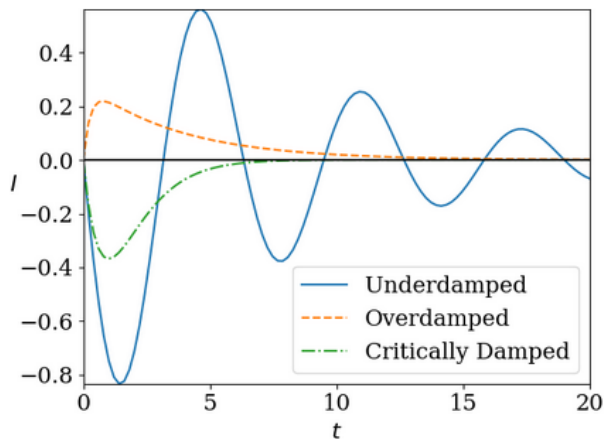
Critically Damped

Fastest transition; leads to the sum of two decaying exponentials

Overdamped

No oscillation in transient response; equal to t times a decaying exponential

Graph: Damping



References

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McAllister, W. (n.d.). RLC natural response - variations. <https://www.khanacademy.org/science/electrical-engineering/ee-circuit-analysis-topic/ee-natural-and-forced-response/a/ee-rlc-natural-response-variations>