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<b>Date</b>	:	12/10/2011
<b>Devices used</b>	:	Lenze 9400 Highline FW 9.0 Lenze 9400 Profinet FW 1.40
<b>Software tool used</b>	:	Wireshark 1.6.2 Lenze Engineer 2.14.1.0 Siemens STEP 7 5.4 SP5

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**Subject:**

How is it possible to record a complete Wireshark capturing of the entire bus telegram data exchange on the Profinet IO?

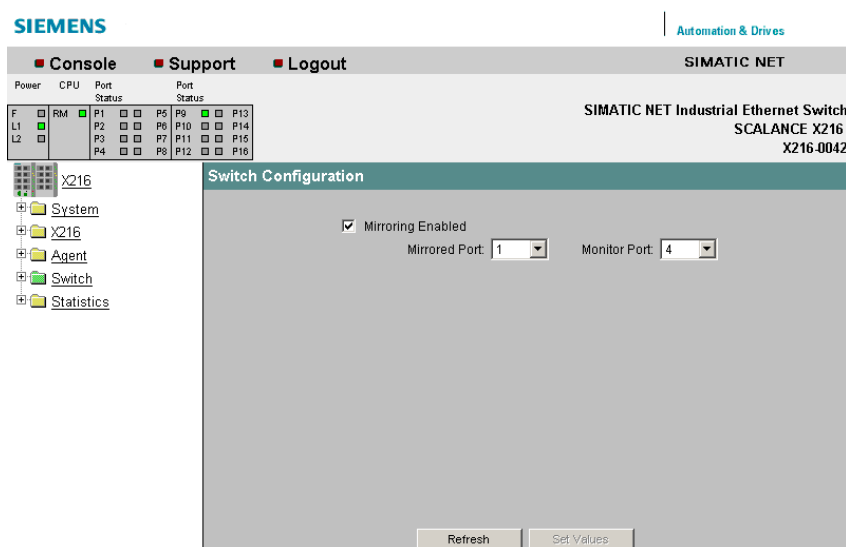
**Description:**

Profinet IO networks are set up with switches. A switch port cannot be used for monitoring useful analyser records since a switch port only passes on the message belonging to the IP address assigned.

There are two options to carry out Wireshark monitoring of the Profinet IO:

1.

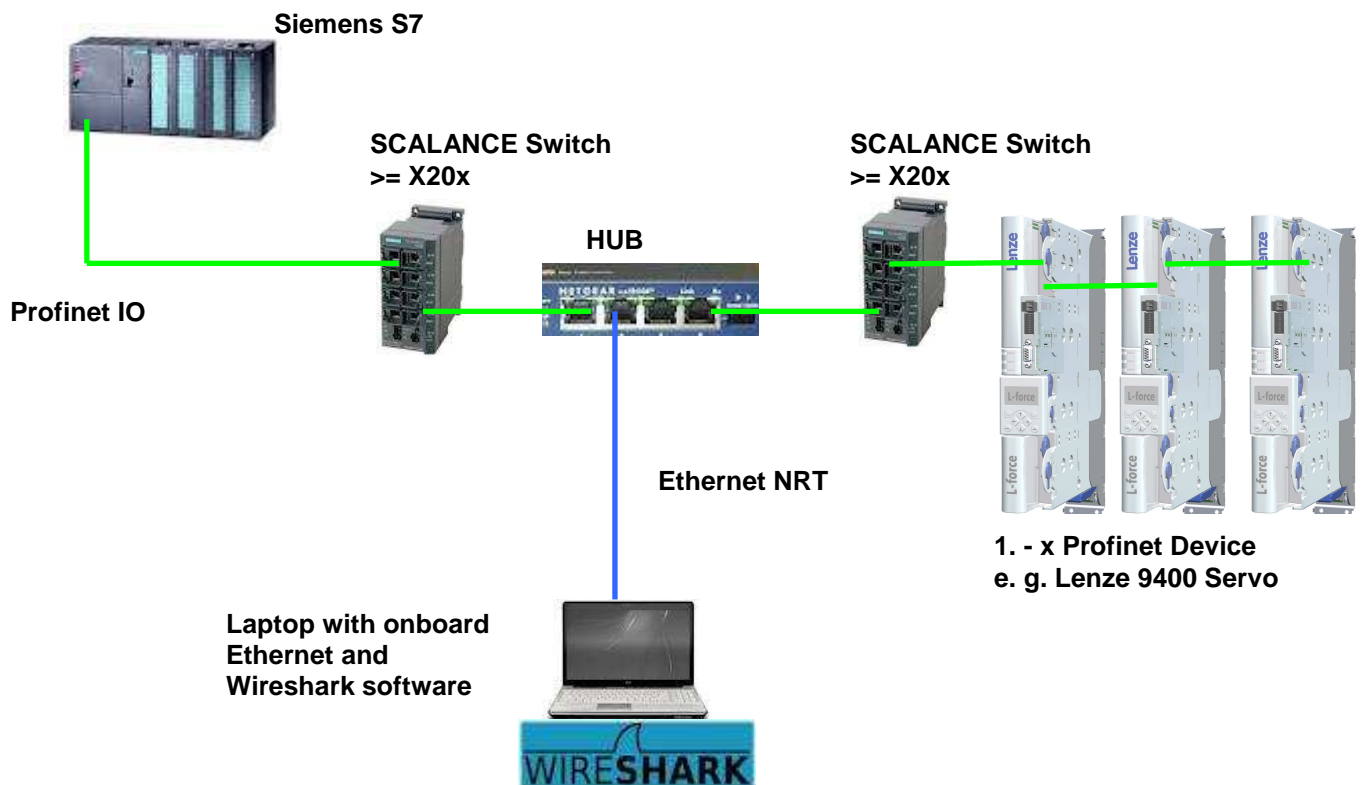
A Profinet switch is used which is equipped with the Mirroring Enable function. Such a function is available from e.g. Siemens SCALANCE switch series X204 and higher and can be activated via the web browser.



2.

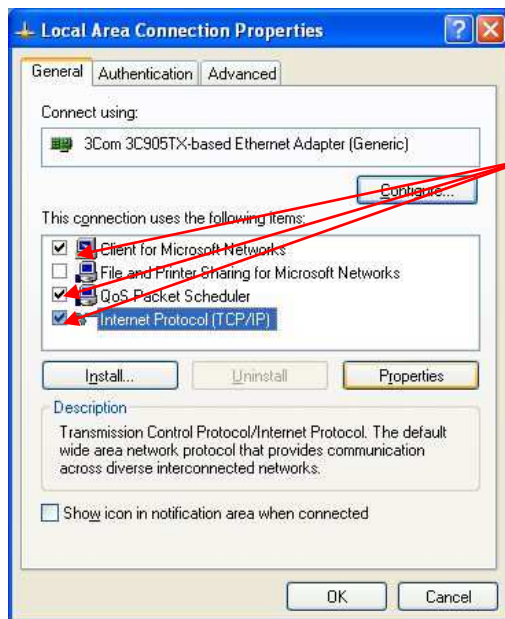
An Ethernet hub also provides the function to monitor a complete Profinet IO network since ALL messages are passed on at every hub port and not just only those telegrams of the IP addresses assigned. It is also possible to use the Lenze Ethernet Powerlink hub (type E94AZCEH) for this purpose. The hub is to be located directly after the Profinet IO Master as shown in the picture below. As a result, the complete Profinet IO network can be captured.

### Structure of the Profinet Siemens Switch Mirroring Enable:



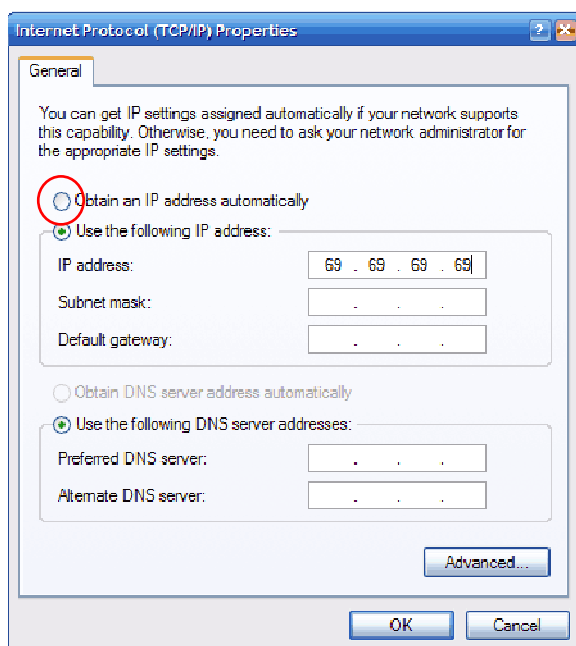
## Notes for using Wireshark:

In case of an Ethernet measurement with the Wireshark software it is important that all TCP/IP protocols of unused Ethernet interfaces are deactivated in order to ensure that really only those Ethernet telegrams are captured which are part of the fieldbus communication.

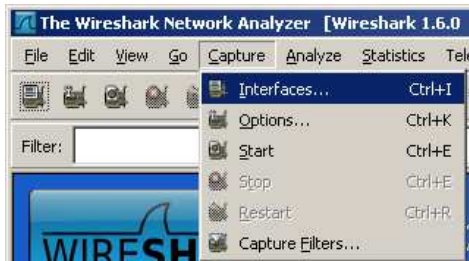


All tick marks must be removed!

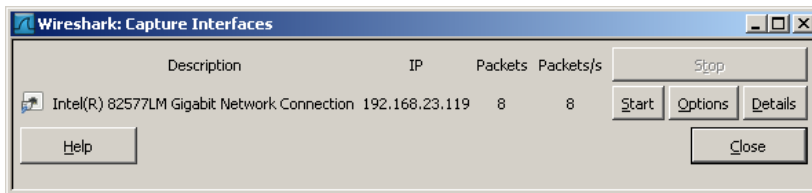
In the TCP/IP protocol properties DHCP must not be activated since otherwise Ethernet telegrams will sporadically be sent via the same interface, too.



Select the Ethernet interface under Capture => Interface



In this case the laptop has only one onboard Ethernet interface.



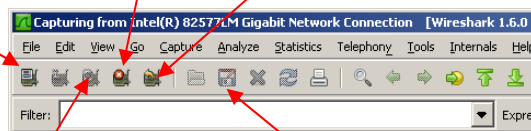
Selection of the Ethernet interface

Stop the measurement

Restart the measurement

Start a new measurement

Save the measurement



Due to the high transmission rate very many telegrams are captured very quickly and the file size of the measurements saved is very big! However, it is no problem to zip the files.

## Display of the Profinet IO process data telegrams in Wireshark

Profinet telegram exchange between a S7 Profinet Master and a Lenze 94xx Profinet module (file "Wireshark process data.pcap")

Wireshark 1.6.2 (SVN Rev 38931 from /trunk-1.6)

Filter: Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
630	1.258919	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle:65152 (val
631	1.259846	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 384 (val
632	1.262905	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle:65280 (val
633	1.263838	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 512 (val
634	1.266902	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle:65408 (val
635	1.267849	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 640 (val
636	1.270909	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 0 (val
637	*REF*	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 768 (val
638	0.003059	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 128 (val
639	0.003994	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 896 (val
640	0.007053	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 256 (val
641	0.007995	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 1024 (val
642	0.011056	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 384 (val
643	0.011986	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 1152 (val

Frame 637: 64 bytes on wire (512 bits), 64 bytes captured (512 bits)

- Ethernet II (VLAN tagged), Src: Siemens\_99:e9:40 (08:00:06:99:e9:40), Dst: Lenze\_20:57:61 (00:0a:86:20:57:61)
- PROFINET cyclic Real-Time, RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 768 (valid,Primary,ok,Run)
- DataStatus: 0x35 (Frame: valid and Primary, Provider: ok and Run)
- PROFINET IO cyclic Service Data Unit: 40 bytes
  - IOxS: 0x80 (good)
    - 1... .... = DataState (1:good/0:bad): 0x01
    - .00. .... = Instance (only valid, if DataState is bad): detected by subslot (0x00)
    - ...0 000. = Reserved (should be zero): 0x00
    - .... .... = Extension (1:another IOxS follows/0:no IOxS follows): 0x00
  - User Data (including GAP and RTCPadding): 39 bytes

**Control word from Profinet Master 0xFF**

```

0000  00 0a 86 20 57 61 08 00 06 99 e9 40 81 00 c0 00  ... Wa... @...
0010  88 92 80 10 80 80 80 80 80 00 ff 00 00 00 00 80  .....
0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 03 00 35 00  .....5.
  
```

File: "d:\DOCUME~1\HarmsMA\LOCALS~1\Temp... Packets: 657 Displayed: 657 Marked: 0 Dropped: 0 Profile: Default

Profinet telegram exchange between a Lenze 94xx Profinet module and a S7 Profinet Master (file "Wireshark process data.pcap")

The image shows a Wireshark capture of Profinet telegrams. The packet list at the top shows a series of telegrams between Lenze\_20:57:61 and Siemens\_99:e9:40. A yellow box highlights the 4ms Profinet cycle. The packet details for frame 638 show the status word 0x25.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
630	1.258919	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle:65152 (val
631	1.259846	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 384 (val
632	1.262905	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle:65280 (val
633	1.263838	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 512 (val
634	1.266902	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle:65408 (val
635	1.267849	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 640 (val
636	1.270909	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 0 (val
637	*REF*	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 768 (val
638	0.003059	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 128 (val
639	0.003994	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 896 (val
640	0.007053	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 256 (val
641	0.007995	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 1024 (val
642	0.011056	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 384 (val
643	0.011986	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 1152 (val

Frame 638: 64 bytes on wire (512 bits), 64 bytes captured (512 bits)

Ethernet II (VLAN tagged), Src: Lenze\_20:57:61 (00:0a:86:20:57:61), Dst: Siemens\_99:e9:40 (08:00:06:99:e9:40)

PROFINET cyclic Real-time, RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 128 (Valid,Primary,Ok,Run)

DataStatus: 0x35 (Frame: valid and Primary, Provider: ok and Run)

PROFINET IO cyclic Service Data Unit: 40 bytes

IOxS: 0x80 (good)

1... .... = DataState (1:good/0:bad): 0x01

.00. .... = Instance (only valid, if DataState is bad): detected by subslot (0x00)

...0 000. = Reserved (should be zero): 0x00

.... ...0 = Extension (1:another IOxS follows/0:no IOxS follows): 0x00

User data (including GAP and RTCPadding): 39 bytes

Status word from 94xx Profinet module 0x25

0000 08 00 06 99 e9 40 00 0a 86 20 57 61 81 00 c0 00 .....@.. .wa....

0010 88 92 80 61 80 80 80 00 25 00 00 00 00 80 80 .....a.... %. ....

0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ..... .

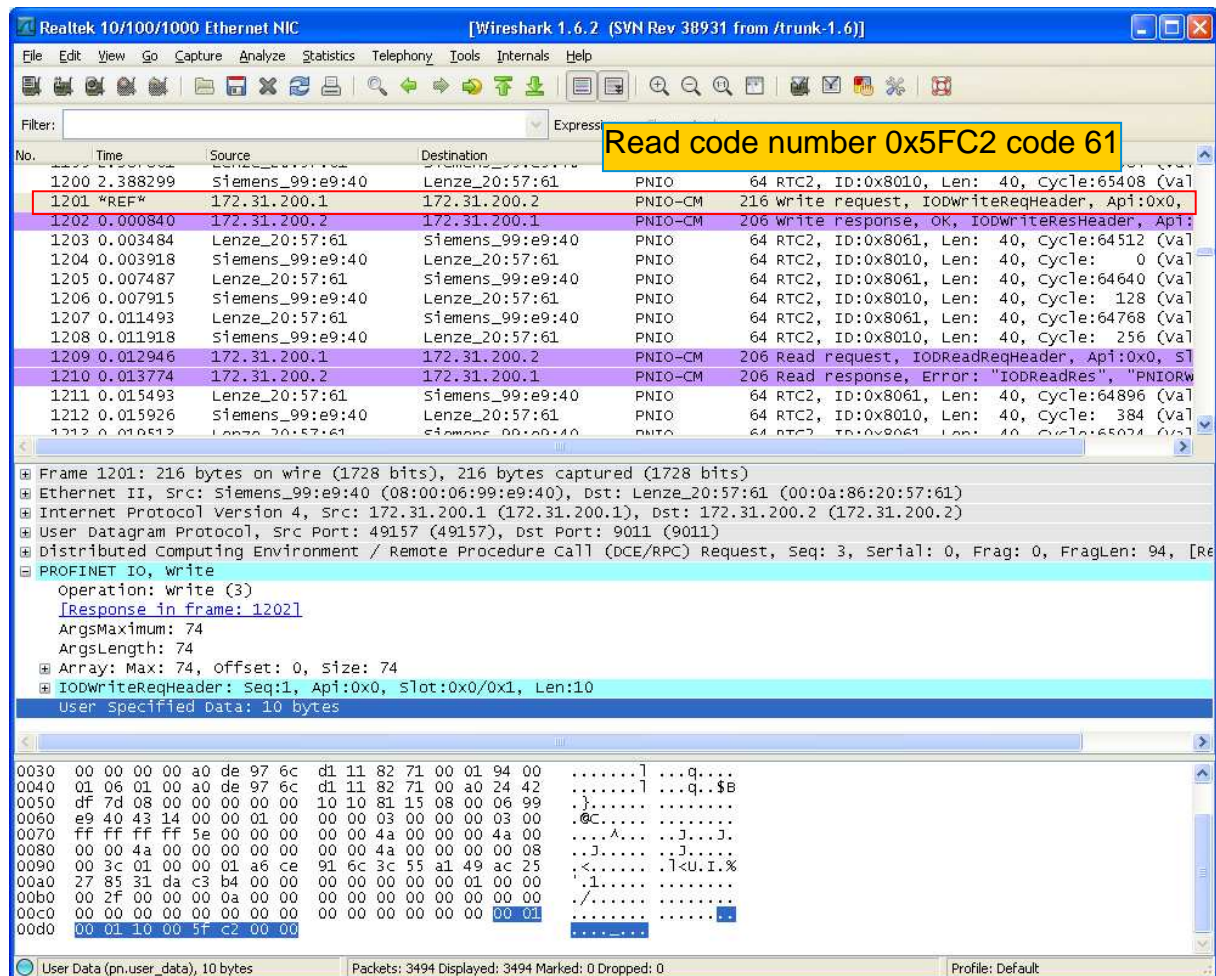
0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 35 00 ..... .5.



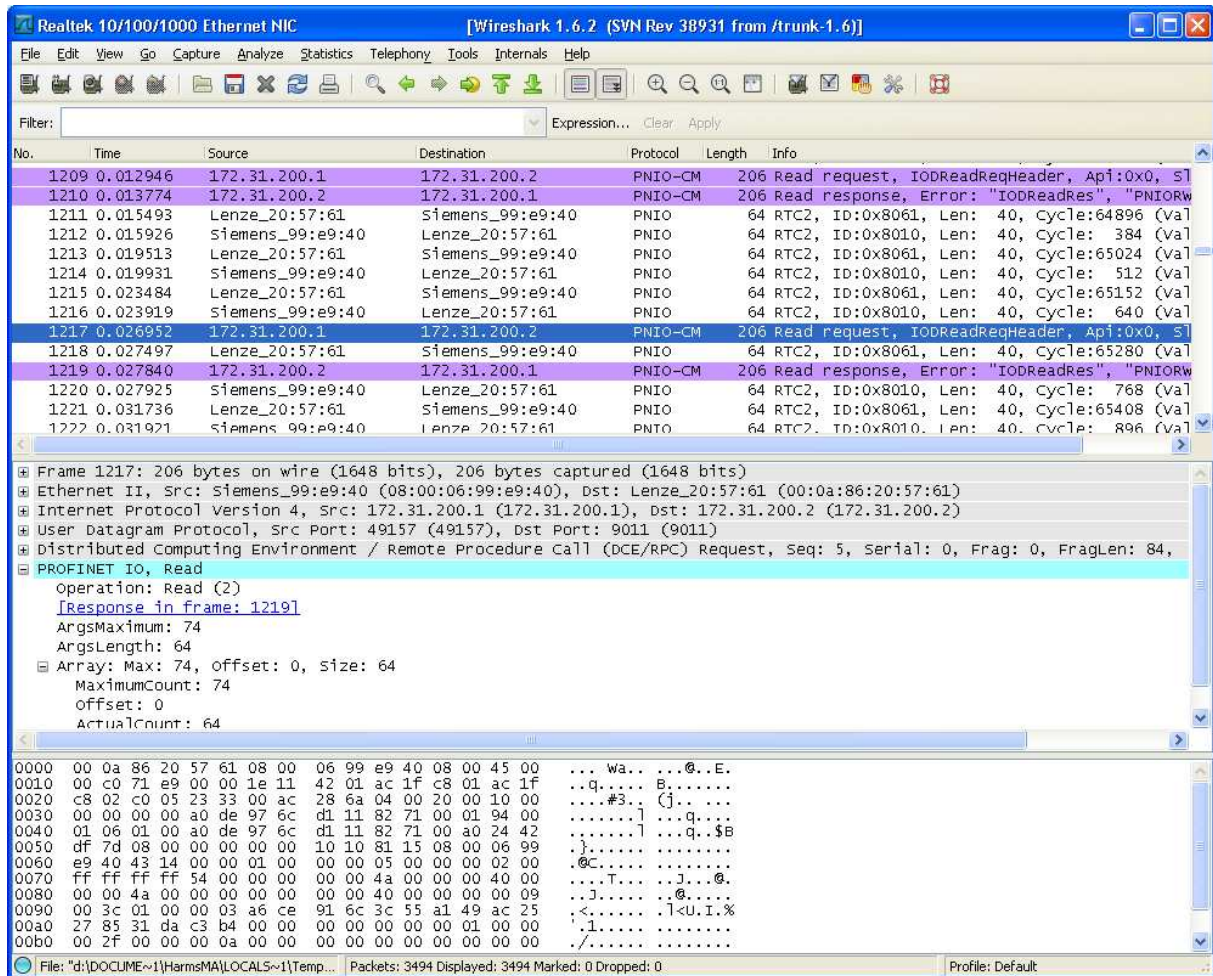
## Display of the Profinet IO acyclic parameter communication in Wireshark

The telegrams of the acyclic Profinet parameter channel are highlighted in purple in Wireshark.

In this example, code 61 (0x5FC2) was read by the 94xx (file Wireshark acyclic parameter transfer code number read.pcap).



In the following acyclic telegrams the Profinet Master polls the 9400 Profinet module whether the parameter request has already been processed or executed at the 94xx.



The 9400 Profinet module returns a negative response by displaying an error as long as the parameter request has been executed in the 94xx.



The image shows a Wireshark capture of Profinet IO traffic. The main packet list shows a read request (frame 1225) and its response (frame 1226). A yellow box highlights the time difference between the request and response, indicating the time required for the request: 36.94ms.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1218	0.027497	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle:65280 (val
1219	0.027840	172.31.200.2	172.31.200.1	PNIO-CM	206	Read response, Error: "IODReadRes", "PNIORW
1220	0.027925	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 768 (val
1221	0.031736	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle:65408 (val
1222	0.031921	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 896 (val
1223	0.035482	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 0 (val
1224	0.035913	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 1024 (val
1225	0.036940	172.31.200.1	172.31.200.2	PNIO-CM	206	Read request, IODReadReqHeader, Api:0x0, S1
1226	0.037800	172.31.200.2	172.31.200.1	PNIO-CM	216	Read response, OK, IODReadResHeader, Api:0x
1227	0.039489	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 128 (val
1228	0.039919	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 1152 (val
1229	0.043500	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 256 (val
1230	0.043923	Siemens_99:e9:40	Lenze_20:57:61	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8010, Len: 40, cycle: 1280 (val
1231	0.047484	Lenze_20:57:61	Siemens_99:e9:40	PNIO	64	RTC2, ID:0x8061, Len: 40, cycle: 384 (val

Time required for the request: 36.94ms

Frame 1226: 216 bytes on wire (1728 bits), 216 bytes captured (1728 bits)

Ethernet II, Src: Lenze\_20:57:61 (00:0a:86:20:57:61), Dst: Siemens\_99:e9:40 (08:00:06:99:e9:40)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 172.31.200.2 (172.31.200.2), Dst: 172.31.200.1 (172.31.200.1)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 9011 (9011), Dst Port: 49157 (49157)

Distributed Computing Environment / Remote Procedure Call (DCE/RPC) Response, Seq: 6, Serial: 0, Frag: 0, FragLen: 94, [F

PROFINET IO, Read

operation: Read (2)

Request in frame: 1225

Status: OK

ArgsLength: 74

Array: Max: 74, offset: 0, Size: 74

MaximumCount: 74

offset: 0

ActualCount: 74

IODReadResHeader: Seq:4, Api:0x0, Slot:0x0/0x1, Len:10, Addval1:0, Addval2:0

User Specified Data: 10 bytes

Parameter value 0x26

0070 ff ff ff ff 5e 00 00 00 00 .....J.

0080 00 00 4a 00 00 00 00 00 .....J.

0090 00 3c 01 00 00 04 a6 ce 91 .....l<U.I.%

00a0 27 85 31 da c3 b4 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 .....1.....

00b0 00 2f 00 00 00 0a 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...../......

00c0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....&

00d0 00 01 04 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....&

If the parameter request has been executed in the 9400, the 9400 Profinet module transmits a response. In this case the read parameter job has been acknowledged positively with the parameter value 38dec (0x26).