VS Performance Profiling and Diagnostic Tools

Tools in Visual Studio to help you find and fix performance issues in your code.

Why Profiling?

- Find memory leaks, and general performance issues
- Detect and Fix hard to find bugs and performance issues
- Fine-Tune and Improve app performance
- Find issues related to external libraries and dependencies

Common Peformance Issues

- Mishandling CPU time
 - Misusing async patterns and threading I/O bound vs CPU bound
 - Caching issues specially when dealing with apis
- Memory Issues
 - Memory leaks not disposing of objects
 - Using too much memory specially when dealing with Lists
 - Issues around GC may happen too often
- External dependencies
 - Network or File system issues
 - Database issues
 - 3rd party libraries

Performance Collection Methods

• Sampling:

Collects statistical data about the work that is performed by an application during profiling. Least impact on performance

• Tracing:

provides better information on how often a method was executed. If you need accurate measures of call numbers, use tracing. Huge Impact on performance

Instrumentation

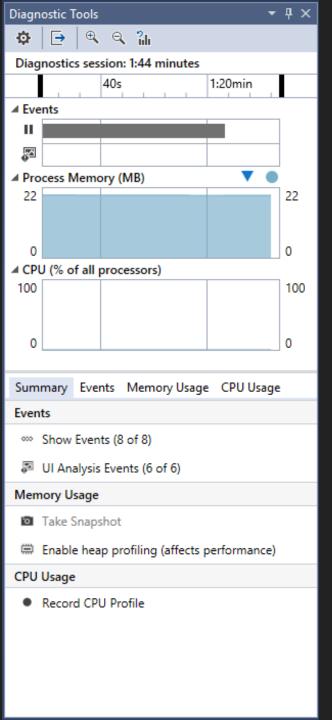
Collects detailed information about the work that is performed by an application during a profiling run. Data collection is done by tools that either inject code into a binary file that captures timing information or by using callback hooks to collect and emit exact timing and call count information while an application runs. high overhead when compared to sampling-based approaches

Tools in Visual Studio

- Visual Studio Diagnostics Tools and PerfTips (While Debugging)
- Visual Studio Performance Profiler (Standalone Suite Alt+F2 in VS or CMD)
 - CPU Usage
 - Memory Profiler
 - Async Profiler
 - Databases
 - .NET performance counters
 - Event Viewer

Diagnostic Tools

Breakpoints and associated timing data gets recorded in the Diagnostic Tools window.



PerfTips

When the debugger stops execution at a breakpoint or stepping operation, the elapsed time between the break and the previous breakpoint appears as a tip

```
MainWindow.xaml.cs

→ X

    ♥ Button1_Click(object sender, Routed...

C# WpfMemory

     WpfMemory.MainWindow

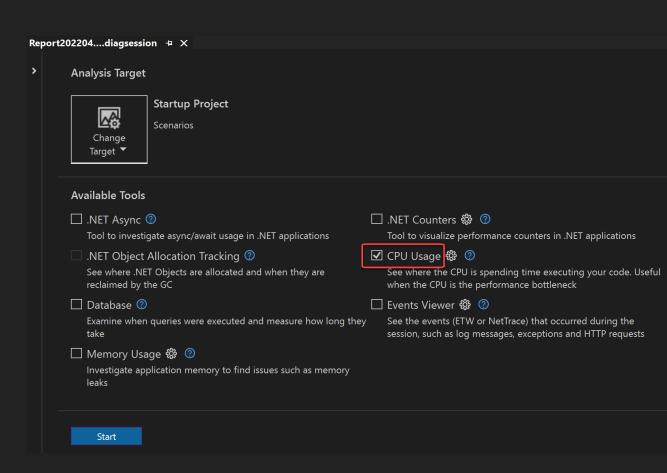
   19
               /// <summary>
   20
               /// Interaction logic for MainWindow.xaml
   21
               /// </summary>
               2 references
   22
               public partial class MainWindow : Window
   23
   24
                  List<int> list = new List<int>();
                0 references
                  public MainWindow()
   25
   26
                     InitializeComponent();
   27
                  } 2
   28
               private void Button1_Click(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e)
   30
   31
                  Debugger.Break();
   32
                  TextBox1.Text += "Using managed memory\n";
   33
                  UseManagedMemory();
   34
                  TextBox1.Text += "Done using managed memory\n"; <864ms elapsed
   35
                  Debugger.Break();
   36
   37
               private void UseManagedMemory()
   38
   39
```



Demonstrate Diagnostic Tools vs Performance Profiler

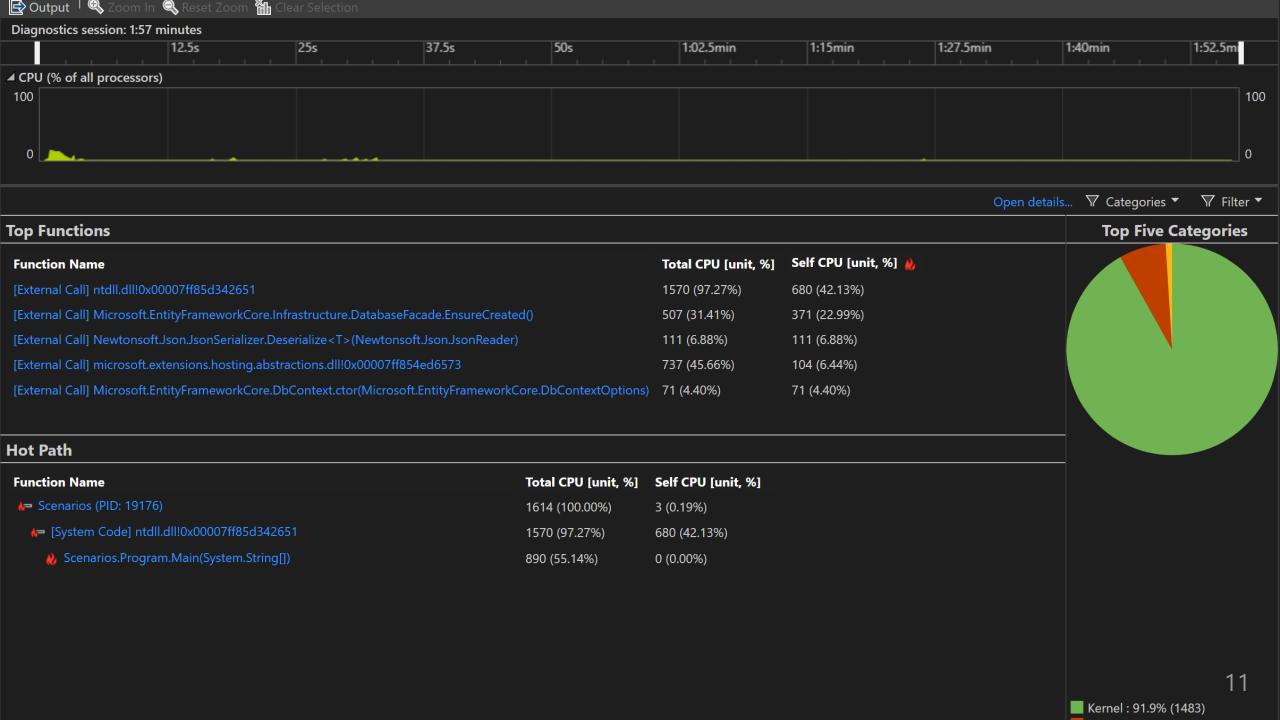
CPU Usage

One of the main tools in Performance profiler suite.



The CPU Usage tool

- Diagnose a slow-down or a process hang in your team's codebase.
- Identify in timeline where CPU should be working and isn't or vice versa
- Identify performance issues in DevOps scenarios, such as when a customer reports that some requests or orders are not getting through to the retail website during peak season.
- If your latency issue isn't within an API request, then you can check for high CPU utilization and other related issues with the CPU Usage tool. The CPU Usage tool can help you identify bottlenecks so that you can narrow down where to optimize.



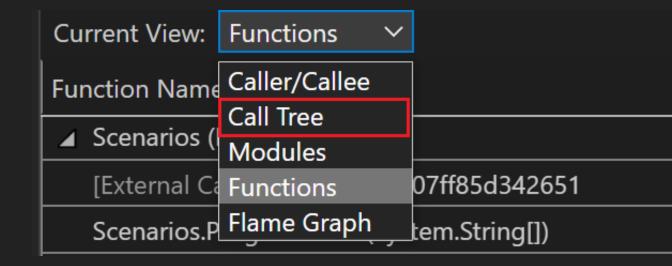
Name	Description		
Total CPU	Total CPU% = total method activity app activity X 100 The milliseconds and CPU percentage used by calls to the function, and		
	functions called by the function, in the selected time range.		
	$Self CPU\% = \frac{self method activity}{app \ activity} \times 100$		
Self CPU	The milliseconds and CPU percentage used by calls to the function in the selected time range, excluding functions called by the function.		
Module	The name of the module containing the function.		

CPU Usage8.diagsession → X Report2022048	diagsession*	Startup.cs				
Current View: Call Tree Expand Hot Path		Reset Root				
Function Name	Total CPU [unit, %] ▼	Self CPU [unit, %]	Module			
	2200 (100.00%)	5 (0.23%)	Multiple modules			
∠	2155 (97.95%)	1005 (45.68%)	ntdll			
Scenarios.Program.Main(System.String[3]	1150 (52.27%)	0 (0.00%)	scenarios			
∠ [External Call] microsoft.extensions.hosti 4	929 (42.23%)	154 (7.00%)	microsoft.extensio			
✓ Scenarios.Startup.Configure(Microsoft	664 (30.18%)	0 (0.00%)	scenarios			
▶ [External Call] Microsoft.EntityFrame	580 (26.36%)	417 (18.95%)	microsoft.entityfra			
[External Call] microsoft.aspnetcore.r	82 (3.73%)	0 (0.00%)	microsoft.aspnetc			
[External Call] coreclr.dll!0x00007fff8 1 (0.05%) 1 (0.05%) coreclr						
[External Call] microsoft.aspnetcore.r	1 (0.05%)	1 (0.05%)	microsoft.aspnetc			
Scenarios.PokemonDbContext.ctor(Mic	107 (4.86%)	0 (0.00%)	scenarios			
Scenarios.Startup.ConfigureServices.An						

Image	Description
1	The top-level node in CPU Usage call trees is a pseudo-node.
2	In most apps, when the Show External Code option is disabled, the second-level node is an [External Code] node. The node contains the system and framework code that starts and stops the app, draws the UI, controls thread scheduling, and provides other low-level services to the app.
3	The children of the second-level node are the user-code methods and asynchronous routines that are called or created by the second-level system and framework code.
4	Child nodes of a method have data only for the calls of the parent method.

Detailed CPU Usage View

- Caller/Callee
- Call Tree
- Modules
- Functions
- Flame Graph



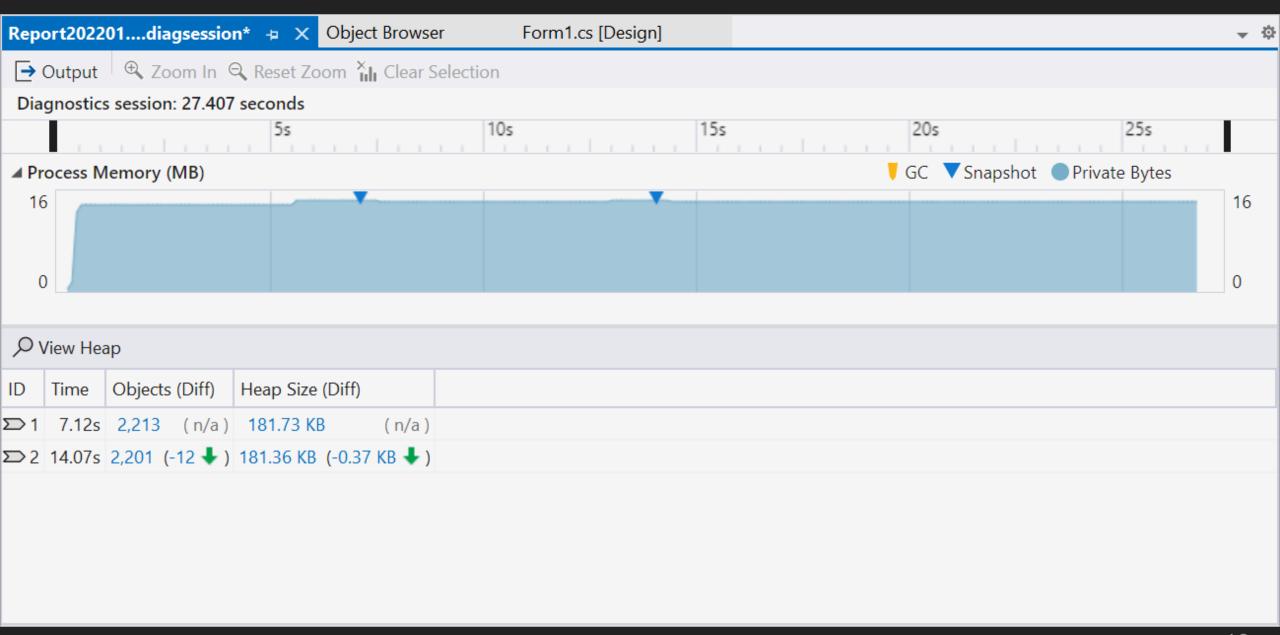


Demonstrate Performance Profiler CPU Usage

Memory Usage

You can use the tool to study the real-time memory effects of scenarios you're actively developing in Visual Studio

A	tartup Project nareSource
Available Tools	Show all too
.NET Object Allo See where .NET Of by the GC.	ocation Tracking bjects are allocated and when they are reclaim
	eline ne is spent in your application. Useful when sues like low frame rate
	J is spending time executing your code. Usefu he performance bottleneck
	ge in your DirectX application. Useful to er the CPU or GPU is the performance bottlene
Memory Usage Investigate applicates	tion memory to find issues such as memory
application, includ	ion about each network operation in your ling HTTP request and response headers, timing data and more

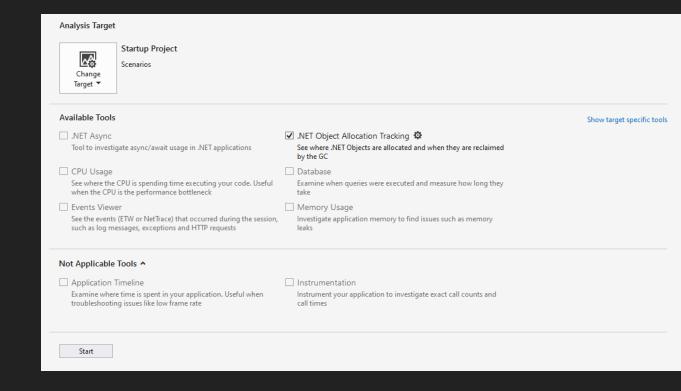


∠ View Heap ID | Time | Objects (Diff) Heap Size (Diff) Σ 1 7.12s 2,213 (n/a) 181.73 KB (n/a) ∑ 2 14.07s 2,201 (-12 ♣) 181.36 KB (-0.37 KB ♣)

lmage	Description
1	Total number of objects in memory when the snapshot was taken. Select this link to display a snapshot details report sorted by the count of instances
2	Difference between the total number of memory objects in this snapshot and the previous snapshot. Select this link to display a snapshot diff report sorted by the difference in the total count of instances
3	Total number of bytes in memory when the snapshot was taken. Select this link to display a snapshot details report sorted by the total size
4	Difference between the total size of memory objects in this snapshot and the previous snapshot. positive or negative number means the memory size of this snapshot is larger or smaller than the previous one.

Object Allocation Tool

You can see how much memory your app uses and what code paths allocate the most memory by using the .NET Object Allocation tool.





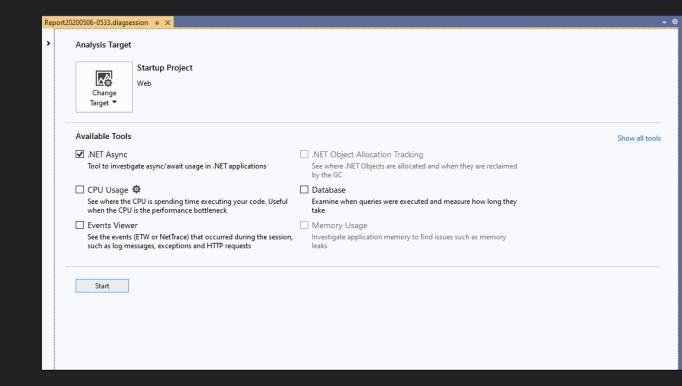
Allocation Call Tree Functions	Collection							
	Show Just My Code	Show Native Code	Filter types					Backtrace:
Туре	Allocations ▼	Bytes	Average Size (Bytes)	Function Name	Allocations ▼	Bytes	Average Size (Bytes)	Module Name
♦ System.String	12,540	960,864	76.62	▲ [External Code]	12,540	960,864	76.62	Multiple modules
System.SByte[]	8,459	519,656	61.43	∠ Scenarios.PokemonDbContext.OnModelCreat	2,802	113,004	40.33	Scenarios.dll
🔩 System.Reflection.RuntimeMet.	. 5,260	547,040	104	[External Call] Microsoft.EntityFrameworkC	2,802	113,004	40.33	[External Code]
🔩 System.Object[]	4,381	563,480	128.62	Scenarios.Startup.Configure(Microsoft.As	2,802	113,004	40.33	Scenarios.dll
System.Reflection.CustomAttrib	4,212	223,872	53.15	■ [External Call] coreclr.dll	2,802	113,004	40.33	coreclr.dll
System.Int32[]	3,715	203,568	54.8	Scenarios.Program.Main(System.Stri	2,802	113,004	40.33	Scenarios.dll
🔩 System.RuntimeMethodInfoStu	b 3,424	301,312	88	[External Code]	2,802	113,004	40.33	Multiple modules
🔩 System.SZArrayEnumerator	2,658	85,056	32	■ Scenarios.Services.PokemonService.GetPoke	2,789	111,260	39.89	Scenarios.dll
ਖ਼ System.RuntimeType[]	2,566	91,176	35.53	[External Call] System.Runtime.CompilerSer	2,617	100,444	38.38	Multiple modules
ਖ਼ System.Reflection.ParameterInf.	2,269	80,736	35.58	▲ [External Call] System.Runtime.CompilerSer	172	10,816	62.88	[External Code]
System.Single	2,134	51,216	24	Scenarios.Services.PokemonService.GetP	172	10,816	62.88	Scenarios.dll
🔩 System.RuntimeType	1,907	76,280	40	■ Scenarios.Controllers.BigJsonOutputC	172	10,816	62.88	Scenarios.dll
🔄 System.String[]	1,838	101,424	55.18	■ [External Call] System.Runtime.Com	172	10,816	62.88	[External Code]
🔩 System.Type[]	1,732	69,672	40.23		172	10,816	62.88	Scenarios.dll
System.Int32	1,687	40,488	24	[External Call] dynamicClass.lam	172	10,816	62.88	Multiple modules
➡ System.Byte[]	1,483	664,253	447.91	Scenarios.Startup.Configure.AnonymousMeth	1,448	60,832	42.01	Scenarios.dll
🔩 System.Signature	1,368	109,440	80	■ [External Call] Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builde	1,448	60,832	42.01	[External Code]
🔩 System.Object	1,356	32,544	24	■ Scenarios.Startup.Configure(Microsoft.As	1,448	60,832	42.01	Scenarios.dll
🔩 System.Reflection.RuntimePara.	1,271	122,016	96	■ [External Call] coreclr.dll	1,448	60,832	42.01	corecir.dll
ਖ਼ System.Reflection.RuntimeMet.	. 1,223	209,912	171.64	Scenarios.Program.Main(System.Stri	1,448	60,832	42.01	Scenarios.dll
🔩 System.Collections.Generic.Stac	1,125	36,000	32	[External Code]	1,448	60,832	42.01	Multiple modules
😉 System.Collections.Generic.Sort	1,125	95,672	85.04	Scenarios.Program.Main(System.String[])	1,321	88,400	66.92	Scenarios.dll



Demonstrate Memory Usage and Object Allocation Tracking

.NET Async Tool

Use the .NET Async tool to analyze the performance of asynchronous code in your app.



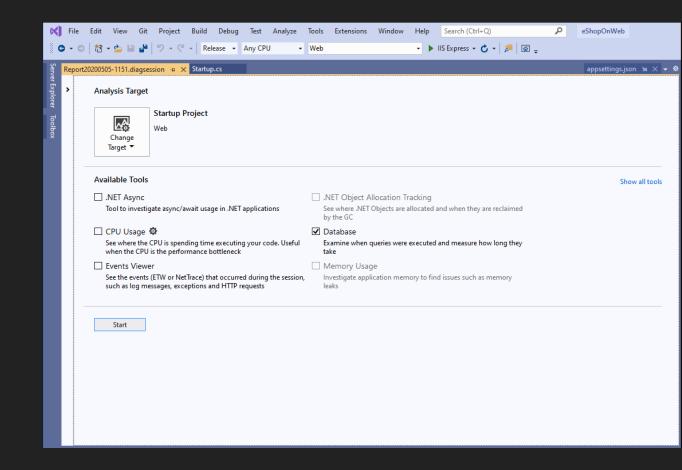
Report20200506-1310.diagsession Report20200506-0542.diagsession* → X Report	t20200506-0541.diagsession*	Program.cs		→ ¢
Name	Start Time (ms)	End Time (ms)	Total Time (ms)	
> AsyncActivities.Program.Run1Async()	323.14	430.44	107.3	
▲ AsyncActivities.Program.Run2Async()	324.58	430.58	106	
■ [Task] AsyncActivities.Program.Run2Async.AnonymousMethod_2_0 ()	324.09	430.02	105.93	
▲ AsyncActivities.Program.Run2Async.AnonymousMethod2_0()	325.22	429.41	104.19	
AsyncActivities.Program.DoWorkAsync()	224.71	328.32	3.6	
AsyncActivities.Program.FinishWorkAsync()	Go To Source File	429.4	0.13	
▲ AsyncActivities.Program.Run3Async()	Сору	330.57	4.75	
AsyncActivities.Program.DoWorkAsync()	325.27	328.3	3.04	
AsyncActivities.Program.FinishWorkAsync()	329.88	330.41	0.53	
▲ AsyncActivities.Program.RunLongAsync()	431.78	10432.15	10000.37	
[Task] AsyncActivities.Program.RunLongAsync.AnonymousMethod_4_0 ()	431.22	10431.65	10000.43	

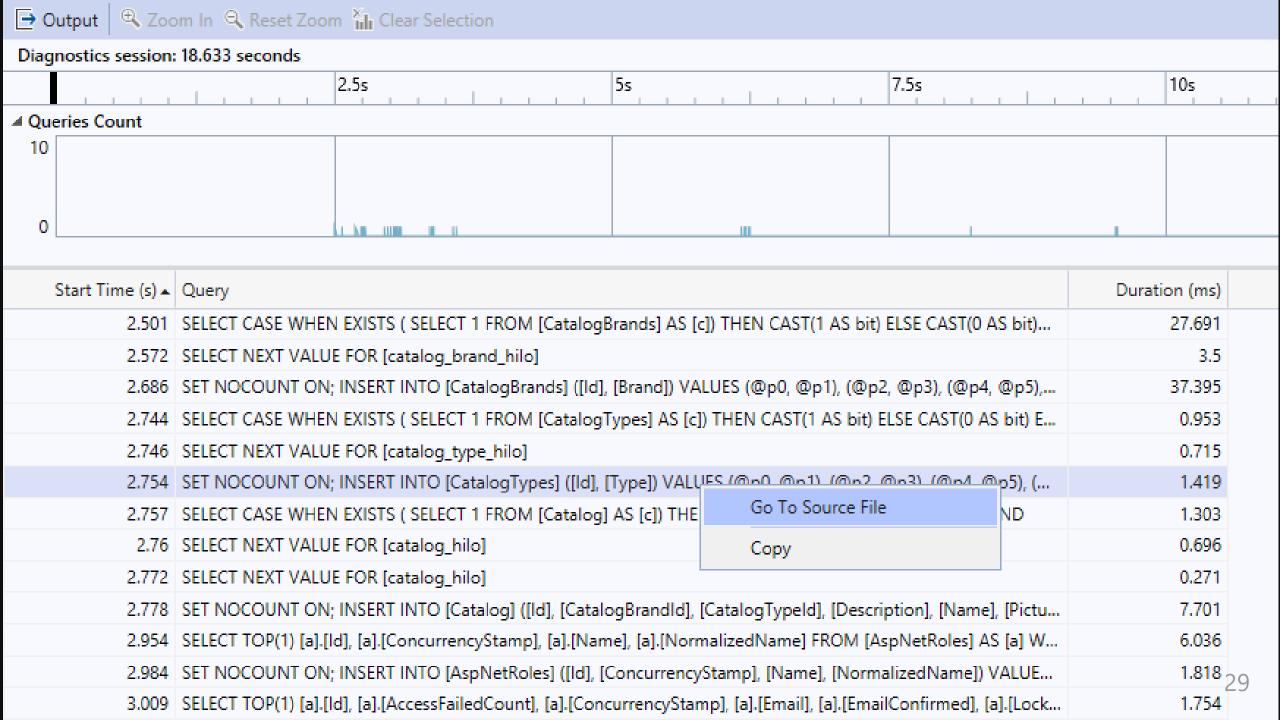


Demonstrate .NET Async Tool

Database Tool

Use the Database tool to record the database queries that your app makes during a diagnostic session. You can then analyze information about individual queries to find places to improve your app's performance.



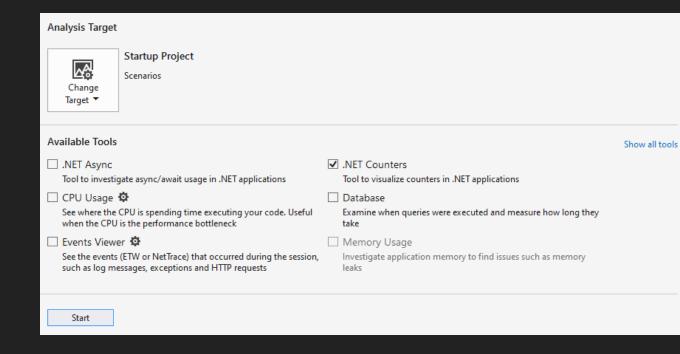




Demonstrate Database Tool

.NET Counters

The .NET Counters tool allows you to visualize dotnet counters over time right from within the Visual Studio profiler.



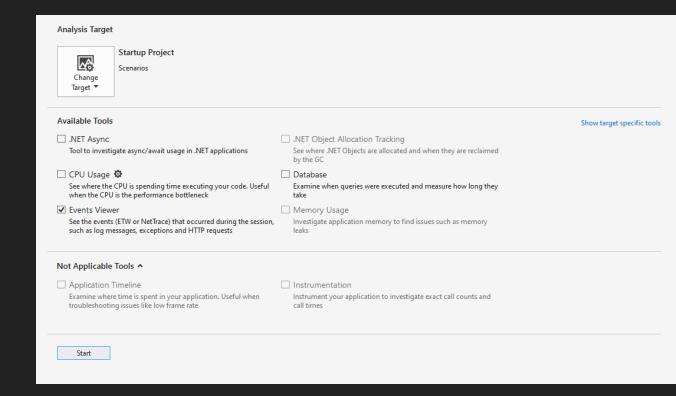
2 0	^		
Name	Min	Max	Average
	'	'	
Current Requests	0	0	0
Failed Requests	0	0	0
✓ Request Rate	0	2	0.21
☐ Total Requests	1	23	17.71
■ System.Runtime			
% Time in GC since last GC	0%	21%	3.32%
✓ Allocation Rate	0 B	110.50 MiB	4.19 MiB
☐ CPU Usage	0%	2%	0.04%
Exception Count	0	6	0.05
GC Heap Size	19 MiB	121 MiB	112.59 MiB
Gen 0 GC Count	0	3	0.06
Gen 0 Size	0 B	15.85 MiB	15.15 MiB
Gen 1 GC Count	0	3	0.06
Gen 1 Size	0 B	384 B	370 B
Gen 2 GC Count	0	3	0.06
Gen 2 Size	0 B	384 B	370 B
☐ LOH Size	0 B	161.36 MiB	150.81 MiB
Monitor Lock Contention Count	0	7	0.08



Demonstrate .NET Counters

Event Viewer

In the Performance Profiler, you can collect diagnostic info while your app is running, and then examine the collected information after the app stops like a post-mortem analysis.



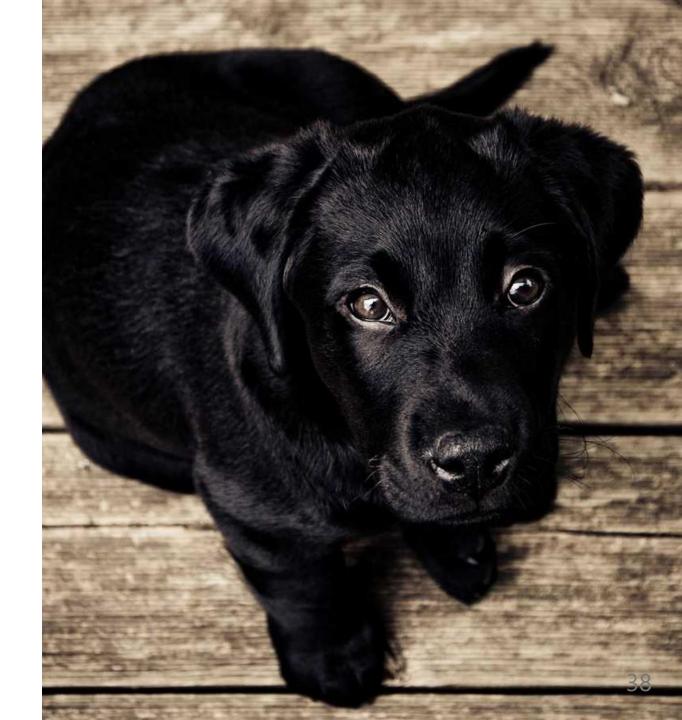
Provider Name	Event Name	Text	Timestamp (ms) •	Provider Guid			Additional Properties	
Windows Kernel	EventTrace:	Windows Kernel[EventTrace [pid:21596] tid:4824]	2	Provider Name	008	→ Payload Propertie	rs	
MSNT_SystemTrace	EventTrace/PartitionInfoExtensionV2	MSNT_SystemTrace EventTrace/PartitionInfoExtension	2	Text	i008	BufferSize	65,536	^
Windows Kernel	EventTrace/Extension	Windows Kernel EventTrace/Extension [pid:21596] tid:4		Provider Guid	800	Version	131,082	
MSNT_SystemTrace	EventTrace/PartitionInfoExtensionV2	MSNT_SystemTracelEventTrace/PartitionInfoExtension			i008	ProviderVersion	18,363	
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/SystemPaths	Windows Kernel SysConfig/SystemPaths [pid:0] tid:0]		Event ID	i008	NumberOfProcessor	rs 8	
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/UnknownVolume	Windows Kernel SysConfig/UnknownVolume pid:0 tid		Process ID	i008	EndTime	12:54:09.372977 (17,304.542 N	MSec)
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/UnknownVolume	Windows Kernel SysConfig/UnknownVolume pid:0 tid		Process Name	i008	TimerResolution	156,250	
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/VolumeMapping	Windows Kernell SysConfig/VolumeMapping [pid:0] tid:0]		Thread ID	i008	MaxFileSize	500	
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/VolumeMapping	Windows Kernel SysConfig/VolumeMapping [pid:0] tid:0]	0	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	LogFileMode	67,174,401	
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/VolumeMapping	Windows Kernel SysConfig/VolumeMapping [pid:0] tid:0]	0	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	Buffers/Written	817	
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/VolumeMapping	Windows Kernel[SysConfig/VolumeMapping [pid:0] tid:0]	0	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	StartBuffers	1	
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/VolumeMapping	Windows Kernel[SysConfig/VolumeMapping [pid:0] tid:0]	0	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	PointerSize	8	
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/VolumeMapping	Windows Kernel SysConfig/VolumeMapping [pid:0] tid:0]	0	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	EventsLost	0	
Windows Kernel	SysConfig/VolumeMapping	Windows Kernel[SysConfig/VolumeMapping [pid:0] tid:0]	0	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	CPUSpeed	2,112	
Windows Kernel	EventTrace/EndExtension	Windows Kernel[EventTrace/EndExtension [pid:-1] tid:-1]	21	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	BootTime	12/9/2019 8:25:43 AM	
Windows Kernel	EventTrace/Extension	Windows Kernel[EventTrace/Extension [pid:-1] tid:-1]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	PerfFreq	10,000,000	
Windows Kernel	Process/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Process/DCStart [pid:0] tid:-1]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	StartTime	12:53:52:068435 (0.000 MSec)	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:0] tid:0]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	ReservedFlags	1	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:0] tid:0]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	BuffersLost	0	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:0] tid:0]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	SessionName	Relogger	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:0] tid:0]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	LogFileName	[multiple files]	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:0] tid:0]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	UtcOffsetMinutes	480	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:0] tid:0]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	▲ Common Propert	Ses	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:0] tid:0]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	Taskid	0	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:0] tid:0]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	TaskName	EventTrace	
Windows Kernel	Process/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Process/DCStart [pid:4] tid:-1]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	OpCode	0	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:4] tid:12]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	OpCodeName	Header	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:4] tid:16]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	Level	0	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:4] tid:20]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	LevelName	Always	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:4] tid:24]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	Version	2	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:4] tid:28]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	Keywords	0	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:4] tid:36]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	Channel	0	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:4] tid:40]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	ProcessorNumber	0	v
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows Kernel[Thread/DCStart [pid:4] tid:44]	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	PointerSize	8	
Windows Kernel	Thread/DCStart	Windows KennellThread/DCStart [pid:4] tid:48)	22	9e814aad-3204-11d2-9a82-	006008	<		35

Column name	Description
Provider Name	The event source
Event Name	The event as specified by its provider
Text	Descriptions of the provider, event name, and ID for the event
Timestamp (ms)	When the event took place
Provider Guid	The ID of the event provider
Event ID	The ID of the event
Process ID	The process from which the event occurred (if known)
Process Name	The name of the process if it's actively running
Thread ID	The ID of the thread from which the event occurred (if known)



Demonstrate Event Viewer

Any Questions?



Links

- Youtube Series (aka.ms/vsprofilerseries)
- GitHub Repo (github.com/davidfowl/AspNetCoreDiagnosticScenarios)
- Documentation (learn.microsoft.com/en-us/visualstudio/profiling)
- Sysinternals for Windows (docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sysinternals)
- Sysinternals for Linux (github.com/Sysinternals)