

```
pivot_wider(names_from="year",  
            names_prefix="yr",  
            values_from="ranking")
```

country	year	ranking
x	1960	10
x	1970	13
x	2010	15
y	1960	20
y	1970	23
y	2010	25
z	1960	30
z	1970	33
z	2010	35

country	yr1960	yr1970	yr2010
x	10	13	15
y	20	23	25
z	30	33	35

```
pivot_longer(cols=!country,  
             names_to="year",  
             names_prefix="yr",  
             values_to="ranking")
```