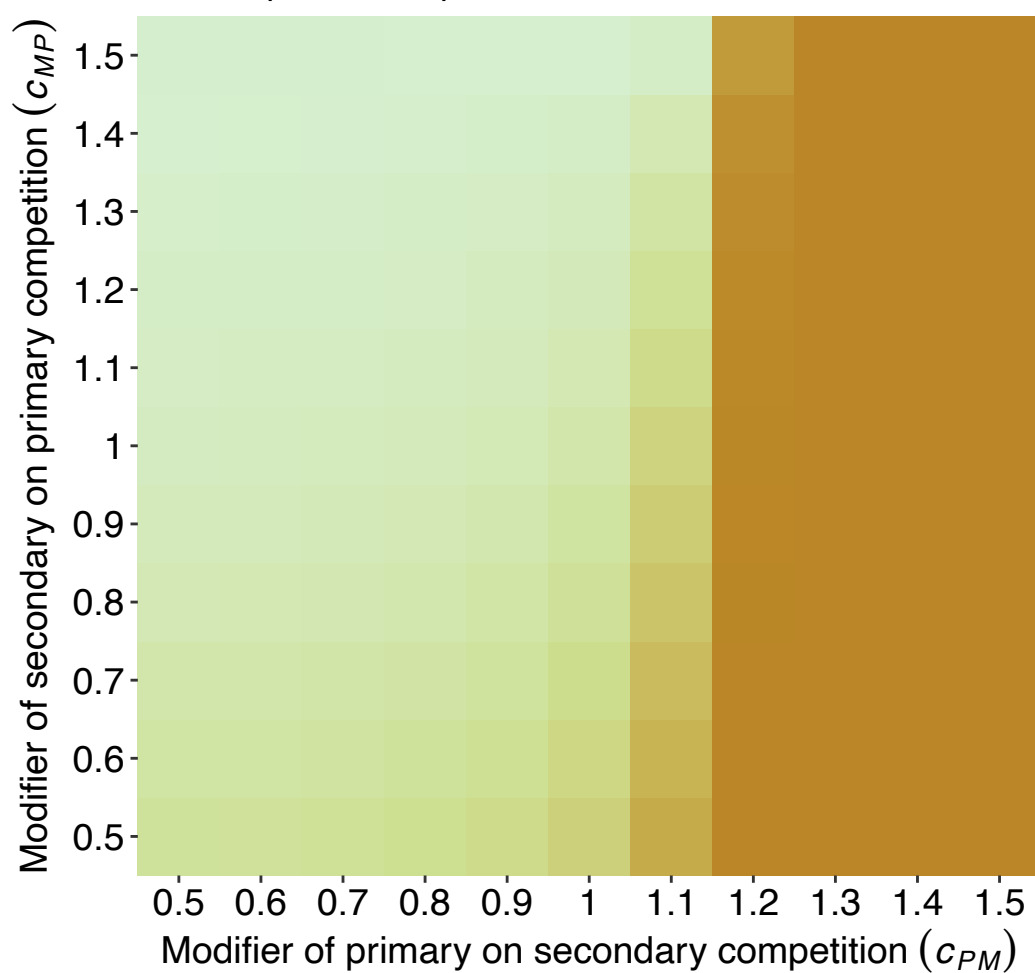
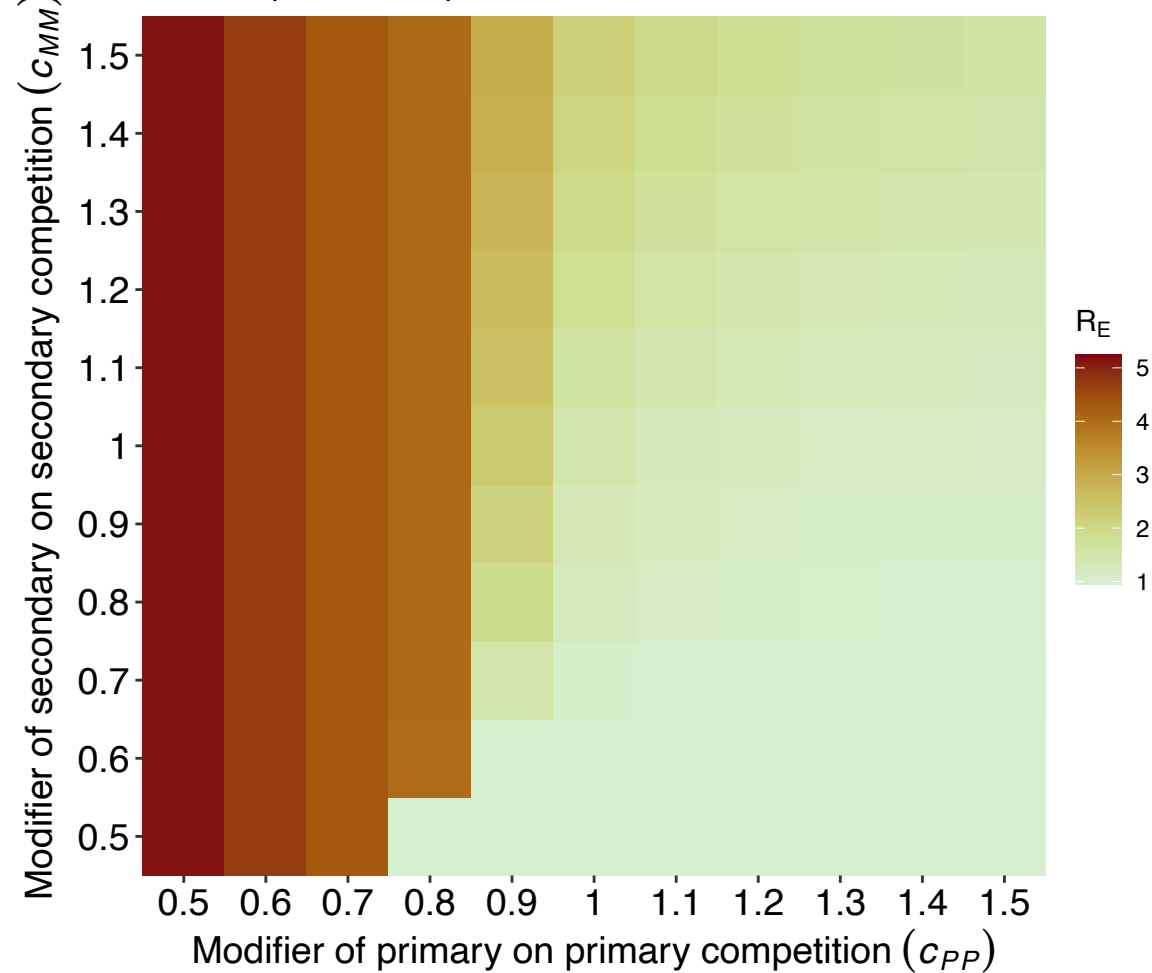


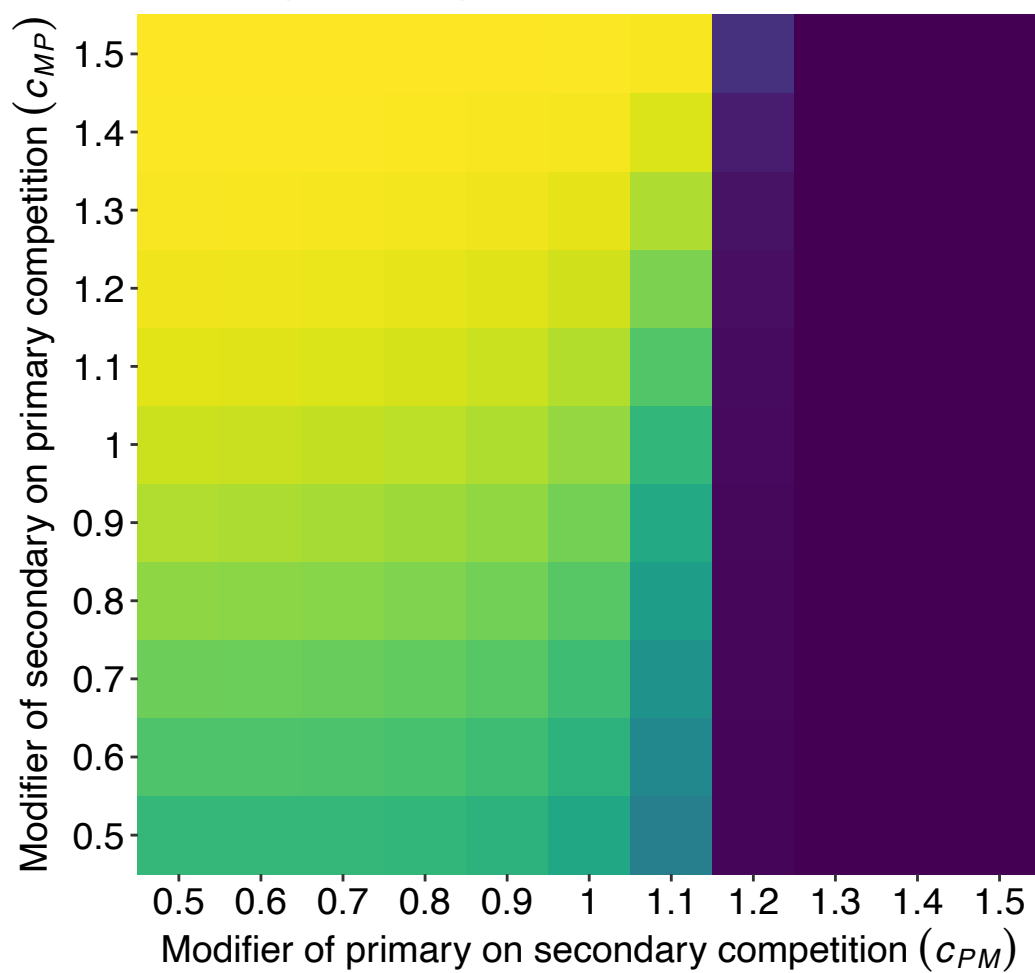
A. Interspecific competition



B. Intraspecific competition



C. Interspecific competition



D. Intraspecific competition

