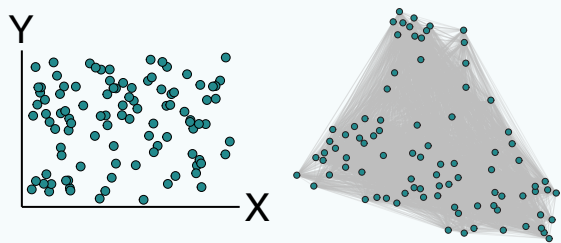


# A. Spatial network

- 1. Simulate spatial coordinates and calculate pairwise distance



- 2. Prune the lowest-weight edges until connectance is 10%.

$$C = 0.10 = \frac{\text{\# of edges}}{(\text{\# of nodes})^2}$$

$$0.10 (\text{\# of nodes})^2 = \text{\# of edges}$$



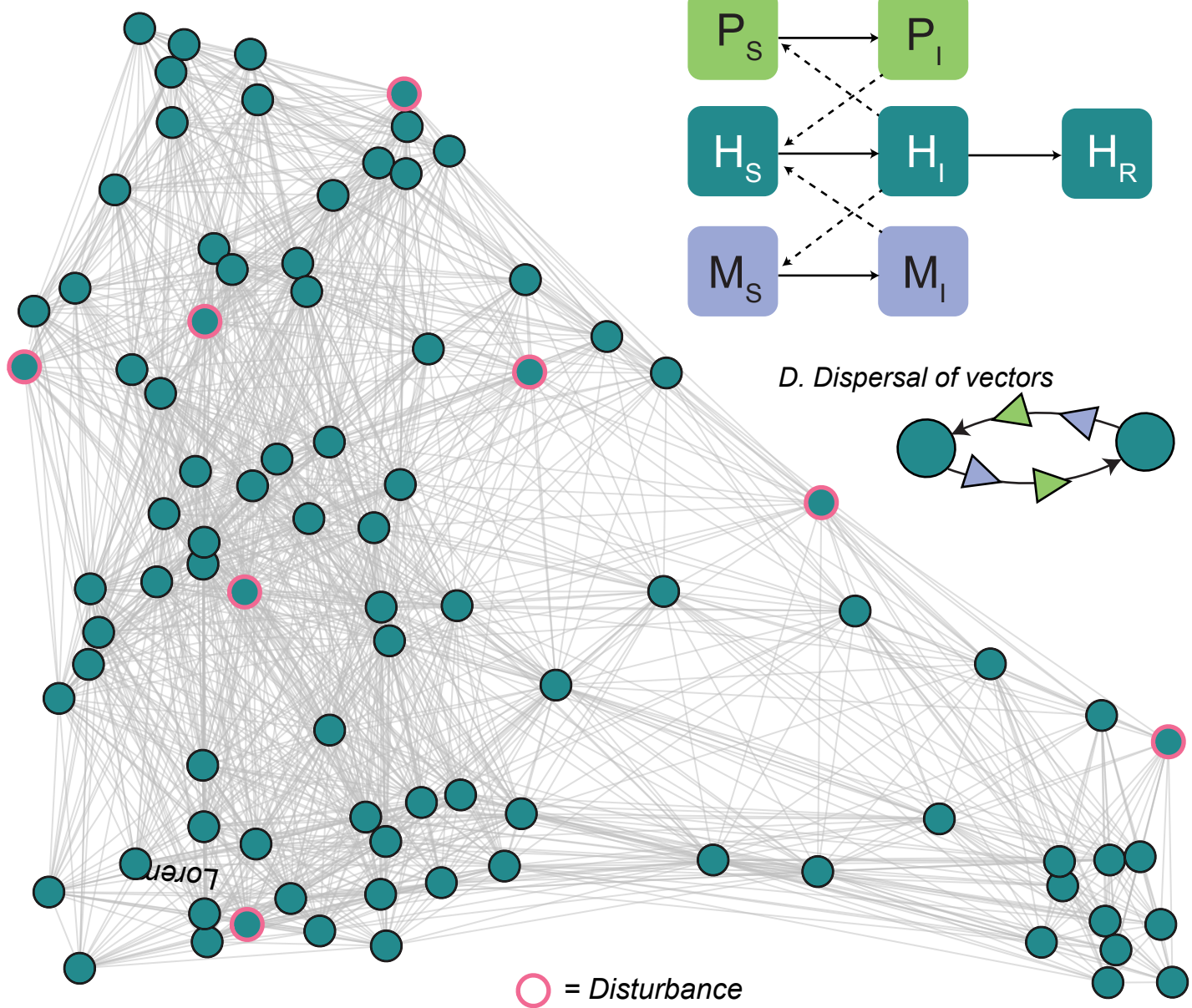
- 3. Recalculate pairwise distance; sequentially add edges until desired connectance is met.

C = 10%

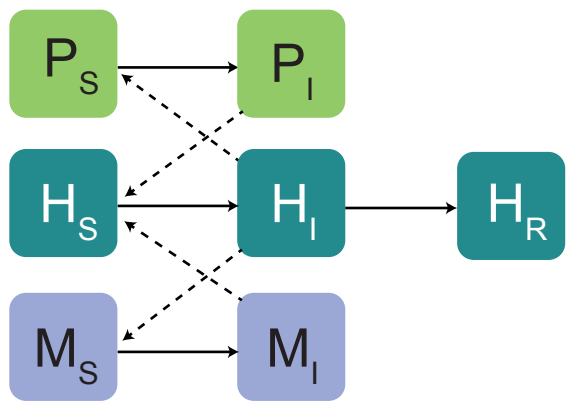
C = 15%



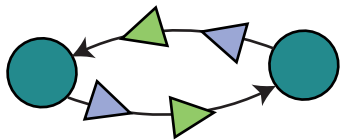
# B. Processes on the network



## C. Disease dynamics



## D. Dispersal of vectors



= Disturbance