```c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <time.h>
#include "media_transfer.h"
#include "parser.h"

/*
 * This functions checks if a request contains
 * "list" or "get" as the first few bytes. Function,
 * then returns a command type based on request.
 */
command_t get_command_from_request(const char *request) {
    if(request == NULL) {
        return INVALID;
    }
    else if(request[0] == '#') {
        return COMMENT;
    }
    else if(strncmp(request, "list", 4) == 0) {
        return LIST;
    }
    else if(strncmp(request, "get", 3) == 0) {
        int len = strlen(request);
        if(len <= 4) { // no file name specified
            printf("No file name specified for get command\n");
            return INVALID;
        }
        return GET;
    }
    else if(strncmp(request, "exit", 4) == 0) {
        return EXIT;
    }
    else {
        return INVALID;
    }
}

/*
 * A contructor function for header struct
 * @returns an empty header struct
 */
header create_header() {
    header h;
    h.status = 0;
    h.length = 0;
    h.type = 0;
    h.host = 0;

    return h;
}

/*
 * @param string - buffer to find occurence of chracter from
 * @param c      - value of char whose occurence to be found
 * @param n      - number of occurences to be found
 * @returns      - position index of the nth occurence.
 */
int get_occurrence_n(char * string, char c, int n) {
    if (string != NULL) {
        int occ = 0;
        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < strlen(string); i++) {
            if (string[i] == c) {
                if ((++occ) == n) return i;
            }
        }
    }
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70
71      return -1;
72  }
73
74  void get_time_spec_to_string(char *buf, size_t buflen) {
75      struct timespec ts;
76      timespec_get(&ts, 1); //TIME_UTC = 1
77      char temp[buflen];
78      strftime(temp, buflen, "%D %T", gmtime(&ts.tv_sec));
79      sprintf(buf, "%s.%09ld UTC", temp, ts.tv_nsec);
80  }
81
82  /*
83   * @param str - string to find the number of lines it contains
84   * @returns   - number of lines in a string
85   */
86  int count_lines(char const *str)
87  {
88      char const *p = str;
89      int count;
90      for (count = 0; ; ++count) {
91          p = strstr(p, "\r\n");
92          if (!p)
93              break;
94          p = p + 2;
95      }
96      return count - 1;
97  }
98
99  /*
100  * @param header - buffer containing header information
101  * @param line_number - spefic line of header buffer to return
102  * @returns
103  *      a particular line from header buffer
104  */
105 char * get_line(char * header_text, unsigned int line_number) {
106     char * ret = 0;
107     int line_count = 1;
108     int start = -2;
109     int cur = 0;
110     int i;
111     for (i = 0; i < line_number; ++i) {
112         start = cur;
113         cur = start + 2;
114         while (header_text[cur] && header_text[cur] != '\r') {
115             if (header_text[cur + 1] && header_text[cur + 1] == '\n') break;
116             cur++;
117         }
118
119         if (header_text[cur + 2] && header_text[cur + 2] == '\r') {
120             if (header_text[cur + 3] && header_text[cur + 3] == '\n') {
121                 break;
122             }
123         }
124
125         line_count++;
126     }
127     if (line_number > line_count) return NULL;
128
129     if (line_number == 1) {
130         ret = calloc(cur + 1, sizeof(char));
131         strncpy(ret, header_text, cur);
132     }
133     else {
134         ret = calloc(cur - start - 1, sizeof(char));
135         strncpy(ret, header_text + start + 2, cur - start - 2);
136     }
137
138     return ret;
```

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}

/*
 * @param socket - socket id to receive header text from
 * @returns      - prints and then returns a buffer containing header text
 */
char * read_header_text(int socket) {
    char buffer[BUFLEN] = {0};
    int buf_ind = 0;
    int ret_size = 0;
    int cont = 1;
    char *header_text = NULL;
    while (cont) {
        while (buf_ind < BUFLEN && 1 == read(socket, &buffer[buf_ind], 1)) {
            if (buf_ind > 2                  &&
                '\n' == buffer[buf_ind]      &&
                '\r' == buffer[buf_ind - 1] &&
                '\n' == buffer[buf_ind - 2] &&
                '\r' == buffer[buf_ind - 3])
            {
                cont = 0;
                break;
            }
            buf_ind++;
        }

        buf_ind++;


        if (header_text == NULL) {
            header_text = (char*)malloc(buf_ind * sizeof(char) + 1);
            memset(header_text, 0, buf_ind + 1);
            strncpy(header_text, buffer, buf_ind);

            ret_size = buf_ind + 1;
        } else {
            header_text = (char*) realloc(header_text, (ret_size += buf_ind));
            memset(header_text + ret_size - 1, 0, 1);
            strncat(header_text, buffer, buf_ind);
        }

        memset(buffer, 0, BUFLEN);
        buf_ind = 0;
    }

    //printf("%s\n", header_text);
    return header_text;
}

/*
 * @param header_text - buffer to read from
 * @param h           - storage location to store information
 * @returns           - success or failure
 */
int buffer_to_header(char * header_text, header *h) {

    if(!header_text) {
        return -1;
    }

    char * line = NULL;
    int current = 1;
    int additional_count = 0;
    while ((line = get_line(header_text, current)) != NULL) {
        int token_loc = get_occurrence_n(line, ':', 1);
        if (token_loc > 0) {
            char key[token_loc + 1];
            char value[strlen(line) - token_loc];

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208             memset(key, 0, sizeof(key));
209             memset(value, 0, sizeof(value));
210             int i;
211             for (i = 0; i < sizeof(key) - 1; i++) key[i] = line[i];
212             for (i = 0; i < sizeof(value) - 1; i++) value[i] = line[token_loc + i + 2];
213 
214             if (strcmp(key, "Status") == 0) h->status = atoi(value);
215             else if (strcmp(key, "Host") == 0) {
216                 h->host = malloc(sizeof(value));
217                 strcpy(h->host, value);
218             } else if (strcmp(key, "Type") == 0) {
219                 h->type = malloc(sizeof(value));
220                 strcpy(h->type, value);
221             } else if (strcmp(key, "Length") == 0) h->length = atoi(value);
222         }
223 
224         free(line);
225         line = NULL;
226         if (++current > count_lines(header_text)) break;
227     }
228     return 1;
229 }
230 
231 /* Handle command from a string value
232  * @param socker        - socket to use for server communication
233  * @param command       - command string read from usr or file
234  * @param len           - len of incoming command
235  * @returns             - success or failure
236  */
237 int handle_command(int socket, char *command, int len) {
238     switch (get_command_from_request(command)) {
239         case GET:
240             process_command(socket, command, BUFLEN);
241             break;
242         case LIST:
243             process_command(socket, command, BUFLEN);
244             break;
245         case EXIT:
246             printf("Good bye\n");
247             return 1;
248             break;
249         case INVALID:
250             printf("Invalid Command: %s\n", command);
251         default:
252             break;
253     }
254     return 1;
255 }
256 
257 /*
258  * Handle get request from client
259  * @param server_socket - socket to communicate to server
260  * @returns - success or failure
261  */
262 int process_command(int server_socket, char *command, int len) {
263 
264     /* send out user command */
265     write(server_socket, command, len);
266 
267     // read header response
268     char *header_text = read_header_text(server_socket);
269     char time_stamp[TIME_BUFFER_LEN];
270     get_time_spec_to_string(time_stamp, BUFLEN);
271     printf("%s: Header Response Received\n", time_stamp);
272     if(!header_text) {
273         perror("fatal error\n");
274     }
275 
276     // store buffer information to header struc
```

```
277         header h = create_header();
278         buffer_to_header(header_text, &h);
279 
280         free(header_text);
281         header_text = NULL;
282 
283         get_time_spec_to_string(time_stamp, TIME_BUFFER_LEN);
284         printf("%s: Status:%d  Host:%s  Length:%ld  Type:%s  \n", time_stamp,h.status,
            h.host, h.length, h.type);
285 
286         switch (h.status) {
287             case 100:
288                 if (strcmp(h.type, "Text") == 0) {
289                     char list[h.length + 1];
290                     list[h.length];
291                     memset(list, 0, h.length + 1);
292 
293                     size_t received = 0;
294 
295                     while (received < h.length) {
296                         if (read(server_socket, list + received, 1)) ++received;
297                     }
298 
299                     printf("%s\n", list);
300                     get_time_spec_to_string(time_stamp, TIME_BUFFER_LEN);
301                     printf("%s: File Listing Received\n", time_stamp);
302                 }
303                 else {
304                     command[strcspn(command, "\n")] = 0;
305                     // get output name of the file from user
306                     char output_name[BUFLEN];
307                     printf("%s: Name of the file to put data received from server to: ",
                        time_stamp);
308                     fgets(output_name, BUFLEN, stdin);
309                     output_name[strcspn(output_name, "\n")] = 0;
310 
311                     // store to the output file
312                     receive_media(server_socket, output_name, h.length);
313                     get_time_spec_to_string(time_stamp, TIME_BUFFER_LEN);
314                     printf("%s: Media Received and Downloaded\n", time_stamp);
315                 }
316                 break;
317             case 301:
318                 fprintf(stderr, "Unknown command!\n");
319                 break;
320             case 404:
321                 fprintf(stderr, "File not found!\n");
322                 break;
323             default:
324                 fprintf(stderr, "Undefined error!\n");
325                 break;
326         }
327     }
328 
329 
330     /*
331      * Runs commands from batch script
332      * @param clientrc_path - path to read client commands from
333      */
334     int process_batch(int socket, char * clienrc_path) {
335         if(!clienrc_path) {
336             perror("Could not find script path\n");
337             return - 1;
338         }
339 
340         FILE* fp = fopen(clienrc_path, "r");
341         if(!fp) {
342             perror("Could not find script path\n");
343             return -1;
```

```
344         }
345         char buffer[BUFLEN];
346         while(fgets(buffer, BUFLEN, fp)){
347             switch(get_command_from_request(buffer)) {
348                 case GET:
349                     handle_command(socket, buffer, BUFLEN);          /* send it out */
350                     break;
351                 case LIST:
352                     handle_command(socket, buffer, BUFLEN);          /* send it out */
353                     break;
354                 case EXIT:
355                     return 1;
356                 default:
357                     break;
358             }
359         }
360     }
361
```