

15-02-2026

Agenda :

numpy

Tools of DS

ML

DL → CV General

Python → numpy, Pandas,  
(level-1) Data visualization, EDA  
starts  
(level-2)

Algorithm

→ NLP

RNN

Agents

Numpy:

$$a = [ \begin{matrix} 5 \\ 0 \end{matrix} ] \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3$$

$$b = [ \begin{matrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{matrix} ] \quad - \quad - \quad - \quad -$$

$$\left[ \begin{matrix} 9999 \\ 9999 \end{matrix} \right]$$

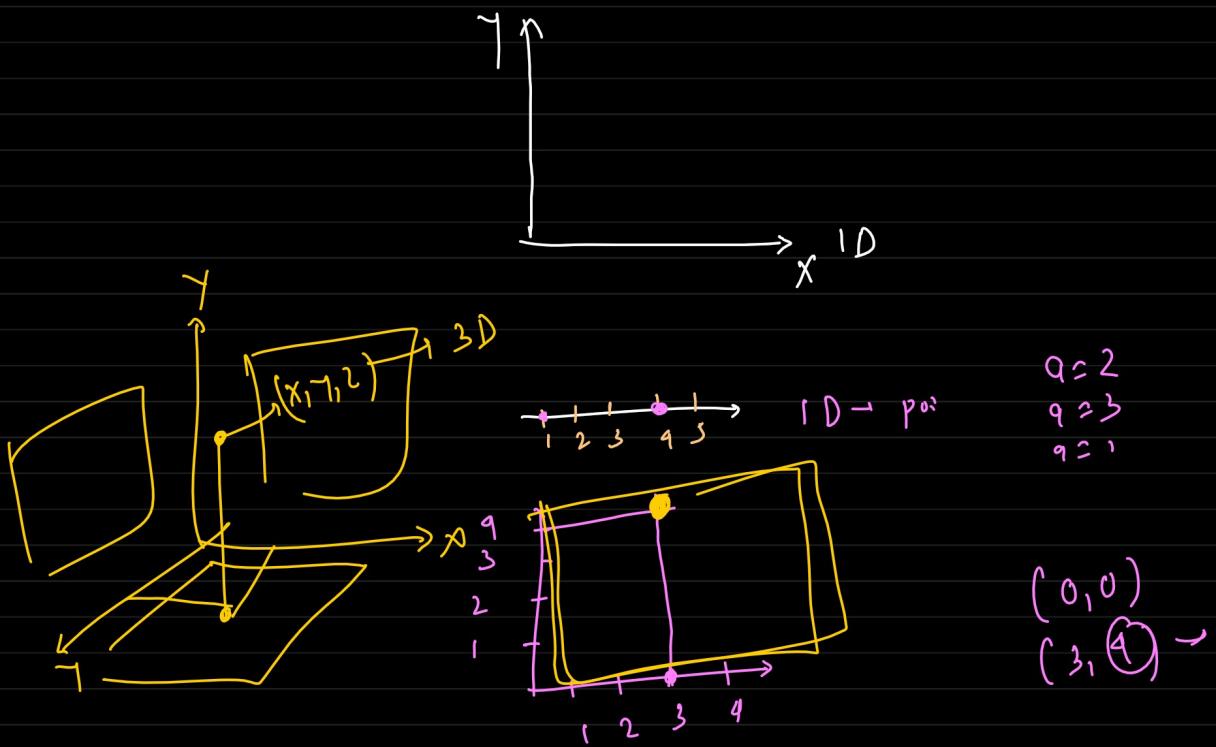
$$\text{zip}(a, b) \rightarrow \left[ (0, 0), (1, 1), (2, 2), \dots \right]$$

for  $\rightarrow$

$$x_1 = [0, 1, 2, 3, \dots]$$

$$[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, \dots]$$

Python → list → [ 1, 2, "3" ] →



[ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 ] → 1D

[ 1, 2, 3 ]    [ 4, 5, 6 ]

$a = [ 1, 2, 3, 4 ] \rightarrow 1D$

$b = [ [ 1, 2, 3 ], [ 2, 3, 4 ] ] \rightarrow 2D$

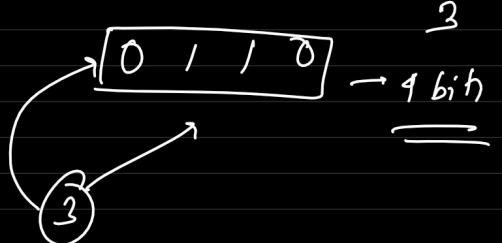
$b_1 = [ [ 1, 2, 3 ] ]$



$c = \left[ \left[ \left[ [ 1 ], [ 1, 2 ], [ 1, 2, 3 ] \right] \right] \right]$

- int
  - float
  - string
  - np.int8
  - np.int16
  - np.int32
  - np.float16
  - np.float32

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1 1 1 1

jat →

Qdd →

numpy: ndJ → int64

benth → tr intg

$L(M) \longrightarrow \text{abit} \longrightarrow \text{array}$

$$q[0] \rightarrow [1, 2, 3]$$

$$q(0)[2] \rightarrow 3$$

$\{1, 2, 3\} [2]$

$$1 \boxed{-} 39 \boxed{-} 67 \boxed{-} 100$$

$\downarrow$        $\downarrow$        $\downarrow$        $\downarrow$

$$r_1 \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \quad r_2 \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

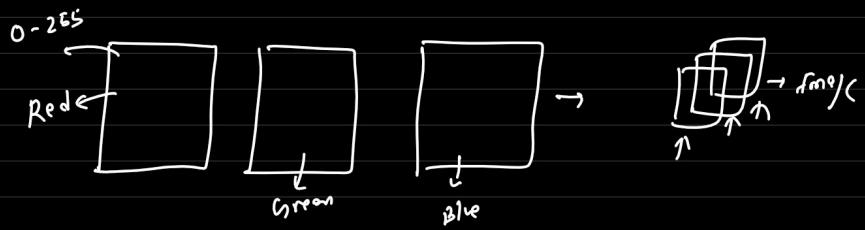
$\xrightarrow{\text{grid of numbers}}$

$\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow$   
 $c_1 \quad c_2 \quad c_3$

Image  $\rightarrow$  |  $\rightarrow$

$$B/W \rightarrow 0 \quad 255 (\text{white})$$

2mp  $\rightarrow$  2 million pixels



$$\text{npz\_3} = \text{np.zeros}((5, 5))$$

$\xrightarrow{5 \times 5}$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cc} \square & \square \\ \square & \square \end{array} \right]_{5 \times 5}$$

$$\left[ \quad \right]_{5 \times 5}$$

$$\left[ \quad \right]_{5 \times 5}$$

$$\left[ \quad \right]_{5 \times 5}$$

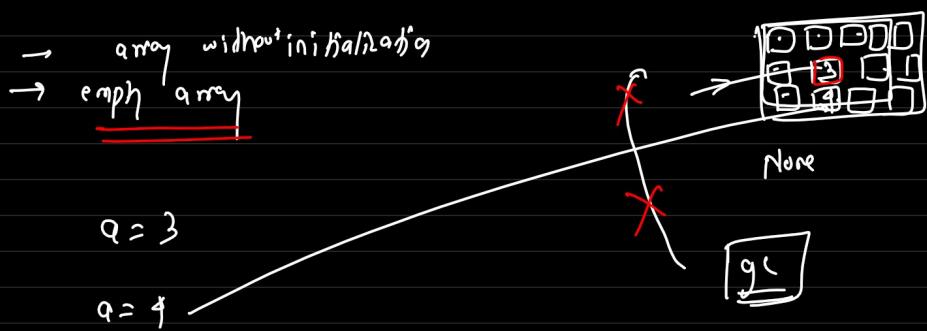
np.ones  $\rightarrow$   $(3, 3)$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$$

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step - create matrix  
step - fill with ones



$\text{np.ones} \rightarrow$  reserve a space for array of shape  $(x, y)$   
 $\text{fill with ones}$

$\text{np.empty} \rightarrow$  reserve a space for array of shape  $(x, y)$

