

HTML QUICK REFERENCE FOR CAMP

HTML(Hyper Text Markup Language)

HTTP(HyperText Transfer Protocol)

WWW-World wide web

Basic Structure of HTML:-

```
<HTML>
  <head>
```

```
</head>
  <body>
```

```
</body>
</HTML>
```

<HTML>	This element starts the HTML document.
<Head>	This tag contains general information about html document such as title.
<title>	This element contains the title of the document which will appear on the title bar of the web browser.
<body>	It contains the body of html document
<body bgcolor="green">	To set background color.
<H1>....<H6>	Different headings formats
<p>	paragraph
 	This tag is used for line break
	To make the text bold
<i>	To make the text italic
<u>	To make the underline for the text.
<hr>	To put horizontal line or ruler.
<strike>	a thin line through the text
<sup>	It is displayed a character above the other characters.

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<sub>	It is displayed half a character's height beneath the other characters.
<mark>	is displayed as marked with yellow ink.
	To insert the image Src= “...” the name of file to be inserted
	To insert animated gif Src= “...gif” the name of file to be inserted
<audio>	<audio controls> <source src="abc.mp3" type="audio/mpeg"> </audio>
<video>	<video controls> <source src="abc.mp3" type="audio/mpeg"> </video> Can set height and width attribute
	To create bulleted list.. By default it is a disc. Type=”square”/ “circle”
	To create numbered list <ol type= “1”>- Default case Numerals <ol type= “I”>- Upper case Roman Numerals <ol type= “i”>- Lower case Roman Numerals <ol type= “a”>- Lower case Letters <ol type= “A”>- Upper case Letters
	For list items
<a>	To create link Href= “...” file to display after linking
<table>	To create table
<th>	Table heading
<tr>	Table rows
<td>	Table description
Cell padding-	It is the space between the edges of the cell and cell content.

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Cell spacing-	It is the space between the cell borders.
border="3"	this attribute of table is used to add boarder
align="center"	this attribute of table is used to align table left/right/center
bgcolor="red"	Sets table background red
Rowspan	this attribute of <th> is used to merge the rows.
Colspan	this attribute of <th> is used to merge the columns.
<!--.....-->.	To add comments
Marquee tag	this is used to scroll the text.
direction="up/down/left/right"	this attribute sets the direction of scrolling.
loop="2"	This attribute sets the no of scrolls of text.
Font tag	This is used to set the fonts property.
face="arial"	Will sets the font of text to arial
color="red"	Will sets the color of text to red
size="20"	Will sets the size of text to 20
<form>	form is a web page that contains form elements.
action="url"	Url defines where to send the data when submit button is clicked.
method = "get/post"	It defines the http method.
<input type="Text">	to insert text box
<textarea name="topic" rows=5 cols=20>	This is used to insert multiline text box having rows 5 and columns 20
<input type="checkbox">	This control is used to add checkbox
<input type="radio">	This control is used to add radio button
<SELECT name="sub">	is used to select the option from list box.



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<option>	To enter all the list items
<input type="password">	to enter the password. This field is like a text field but it hides the typed characters by displaying ****
<input type="submit">	This creates a button that automatically submits a form.
<input type="reset">	This creates a button that automatically resets form controls
<input type="image">	This creates a clickable button but we can use an image as background of the button.
src="logo.jpg"	set image as button