

## **HTML QUICK REFERENCE FOR REGULAR**

HTML(Hyper Text Markup Language)

HTTP( HyperText Transfer Protocol)

WWW-World wide web

Basic Structure of HTML:-

```
<HTML>
  <head>
```

```
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```

```
</head>
  <body>
```

```
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```

```
</body>
</HTML>
```

<HTML>	This element starts the HTML document.
<Head>	This tag contains general information about html document such as title.
<title>	This element contains the title of the document which will appear on the title bar of the web browser.
<body>	It contains the body of html document
<body bgcolor="green">	To set background color.
<H1>....<H6>	Different headings formats
<p>	paragraph
 	This tag is used for line break
<b>	To make the text bold
<i>	To make the text italic
<u>	To make the underline for the text.
<hr>	To put horizontal line or ruler.

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<b>&lt;strike&gt;</b>	a thin line through the text
<b>&lt;sup&gt;</b>	It is displayed a character above the other characters.
<b>&lt;sub&gt;</b>	It is displayed half a character's height beneath the other characters.
<b>&lt;mark&gt;</b>	is displayed as marked with yellow ink.
<b>&lt;img&gt;</b>	To insert the image Src= “...” the name of file to be inserted
<b>&lt;img&gt;</b>	To insert animated gif Src= “....gif” the name of file to be inserted
<b>&lt;audio&gt;</b>	<audio controls> <source src="abc.mp3" type="audio/mpeg"> </audio>
<b>&lt;video&gt;</b>	<video controls> <source src="abc.mp3" type="audio/mpeg"> </video> Can set height and width attribute
<b>&lt;ul&gt;</b>	To create bulleted list.. By default it is a disc. Type=”square”/ “circle”
<b>&lt;ol&gt;</b>	To create numbered list <ol type= “1”>- Default case Numerals <ol type= “I”>- Upper case Roman Numerals <ol type= “i”>- Lower case Roman Numerals <ol type= “a”>- Lower case Letters <ol type= “A”>- Upper case Letters
<b>&lt;li&gt;</b>	For list items
<b>&lt;a&gt;</b>	To create link Href= “...” file to display after linking
<b>&lt;table&gt;</b>	To create table

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<b>&lt;th&gt;</b>	Table heading
<b>&lt;tr&gt;</b>	Table rows
<b>&lt;td&gt;</b>	Table description
<b>Cell padding-</b>	It is the space between the edges of the cell and cell content.
<b>Cell spacing-</b>	It is the space between the cell borders.
<b>border="3"</b>	this attribute of table is used to add boarder
<b>align="center"</b>	this attribute of table is used to align table left/right/center
<b>bgcolor="red"</b>	Sets table background red
<b>Rowspan</b>	this attribute of <th> is used to merge the rows.
<b>Colspan</b>	this attribute of <th> is used to merge the columns.
<b>&lt;!--.....--&gt;.</b>	To add comments
<b>Marquee tag</b>	this is used to scroll the text.
<b>direction="up/down/left/right"</b>	this attribute sets the direction of scrolling.
<b>loop="2"</b>	This attribute sets the no of scrolls of text.
<b>Font tag</b>	This is used to set the fonts property.
<b>face="arial"</b>	Will sets the font of text to arial
<b>color="red"</b>	Will sets the color of text to red
<b>size="20"</b>	Will sets the size of text to 20
<b>&lt;form&gt;</b>	form is a web page that contains form elements.
<b>action="url"</b>	Url defines where to send the data when submit button is clicked.
<b>method = "get/post"</b>	It defines the http method.
<b>&lt;input type="Text"&gt;</b>	to insert text box
<b>&lt;textarea name="topic" rows=5 cols=20&gt;</b>	This is used to insert multiline text box having rows 5 and columns 20



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<b>&lt;input type="checkbox"&gt;</b>	This control is used to add checkbox
<b>&lt;input type="radio"&gt;</b>	This control is used to add radio button
<b>&lt;SELECT name="sub"&gt;</b>	is used to select the option from list box.
<b>&lt;option&gt;</b>	To enter all the list items
<b>&lt;input type="password"&gt;</b>	to enter the password. This field is like a text field but it hides the typed characters by displaying ****
<b>&lt;input type="submit"&gt;</b>	This creates a button that automatically submits a form.
<b>&lt;input type="reset"&gt;</b>	This creates a button that automatically resets form controls
<b>&lt;input type="image"&gt;</b>	This creates a clickable button but we can use an image as background of the button.
<b>src="logo.jpg"</b>	set image as button
<b>&lt;frameset&gt;----- &lt;/frameset&gt;</b>	It is Container tag which Replace body tag Rows attribute create horizontal frames Cols attribute create vertical frames
<b>&lt;frame&gt;</b>	Src: Specify the html page which will display in frame  Frameborder: Show border around the frame. 0-noborder 1-border  Marginwidth: sets left and right frame margin  Marginheight: sets top and bottom frame margin  Noresize -Restricted to resize the frame  Name- assign the name to the frame  Scrolling -sets scrollbar visible or not(yes,no,auto)



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<code>&lt;Iframe&gt;-----&lt;/Iframe&gt;</code>	<p>Src- Specify HTML page which want to display</p> <p>Width- Sets width of inline frame</p> <p>Height- Sets height of inline frame</p> <p>Align – aligns inline frame as left/right/center of page</p> <p>Name- Assigns name for linking purpose</p>

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