

APPENDIX C

Index

- ★ Capitalization has been disregarded in the alphabetization of the index. Word boundaries, even those involving hyphens and apostrophes, have also been disregarded.
- ★ All diacritical marks have also been ignored in the alphabetization. Thus, *Möbius* appears at the place where *Mobius* would have appeared.
- ★ A mark of ‘•’ after an entry signifies that, for that particular entry, we have only given page reference to the place where it was first introduced or was discussed in some detail. There are too many appearances of any such entry to record each of them.

- 1-forms 69
- abelian group • 40
- adjoint matrix (*see* adjoint of an operator)
- adjoint of an operator 91–94, 108, 145–148, 169, 494, 538
- adjoint representation 347–349, 355, 357, 369, 379, 397, 404, 413, 415, 417, 447, 448, 453–455, 505, 506, 511, 512, 527, 529, 530, 540, 551, 553, 555, 558, 563
- adjoint-valued indices 417
- algebra • 54, 329
- Boolean (*see* Boolean algebra)
- Lie (*see* Lie algebra)
- algebraic equation 57
- algebraic integer 47–49, 257–258, 283
- algebraic structure • 37–38
- almost everywhere 131
- alternating groups 217, 268
- angular momentum 364, 381, 498, 576
- orbital 381, 576
- spin (*see* spin)
- annihilation operator 571, 586, 591
- anticommutation 340, 426, 429–430, 433, 435, 436, 438, 441, 447, 485, 487–489, 500, 501, 560
- anticommutator (*see* anticommutation)
- anti-Hermitian operators/matrices 94, 110, 116, 233, 360, 476, 477, 486, 500–501, 560
- antisymmetric relation 34
- arithmetic 37
- Grassmannian (*see* Grassmannian arithmetic)
- associative
- property 6, 8, 21, 29–30, 37, 40–42, 48, 53, 55, 56, 156, 157, 174, 190, 339, 343, 634, 636, 638, 656
- ring 43, 46
- automorphism 181, 194, 203, 205–207
- Baker–Campbell–Hausdorff formula 329, 331, 388, 569
- ball
- open (*see* open ball)
- 3-dimensional 459–460, 649–650
- Banach space 84–85, 130
- complex 84
- real 84
- base of a path 638–639, 641, 651
- basis of a vector space • 69
- Betti numbers 671–673
- bijective map 25, 30, 183, 186, 623, 654
- binary map 38
- binary operation/relation 3–13, 28–30, 37, 40–41, 54, 55, 157, 178, 247
- biunitary transformation 124
- Bolzano–Weierstrass theorem 462
- Boolean algebra 55–56
- Boolean logic 56
- Borel sets 61
- Borel σ -algebra 61
- boundary 459, 463, 599, 601, 610, 615, 621–623, 641, 647, 649–653, 657–658, 660–662, 664–670, 672
- operator 657

- boundary condition 137, 146–149, 151, 650
 bounded 143
 functions 39, 129–130
 operators 143–144
 parameter 461–463, 476
 braid groups 321–325
- cardinality 201
 of center of a group 220
 of commutator subgroup 250
 of conjugacy classes 219
 of groups 196, 197, 199, 202–207, 220, 264, 290, 295, 296, 301, 308, 312, 326, 433
 of quotient groups 315
 of sets 30–32, 195, 312
 of subgroups 195–199, 201
- Cartan–Killing form 342–345, 347–348, 563, 567
- Cartan subalgebra 503–504, 506, 533, 535, 539
- Cartesian product 23
- Casimir invariants 353–357, 379–382, 415–418, 455–457, 494, 499, 563–566, 572–577, 593
- Cauchy–complete spaces 130
- Cauchy–Riemann conditions 583
- Cauchy–Schwarz inequality 76–78, 81, 127
- Cauchy sequence 83–85, 130, 461–462, 476
- Cauchy's theorem 196–199
- Cayley–Hamilton theorem 104, 257
- center of a group 174, 204, 220
- central extension of algebras 587–594
- centralizer of a group element 174–175, 219–220
- characteristic equation of a matrix 103–104, 106, 109, 120, 390, 573, 574
- character of a representation 237–241, 243–244, 246, 251–271, 281–285, 296–298, 353, 471
 complex vs real 253, 254, 298
- character table 238, 246, 251–272, 277, 282–285, 295–306
- Chebyshev polynomials 135, 143
- circular relations 33
- class function 239, 256
- Clebsch–Gordan coefficients 385, 386
- Clifford
 algebra 426, 434–435, 441–443, 485, 487, 488
 group 247, 433–434
- closed function 612–615
- closed interval (*listed under* interval)
- closed path 519, 632, 638–640, 651
- closed set / subset 462–463, 468, 476, 601–604, 609–610, 613–615, 626, 629, 633, 653
- closure property / set closed under an operation 40, 60, 173, 174, 178, 331, 342, 433, 463, 503
- codomain 25
- cofactor of an element of a matrix 102, 317
- cohomology 655
- commutation relation 333, 336, 338, 342, 344, 347, 349, 365, 381, 397, 402, 423, 477, 486, 497, 504, 508, 533, 559, 563, 564, 566–567, 570, 585, 587, (*see also* commutator)
- commutative
 division ring 43, 45–47, 49, 56
 group 40, 41, 53, 54, 56, (*see also* abelian group)
 property 5, 8–9, 21, 29–30, 37, 40, 41, 43, 48, 53–57, 247, 339
 ring 43, 44, 50, 51
- commutator 44, 55, 115, 116, 247–249, 328–334, 339, 340, 342, 354, 356, 360, 365, 395, 403, 418, 423, 426, 428, 438, 450, 476, 497–498, 504, 505, 507–509, 534, 535, 560, 563, 565, 568, 569, 581, 582, 584, 586–589, 591–594
- subalgebra 333, 587
- subgroup 247–250
- two different definitions 247
- compact
 algebra 348, 503, 513, 522–524, 532, 536, 548, 566, 587
 group 337, 341, 354, 358, 461, 465, 468–471, 549
 space 461–463, 468, 629–630
 subset 462–463
- compactness 358, 460–462, 468, 567
- completeness of a basis 82
- component of a vector • 69
- conclusion • 7
- concrete topology 609, 611, 614
- conformal transformations / group 577–582, 584
 special 581
- conjugacy class 171–172, 217–226, 238–239, 241, 244, 246–247, 255–257, 259–262, 265, 268, 277, 281, 284, 293, 295, 297, 298, 309, 335, 433–434, 487
- conjugation (*see* conjugacy), 171
- connected space 625–629, 632, 661
- continuous group • 326
- contraction of indices • 98, 327
- contradiction 5–6, 302, 568, 602
 proof by 14, 17, 32, 44, 45, 47, 48, 107, 603, 611, 627–629
- contrapositive 14, 15, 147
- convergent sequence 83–85, 130, 461, 476, 629
- convolution operator 136
- coset 175–179, 219–220, 249–250, 263, 278–280, 306, 314
- countable 30–31, 61, 63, 128, 129, 131, 311–313, 317
 intersection 60, 609
 set 62
 union 60–62, 607
- covectors 69, 78, 79, 86, 97
- cover (*see* open cover)
- Coxeter–Dynkin diagram 310, 526
- Coxeter groups 308–310, 324, 526
- Coxeter matrix 309

- creation operator 571, 591, (*see also* oscillator generators)
curve • 631
cyclic groups 191, 197, 202, 204, 205, 301, 312–314, 316, 663, 671
infinite 312
cylinder 622, 625, 641, 643–646, 673, 686
- de Morgan relations 4, 5, 22, 603, 610
derived subalgebra (*see* commutator subalgebra), 333
derived subgroup (*see* commutator subgroup), 248
diagonalization 111–116, 122, 229, 275, 360, 370, 552
block- 241, 350, 354
diagonal subgroup 415
differentiable function 128, 136, 326
differential equation 139–143, 572–575
differential operator 136–138, 160, 335, 360
differential representation of groups / algebras 160, 335, 345–346, 359–360, 363–366, 381, 423, 478–479, 496–498, 581
dihedral group 193, 194, 200, 205, 280, 302–303, 308
dimension
of a Lie group • 340
of a vector space • 69
Dirac matrices 485, 487–489, (*see also* gamma matrices)
Dirac spinor 490–491, 497, 501
direct product group • 178
direct sum 332
Dirichlet function 63, 131
disc 618, 621, 624–625, 641, 643, 650, 661
open 618
disconnected space 626–629
discrete group symmetry 155–156, 217, 299, 326, 487, 671
discrete metric 39, 611
discrete set 421
discrete topology 608–611, 614, 626
distance 24, 29, 38–39, 70, 73, 83–85, 462, 464, 597–598, 609, 611–612, 625, 629, 631–632, 642
distributive property 6, 21, 37, 41, 48, 53, 55–56
division ring 43, 44
commutative (*listed under* commutative)
domain of a map / operator 12, 25, 137, 146–152, 185, 239
dual polyhedrons 286, 290, 294
dual space 69–71, 78–80, 91, 93, 145
dual tensor 484–485
dummy index • 327
Dynkin diagram 512, 517–519, 522–526, 531, 536–538, 540, 542, 550–552, 554–556, 558
extended 536–538, 540, 542, 555
Dynkin indices (*listed under* Dynkin notation)
Dynkin notation for irreps 527–533, 539–540, 542, 543
- eigenfunction 137–140, 148, 149
eigensystem of operators / matrices • 103
eigenvalue of operators / matrices • 103
eigenvector of operators / matrices • 103
left / right (*listed under* left / right)
empty set 16, 19, 26, 56, 60, 197, 516, 604, 611, 626
as open/closed set 599–600, 602–604, 607–609, 614, 617, 626
measure of 61
equivalence relation / class 33–35, 171, 177, 250, 619–621, 634–636, 638, 640–642, 651, 660
homotopy 636, 638–640, 642, 653
equivalent representations 163, 168, 169, 228, 274, 276
Euclidean
algebras and groups 500, 562–566, 574, 576
distance 38
metric 39, 608, 616
norm 73, 75, 421
plane 615, 639
space 38, 68, 75, 126, 285, 458, 565, 599, 602, 622, 642
Euler angles 387, 566
exact sequence 185–186, 651, 653
exclusive or 6
existential quantifier 12–13
extended algebra (*see* central extension)
extended Dynkin diagram (*listed under* Dynkin diagram)
extended Lorentz group 495–496
extended real line 61
- faithful vs unfaithful representation 160, 301, 313, 324, 361–362, 460, 465, 466, 468, 476, 563
field 45, 49–56, 67, 69, 71, 74–75, 84, 128
addition 52–54
multiplication 52–54
field (in physics) 58, 485, 650
finite complement topology 609
Fourier series 129, 587
Fourier transform 129
free group 312, 645
functional 69, 71, 78–79, 91, 94
function space 127, 128, 130–132, 136, 137, 145–149, 345, 360
function spaces 127
fundamental group 638–651, 660
fundamental representation • 347
- gamma matrices 485–486, (*see also* Dirac matrices)
Gegenbauer polynomials 135
Gell-Mann matrices 402, 534
generators of finite groups • 191–192
generators of Lie groups • 326–328
golden ratio 282, 298
Gram–Schmidt orthogonalization 81, 132, 141, 401, 437

- Grassmannian numbers 57–59
 great orthogonality theorem 235–238, 276, 335, 471
 group composition rule • 40
 group composition table 158–161, 171, 172, 176, 178,
 181, 187–194, 200–201, 206, 209, 220–221, 240, 253,
 277, 293, 335
- Haar measure 463–466, 468, 470
 Heisenberg–Weyl algebra / group 566–570, 587, 588
 helicity 576
 Hermite polynomials 134, 141
 Hermitian conjugate / conjugation 59, 92, 109–112,
 116–118, 120, 231, 233, 337, 342, 349, 354, 362, 494,
 499, 507, 508, 568, 570
 Hermitian matrix / operator • 93–94
 Hilbert space 83–86, 130
 homeomorphic / homeomorphism 623–625, 641–644,
 649–650, 654, 662
 homogeneous functions 70
 homogeneous operators 88
 homogeneous transformations 88, 287
 homology 655–673
 homomorphism 182–185, 217, 320, 558
 homotopy 631, 634–655
 function 635–640
 groups 650–654, 660, (*see also* fundamental group)
- ideal 330, 332–333
 identification topology 620, 630
 identity function 614, 623, 637, 640
 identity operator • 88
 identity path 632, 633, 636, 638–641, 643, 649, 650
 image of a map 24–28, 37, 160, 182–186, 287, 605–606,
 612–615, 620, 627, 631, 632, 651, 652, 656, 658,
 665, 668
- implication • 7–10
 indicator function 62
 induced representations 277–280, 499, 500, 565, 566
 induced topology 617–619, 627, 628
 infinite dimensional vector space / matrix 69, 88,
 126–152, 160, 335, 345, 346, 564, 567, 568, 570, 571,
 586
- inhomogeneous groups and algebras 498, 562, (*see also* Euclidean groups)
- injective map 24, 25, 179, 183–186
 inner product 68, 74–80, 82–83, 85, 90–95, 99, 125,
 130–132, 139, 145, 167, 337–338, 368, 437–438,
 469–470, 578
- inner product space (*listed under* inner product)
- integral operators 136
 interior 610
 interval • 35
 closed 463, 468, 602, 621, 623–624, 631–632
 open 84, 602, 606, 615–616, 624, 626
- invariant subgroup (*see* normal subgroup), 177
 invariant subspace 165
 invariant tensor 351–353, 368, 403–405, 417, 424
 inverse path 632, 633, 636
 invertible element of a ring 45–47, 50, 51
 invertible matrix / operator 102, 114, 162, 164, 168,
 317, 469
 irreducible representation • 166
 number of 246–250, 335
 isomorphic / isomorphism 183, 211, 320, 324, 563
- Jacobian 464
 Jacobi identity 55, 339–340, 343, 347, 507, 589, 590
 Jacobi polynomials 135, 143, 390
- Kac–Moody algebra 587–591, 594
 kernel 182–186, 217, 249, 268, 320, 558, 658, 665, 667,
 669, 670, 672
- Klein bottle 648, 649, 673
 Kronecker delta • 80, 87
 Kronecker product 169–171, 260, 271–273, 335, 346,
 347, 349–353, 355, 368, 370–374, 378–380, 383–385,
 397, 404–406, 408–409, 412, 414–415, 424, 445–449,
 483, 485, 492, 532–533, 545–547, 551, 555, 557–558
- L^2 -space 72, 78
 ladder operators 381, 505, 510, 527, 528
 Laguerre equation / polynomials 135, 142, 143
 Lebesgue measure / integral 62–63, 127, 131
 left eigenvector / eigenstate 120–122
 Legendre polynomials 133–135, 141
 Levi-Civita symbol • 100
 Lie algebra • 54–55, 330
 Lie group • 326
 Lie ring 43, 44, 54–55, 330
 limit point 461–462, 601–603, 609, 629
 linear space (*see* vector space), 52
 linear transformation 143
 little group 499–500, 565
 Lorentz group / algebra 472–502, 562, 566
 extended (*listed under* extended)
 proper (*listed under* proper)
- lowering operator 382, 384, (*see also* ladder operators)
- Majorana spinors 491, 501–502
 map / mapping • 24
 matrix group 327
 matrix representation • 160, 228, 335–337
 maximal subgroup / subalgebra 175, 413, 535–539,
 542, 544, 546, 555
- measurable set 60
 measure of a set 60–63, 131
 measure space 60–61
 metric 38–39, 72, 85, 342, 462, 464–466, 473, 548,
 577–578, 582, 598, 602, 603, 605, 607–608, 610–612
 discrete (*listed under* discrete)
 Euclidean (*listed under* Euclidean)

- induced by a norm 84, 130
- Minkowski (*listed under* Minkowski)
- metrically complete space 84
- metric space 38–40, 72, 83–85, 462–464, 597–605, 607–610, 612, 626, 629
 - and continuity 607
 - bounded 462
- metrizable 610–611
- Minkowski metric 473, 582
- Möbius band 622, 648, 649, 671–673
- modular arithmetic 45–47, 51
- modular group 316–321, 586
- modus ponens 14, 16
- modus tollens 15
- monic polynomials 47–48
- multiplicative operator 136

- n*-disc (*listed under* disc)
- nilpotent matrices 114
- non-compact
 - algebra 348, 503, 548, 563, 567
 - group 337, 354, 362, 468, 549, 550, 560, 561
 - space 476
- norm 72–76, 80, 84–85, 130–131, 143–145, 151, 337, 384, 576
 - Euclidean (*listed under* Euclidean)
- normal matrix 115–124, 246, 275
- normal subalgebra (*see also* ideal), 331–333, 498
- normal subgroup 175–184, 198, 201–203, 205–208, 217, 225, 248–249, 263, 267–268, 279, 293, 300, 306, 314, 331, 333, 391, 392, 421, 659
- normed vector space 72–75, 84–85, 130, 143–144
- normed vector space 72
- n*-sphere (S^n) (*listed under* sphere)
- null operator 88–89
- null set (*see* empty set), 19
- null space 68, 71, 165
- null vector 68, 71, 73, 76–78, 88, 131, 481

- one-to-one map / correspondence 24, 30–32, 181, 183–185, 201, 312, 320, 468, 515, 650, 651, (*see also* injective)
- onto 24, 181, 183, 186, 612, (*see also* surjective)
- open ball 39, 598–605, 611, 626
- open cover 629–630
- open function 605, 606
- open path 632
- open set 37, 598–605, 607–617, 619–620, 626–630
- ordered pair 23–24, 180
- order of a group element • 198–199
- order relation 34–35, 528
 - strict 35
 - total 35, 528
- orthogonality theorem (*listed under* great...)

- orthogonal matrix / group 275, 334, 358, 366–368, 392, 411, 420–457, 460, 472–474, 486, 488, 491, 494, 560, 562, 577, 582
- orthogonal polynomials 131–135, 138–143
- orthogonal vectors 75–78, 80, 81
- orthonormal
 - basis 80–83, 90, 94–96, 112, 113, 123, 162
 - eigenvectors 112–114, 118
- oscillator 569–571, 586, 590–591, 594
- outer product 98

- parallelogram law 68, 70, 75, 315
- parameter space of a Lie group 458–471, 476, 561, 629, 649–650, 653
- parity 214
 - as space inversion 392, (*see also* space inversion)
 - of a function 133–134
 - of a permutation 214–217, 224, 252, 260, 261
- partition 34, 177, 217, 250, 619
- path • 631
- path-connected space 632, 638–639
- Pauli–Lubansky construction of Casimir invariants 499, 576
- Pauli matrices 372–376, 379, 391, 397, 401, 428, 430, 475, 559, 560
- permutation 208–209, 217, 221–227, 242, 257, 265, 290–291, 293, 298, 309
 - cyclic notation 213, 293
 - double-row notation 212, 216
 - even 214–215, 217, 223–225, 227, 252–253, 257, 264, 281, 656
 - odd 214–215, 217, 224, 227, 252–253, 257, 264, 281, 656
 - single-row notation 212–216
- permutation group 194, 209, 211–217, 252, 253, 304, 309, 324
- permutations 211
- Π -system of vectors 517–524
- point groups 299–307
- polynomial (*see* monic polynomials and various
 - named polynomials)
- positive roots / weights 512–516, 528–531, 552, 554
- predicate 11–13
- pre-image 24–27, 604–605, 612–613, 619, 620, 627, 652
- premise • 7
- presentation of groups 192–195, 200, 204–205, 207, 216, 217, 259–260, 262, 265, 280, 284, 293, 308–310, 312–313, 315, 318, 320, 323, 325, 645, 647, 648, 663
- Coxeter 324
- prime numbers 18, 51, 182, 192, 194–198, 202–204, 207–208, 220, 306
- relative 48, 51, 192, 208, 256
- product topology 615–616, 621
- projective plane / space 622, 623, 669, 670
- proper Lorentz group 478, 496

- proper subgroup 217, 290, 297, 304, 478
 proper subset 23
 proper subspaces 71
 propositional logic 7, 11–15
 propositions • 7
 Pythagoras theorem 76–77
- quantum 83, 85–86, 109, 125, 360, 364, 381, 566, 568, 570
 quaternionic groups 194, 205
 quotient group 177–178, 248–250, 263, 267, 300, 314–316, 659, 661, 663, 669, 671
 quotient topology 619–623
- raising operator 382
 range of a function • 25
 rank of an algebra 370, 503, 507, 509, 511–513, 515, 517, 518, 523, 527–530, 532, 537, 539, 542, 552, 554–555
 real representation 169, 274, 276, 277, 349, 350, 361, 368, 425, 447, 481, 542, 555, 557, 558
 real vector spaes 67, 71–73, 75, 77, 78, 81, 105, 367–368, 373, 421, 423
 reducible representation 166–168, 170, 227, 230, 232, 240–241, 280, 335, 338, 361, 446, 466, 481, 488, 490, 495
 reflexive property 33–34
 regular representation 242–244
 regular subalgebra (*listed under* subalgebra)
 relative homotopy 651–654
 relativity 472
 representation of groups • 160–169
 Riemann integration 63
 right eigenvector / eigenstate 120–122
 ring 40–51, 54, 56, 330
 ring with identity 43
 root space 507, 509, 513, 515, 516, 525
 root vector 507–530, 536, 540–542, 549–556
- scalar 52–54, 67–72, 74–75, 77, 80–81, 86, 88–90, 93, 103, 105, 106, 328, 329, 337, 368, 376
 multiplication 52–54, 77
 scalar invariant / representation 481, 483, 486
 scale transformation 581
 Schläfli matrix 310
 Schur's lemmas 231–235, 244, 274, 354, 441, 489, 568
 self-adjoint operators / extensions 145–152
 self-antidual 425, 447, 484
 self-conjugate representation 169, 274–277, 348–350, 368, 373, 378, 408, 423–425, 435, 442–444, 446, 449, 453, 455, 491, 532, 553
 self-dual 425, 447, 484
 self-reciprocity of conjugacy classes 254–256, 266, 298
- semidirect product 179–182, 194, 201–203, 205–208, 217, 267, 306, 333, 422, 498
 semigroup 157
 semisimple
 algebra 334, 344–345, 348, 536, 537, 542, 555, 563
 group 182
 semi-simplex 666
 sentence 3–7, 10, 12–13, 32
 sentences 3
 sequence • 83, (*see* Cauchy sequence, convergent sequence)
 setoid 37
 σ -algebra 60–62
 simarity 417
 similarity transformation 97–102, 104, 115, 122, 162, 167, 171, 228–230, 233, 235, 237, 260, 275, 288, 313, 335, 336, 367, 369, 435, 469, 534
 similar triangles 33
 simple algebra 330, 333–334, 449, 452, 517, 546
 simple group 181–182, 207, 268, 333, 394
 simple root 512–518, 524–531, 551–555
 simplex 655–658, 660, 662, 664, 666–668, 670–672
 singleton set 61–63, 611, 614
 singlet representation 160, 259, 379, 404, 405, 407, 412, 414, 415, 424, 446–448, 450, 454–455, 471, 534, 540, 544–546, 556, 558
 singular element in a ring 45–46, 49
 singular simplex / chain 655–658
 skew-Hermitian (*see* anti-Hermitian)
 space groups 299–300
 space inversion 496
 special linear group 549, 558–561, 574
 sphere 459–460, 618, 621, 622, 650, 666–667
 spin 381–383, 390, 392, 485, 492–494, 576
 spinor / spinorial representation 372–378, 425–449, 451–452, 454–457, 479, 480, 485–494, 501–502, 546–547
 states • 161
 subalgebra
 regular 533–539
 special 533–535, 538–539
 subcover 630
 subgroup • 172
 subset • 23
 summation convention • 327
 surjective map 24–26, 183, 186, 612, (*see also* onto)
 Sylow theorems / subgroups 197–199, 201–203, 206–207
 symmetric operator 147, 149–152
 symmetric relation 33–34
 symplectic groups / algebras 523, 548–552
- target of a map 25, 26, 29, 353, 621
 tautology 5–6, 8, 11, 14–15
 taxicab norm 73

- tensor • 86–87, 97–99
tensorial representations 347, 372, 378, 397, 406, 424–426, 446, 449, 451, 453–455
time-reversal 125, 496
topological space 37, 38, 60, 605, 607–633, 635, 638–639, 641–643, 650–653, 655–657, 659–661, 666, 668, 671, 673
topology • 607
torsion 671, 673
torus 618, 619, 640, 648, 649, 668–670
trace • 99
transformation • 143
transitive relation 33, 34
translation group and its generators 299–300, 358–362, 460–462, 497–499, 562–563, 565–566, 574, 575, 581
transposed matrix • 108
transposition (a kind of permutation) • 214–216
triangle inequality 38, 73, 83, 144, 600, 611
triangle in topological space 642–647, 656, 657, 666–667
triangulation 642–648
trivial representation 160, 164, 227, 238, 239, 251, 255, 259, 264, 268, 273, 347, 349, 380, 395, 404, 460, 481, 556, (*see also* singlet representation)
truth value / table 3–11, 14–15, 21–22

unbounded
 operators 143–145
 parameter space 462, 561
uncountable 30–32, 128, 129, 311, 317, 326
unitary matrices 94–97, 111–113, 115–117, 120, 122–124, 152, 162, 228–233, 237, 246, 274–275, 327, 335, 347, 348, 360, 367, 368, 392–420, 422–423, 432, 433, 435, 443, 448, 460, 465, 468–470, 480, 487, 494, 534, 550, 684
unitary representation 167–168, 227, 230, 233, 236, 240, 245, 313, 324, 335, 336, 349, 360, 362, 368, 460, 462, 468–470, 564, 567–568
unitary space 74, 76, (*see also* inner product space)
unitary transformation 97, 115–116, 122, 360, 368, 423, 487
universal quantifier 12–13
universal set 20–21, 56

vector representation 347, 414, 445, 446, 481–483
vectors • 52
vector space • 38, 52
 complex 67, 75
Virasoro algebra 582, 584, 586–587, 589–594
von Dyck groups 193, 216

weight function 130–135, 139–142
weight vector 509, 512, 527–529, 532
Weyl dimension formula 530, 553
Weyl reflections / group 525–526
Weyl spinor 490–491, 497, 501–502
Wigner matrices 388–390
winding number 640
Wronskian 128

Young tableaux 406–409, 532–533, 545

zero divisor 46–47, 50