

# SDT

`<prog> → <statlist> EOF`

```
statlist.next = newlabel()
prog.code = statlist.code || label(statlist.next) || 'stop'
```

`<statlist> → <stat> <statlistp>`

```
stat.next = newlabel()
statlistp.next = statlist.next
statlist.code = stat.code || label(stat.next) || statlistp.next
```

`<statlistp> → ; <stat> <statlistp>`

```
stat.next = newlabel()
statlistp.next = statlistp.next
statlistp.code = stat.code || label(stat.next) || statlistp.code
```

`<statlistp> → ε`

```
statlistp.code = " "
```

`<stat> → assign <expr> to <idlist>`

```
stat.code = idlist.code || dup || istore(addr(expr.lessema))
```

`<stat> → print (<exprlist>)`

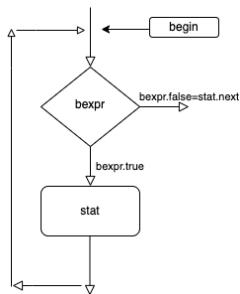
```
stat.code = (print(exprlist.val))
```

`<stat> → read (<idlist>)`

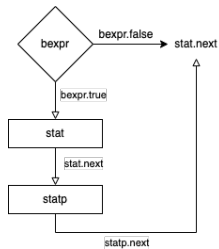
```
stat.code = (read(idlist.val))
```

`<stat> → while (<bexpr>) <stat>`

```
begin = newlabel()
bexpr.true = newlabel()
bexpr.false = stat.next
stat.next = begin
stat.code = label(begin) || bexpr.code || label(bexpr.true) || stat.code ||
'goto' stat.next
```



<stat> → if (<bexpr>) <stat> <statp>



```
bexpr.true=newlabel()
stat.next=newlabel()
bexpr.false=stat.next
statp.next=stat.next
stat.code = bexpr.code || label(bexpr.true) || stat.code || label(stat.next)
|| statp.code
```

<stat> → {<statlist>}

```
statlist.next=stat.next
stat.code=statlist.code
```

<statp> → end

<statp> → else <stat> end

```
stat.next=statp.next
statp.code=stat.code
```

<idlist> → ID <idlistp>

```
idlistp.next=idlist.next
idlist.code= iload &ID || idlistp.code
```

<idlistp> → , ID <idlistp1>

```
idlistp1.next=idlistp.next
idlist.code= iload &ID || idlistp1.code
```

<idlistp> → ε

```
idlistp.code=""
```

<bexpr> → RELOP <expr> <expr>

```
bexpr=expr1.code || expr2.code || 'if_icmpRELOP' bexpr.true ||
'goto' bexpr.false
```

<expr> → + (<exprlist>)

```
expr.code = exprlist.code || "iadd"
```

<expr> → \* (<exprlist>)

```
expr.code = exprlist.code || "imul"
```

<expr> → - <expr1><expr2>

```
expr.code = expr1.code || "isub" || expr2.code
```

`<expr> → / <expr1><expr2>`

`<expr> → NUM`

`<expr> → ID`

`<exprlist> → <expr> <exprlistp>`

`<exprlistpp> → , <expr> <exprlistp>`

`<exprlistp> →  $\epsilon$`

`expr.code = expr1.code || "idiv" || expr2.code`

`expr.code = ldc(NUM.val)`

`expr.code = iload(addr(ID.lessema))`

`expr.next=newlabel()`

`exprlistp.next=exprlist.next`

`exprlist.code= expr.code || label(expr.next) || exprlistp.code`

`expr.next=newlabel()`

`exprlistp.next=exprlist.next`

`exprlist.code= expr.code || label(expr.next) || exprlistp.code`

`exprlistp.code= ""`

# TRADUZIONE 'ON-THE-FLY'

```
<prog> → {statlist.next = newlabel()} <statlist> {emitlabel(statlist.next)} EOF {emit('stop')}

<statlist> → {stat.next = newlabel} <stat> {emitlabel(stat.next, statlistp.next = statlist.next)}<statlistp>

<statlistp> → ; {stat.next = newlabel()} <stat> {emitlabel(stat.next), statlistp1.next = statlistp.next} <statlistp1>

<statlistp> → ε

<stat> → assign <expr> to <idlist> {emit('dup'), emit(istore(addr(expr.lessema)))}

<stat> → print (<exprlist>) {emit(print(exprlist.val))}

<stat> → read (<idlist>) {emit(read(idlist.val))}

<stat> → while ({begin = newlabel(), emitlabel(begin), bexpr.true = newlabel(), bexpr.false =
stat.next}<bexpr>){emitlabel(bexpr.true), stat.next=begin} <stat> {emit('goto' stat.next)}

<stat> → if ({bexpr.true=newlabel(), bexpr.false=stat.next}<bexpr>){emitlabel(bexpr.true), stat.next=newlabel()} <stat> {
emitlabel(stat.next), statp.next=stat.next} <statp>

<stat> → {{statlist.next=stat.next}<statlist>}

<statp> → end

<statp> → else {stat.next=statp.next}<stat> end

<idlist> → ID {idlistp.next=idlist.next} <idlistp> {emit(ilog(addr(ID.lessema)))}

<idlistp> → , ID {idlistp1.next=idlistp.next} <idlistp1> {emit(ilog(addr(ID.lessema)))}

<idlistp> → ε

<bexpr> → RELOP <expr><expr> {emit(if_icmpRELOP bexpr.true), emit(goto bexpr.false)}

<expr> → + ( {<exprlist>.op-type='plus'} <exprlist>)
```

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow * \{ \langle \text{exprlist} \rangle . \text{op-type} = 'mul' \} (\langle \text{exprlist} \rangle)$

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow - \langle \text{expr1} \rangle \langle \text{expr2} \rangle \{ \text{emit}(\text{isub}) \}$

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow / \langle \text{expr1} \rangle \langle \text{expr2} \rangle \{ \text{emit}(\text{idiv}) \}$

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow \text{NUM} \{ \text{emit}(\text{ldc}(\text{NUM.val})) \}$

$\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID} \{ \text{emit}(\text{iload}(\text{addr}(\text{ID.lessema}))) \}$

$\langle \text{exprlist} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{expr} \rangle \{ \langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle . \text{op-type} = \langle \text{exprlist} \rangle . \text{op-type} \} \langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle$

$\langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle \rightarrow , \langle \text{expr} \rangle \{ \text{if } (\langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle . \text{op-type} = 'plus') \text{ emit } ('iadd') \text{ elseif } (\langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle . \text{op-type} = 'mul') \text{ emit } ('imul'),$   
 $\langle \text{exprlistp1} \rangle . \text{op-type} = \langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle . \text{op-type} \} \langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle$

$\langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$

// Le traduzioni di  $\langle \text{exprlist} \rangle$  e  $\langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle$  tengono conto solo del loro uso nelle espressioni aritmetiche.