Towards Bringing Together Numerical Methods for Technology Partial Differential Equation and Deep Neural Networks

Progress Update, Supervisor - Markus Hoffmann Stanislav Arnaudov | September 26, 2019

CHAIR FOR COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE AND PARALLEL PROCESSING

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Basic idea: Perform numerical simulation with ML-models



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Models

Models

Models



Basic idea: Perform numerical simulation with ML-models.

Concrete problem: Flow around an object according to the NavierStokes equations.

Models



Models

Models



Basic idea: Perform numerical simulation with ML-models

Solutions of the simulation can be represented as images.

Models



Models

Models



Basic idea: Perform numerical simulation with ML-models

Or ML-model primarily use images as input and output.



Models

Models

Models



Several cases to investigate

- Constant model
- Fluid speed model
- Fluid viscosity and density model
- Object in space model

Models

Models

Models



Models



- Use of numerical solver for real simulation data generation.
- The simulation has several adjustable parameters
 - inflow speed
 - fluid viscosity
 - fluid density
- Reynolds Number in the range of [90, 350]

Models

Models



Description



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Models

Models

- Choosing appropriate color space
 - **RGB**
 - Grayscale

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Models

Description



■ Two types of architectures based on our preliminary research:



Models

Models

Models



- Two types of architectures based on our preliminary research:
 - ResNet



Models

Models

Models



- Two types of architectures based on our preliminary research:
 - UNet



Models

Models

Models

Models

Description

Results



■ Two types of architectures based on our preliminary research:

Models

UNet turned out to perform better.



Models

Models



Two types of architectures based on our preliminary research:

Models

Data being used by the network.



Models

Models



- Two types of architectures based on our preliminary research:
- Data being used by the network.
 - Usage of pressure field



Models

Models

Models

Models

Description



- Two types of architectures based on our preliminary research:
- Data being used by the network.
 - Processing of real values



Models

Models

Models

Description



- Two types of architectures based on our preliminary research:
- Data being used by the network.
 - Usage of pressure field \rightarrow the pressure field turned out to be useful
 - Processing of real values → extra image channel filled with the value



Models

Models

Models

Description

Evaluating the results





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Evaluation cases





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Thank you for your attention.



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Questions?

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