**Original Research Article**

**Towards a clearer causal question underlying the association between cancer and dementia**

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**Running head:** Clearer causal questions for the cancer-dementia association

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**Data and code access:** Rotterdam Study can be obtained via requests directed toward the management team of the Rotterdam Study (secretariat.epi{at}erasmusmc.nl), which has a protocol for approving data requests. Because of restrictions based on privacy regulations and informed consent of the participants, data cannot be made freely available in a public repository. Code is available at: <https://github.com/palolili23/2021_cancer_dementia>

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