

## Algol 60 grammar in BNF

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<program> ::= <block> | <compound statement>  
<block> ::= <unlabelled block> | <label> : <block>  
<unlabelled block> ::= <block head> ; <compound tail>  
<block head> ::= begin <declaration> | <blockaux> ;  
<blockaux> ::= <declaration><blockaux> | <empty>  
<compound statement> ::= <unlabelled compound> | <label> : <compound statement>  
<unlabelled compound> ::= begin <compound tail>  
<compound tail> ::= <statement> end | <statement> ; <compound tail>  
<declaration> ::= <type declaration> | <array declaration> | <procedure declaration>  
<type declaration> ::= <local or own type> <type list>  
<local or own type> ::= <type> | own <type>  
<type> ::= integer  
<type list> ::= <simple variable> | <simple variable>, <type list>  
<array declaration> ::= array <array list> | <local or own type> array <array list>  
<array list> ::= <array segment><aux array list>  
<aux array list> ::= , <array segment><aux array list> | <empty>  
<array segment> ::= <array identifier> [ <bound pair list> ] | <array identifier> , <array segment>  
<array identifier> ::= <identifier>  
<bound pair list> ::= <bound pair> <auxBoundPair>  
<auxBoundPair> ::= , <bound pair> <auxBoundPair> | <empty>  
<bound pair> ::= <lower bound> : <lower bound>  
<lower bound> ::= <arithmetic expression>  
<procedure declaration> ::= procedure <procedure heading> <procedure body> | <type>  
procedure <procedure heading> <procedure body>  
<procedure heading> ::= <procedure identifier> <formal parameter part> ; <value part>  
<specification part>  
<procedure identifier> ::= <identifier>  
<formal parameter part> ::= <empty> | ( <formal parameter list> )  
<formal parameter list> ::= <formal parameter><aux formal parameter list>  
<aux formal parameter list> ::= <parameter delimiter> <formal parameter> <aux formal parameter list> | <empty>  
<formal parameter> ::= <identifier>  
<value part> ::= value <identifier list> ; | <empty>  
<specification part> ::= <aux specification part> | <specifier> <identifier list> ; <aux specification part>  
<aux specification part> ::= <specifier> <identifier list> <aux specification part> | <empty>  
<specifier> ::= <type> | array | <type> array | label | procedure | <type> procedure  
<identifier list> ::= <identifier> <aux identifier list>  
<aux identifier list> ::= , <identifier> <aux identifier list> | <empty>  
<procedure body> ::= <statement> | <code>  
<statement> ::= <unconditional statement> | <conditional statement> | <for statement>  
<unconditional statement> ::= <basic statement> | <compound statement> | <block>  
<basic statement> ::= <unlabelled basic statement> | <label>: <basic statement>

<label> ::= <identifier> | <unsigned integer>  
 <unlabelled basic statement> ::= <assignment statement> | <go to statement> | <dummy statement> | <procedure statement>  
 <assignment statement> ::= <simple> | <left part>  
 <left part> ::= <variable> := | <procedure identifier> :=  
 <go to statement> ::= goto <designational expression>  
 <designational expression> ::= <simple designational expression> | <if clause> <simple designational expression> else <designational expression>  
 <simple designational expression> ::= <label> | (<designational expression>)  
 <dummy statement> ::= <empty>  
 <procedure statement> ::= <procedure identifier> <actual parameter part>  
 <actual parameter part> ::= <empty> | ( <actual parameter list> )  
 <actual parameter list> ::= <actual parameter> | <aux actual parameter list>  
 <aux actual parameter list> ::= <parameter delimiter> <actual parameter> <aux actual parameter list> | <empty>  
 <parameter delimiter> ::= ,  
 <actual parameter> ::= <expression> | <array identifier> | <procedure identifier>  
 <conditional statement> ::= <if statement> | <if statement> else <statement> | <if clause>  
 <for statement> | <label>: <conditional statement>  
 <if statement> ::= <if clause> <unconditional statement>  
 <if clause> ::= if <Boolean expression> then  
 <for statement> ::= <for clause> <statement> | <label>: <for statement>  
 <for clause> ::= for <variable> := <for list> do  
 <for list> ::= <for list element> <aux for list>  
 <aux for list> ::= , <for list element> <aux for list> | <empty>  
 <for list element> ::= <arithmetic expression> | <arithmetic expression> step <arithmetic expression> until <arithmetic expression> | <arithmetic expression> while <Boolean expression>  
 <expression> ::= <arithmetic expression> | <Boolean expression> | <designational expression>  
 <arithmetic expression> ::= <simple arithmetic expression> | <if clause> <simple arithmetic expression> else <arithmetic expression>  
 <simple arithmetic expression> ::= <term><aux simple arithmetic expression> | <adding operator> <term><aux simple arithmetic expression>  
 <aux simple arithmetic expression> ::= <adding operator> <term><aux simple arithmetic expression> | <empty>  
 <adding operator> ::= + | -  
 <term> ::= <factor><aux term>  
 <aux term> ::= <multiplying operator> <factor> <aux term> | <empty>  
 <multiplying operator> ::= \*  
 <factor> ::= <primary> | <factor>  
 <primary> ::= <variable> | <function designator> | ( <arithmetic expression> )  
 <unsigned integer> ::= <digit><aux unsigned integer>  
 <aux unsigned integer> ::= <digit><aux unsigned integer> | <empty>  
 <exponential part> ::= ^ <integer>  
 <integer> ::= <unsigned integer> | + <unsigned integer> | - <unsigned integer>  
 <Boolean expression> ::= <simple Boolean> | <if clause> <simple Boolean> else <Boolean expression>

<simple Boolean> ::= <implication><aux simple Boolean>  
 <simple Boolean> ::= == <implication><aux simple Boolean> | <empty>  
 <implication> ::= <Boolean term>  
 <Boolean term> ::= <Boolean factor><aux Boolean term>  
 <aux Boolean term> ::= || <Boolean factor> <aux Boolean term> | <empty>  
 <Boolean factor> ::= <Boolean secondary><aux Boolean factor>  
 <aux Boolean factor> ::= && <Boolean secondary><aux Boolean factor> | <empty>  
 <Boolean secondary> ::= <Boolean primary> | ! <Boolean primary>  
 <Boolean primary> ::= <logical value> | <variable> | <function designator> | <relation> | ( <Boolean expression> )  
 <relation> ::= <simple arithmetic expression> <relational operator> <simple arithmetic expression>  
 <function designator> ::= <procedure identifier> <actual parameter part>  
 <variable> ::= <simple variable> | <subscripted variable>  
 <simple variable> ::= <variable identifier>  
 <variable identifier> ::= <identifier>  
 <subscripted variable> ::= <array identifier> [ <subscript list> ]  
 <subscript list> ::= <subscript expression> <aux subscript list>  
 <aux subscript list> ::= , <subscript expression><aux subscript list> | <empty>  
 <subscript expression> ::= <arithmetic expression>  
 <identifier> ::= <letter><auxIdentifier> |  
 <auxIdentifier> ::= <letter><auxIdentifier> | <digit> <auxIdentifier> | <empty>  
 <basic symbol> ::= <letter> | <digit> | <logical value> | <delimiter>  
 <letter> ::= a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | m | n | o | p | q | r | s | t | u | v | w | x | y | z  
 <digit> ::= 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9  
 <logical value> ::= true | false  
 <delimiter> ::= <operator> | <separator> | <bracket> | <declarator> | <specificator>  
 <operator> ::= <arithmetic operator> | <relational operator> | <logical operator> | <sequential operator>  
 <arithmetic operator> ::= + | - | \* | /  
 <relational operator> ::= < | <= | = | != | > | >=  
 <logical operator> ::= == | || | && | !  
 <sequential operator> ::= goto | if | then | else | for | do  
 <separator> ::= , | : | ; | := | \_ | step | until | while | comment  
 <bracket> ::= ( | ) | [ | ] | begin | end  
 <declarator> ::= own | integer | array | procedure  
 <specificator> ::= label | value