

# **Injecting Sub Types into Super Types.**

# Lab21: Files required

| 1. Lab21.java           | Same as Lab19    |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| 2. A.java               | Same as Lab19    |
| 3. B.java               | Same as Lab19    |
| 4. CustomerDAO.java     | Same as Lab19    |
| 5. CustomerDAOImpl.java | Same as Lab19    |
| 6. Hello.java           | Same as Lab19    |
| 7. JLCAppConfig.java    | Updated in Lab21 |

## 7. JLCAppConfig.java

```
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowire;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
* @Author : Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website : www.coursecube.com
**/
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
       @Bean(name="aobj")
       public A createA() {
              return new A();
       @Bean(name="mybo")
       public B createB() {
              return new B();
       @Bean(name="customerDAO")
       public CustomerDAO getCustDAO() {
              return new CustomerDAOImpl();
       @Bean(name="myhello",autowire = Autowire.BY_NAME)
       public Hello createHello() { //AutoWiring
              return new Hello();
```



# **Annotation based AutoWiring:**

- Field Injection can be implemented with Annotation based AutoWiring
- Field Injection:
  - o Injecting the Bean Dependencies directly without any Setter methods or Constructor is called Field Injection.

#### **Using @Autowired:**

- @Autowired can be used in two ways.
  - 1. ByType autowire process
  - 2. ByName autowire process

# 1) ByType autowiring with @Autowired

• When you use @Autowired, then by default, beans will be detected based on byType autowire process and inject them directly without any Setter methods or Constructor.

# A) @Autowired(required=true) / @Autowired

#### Case 1: What happens when 0 Matching Beans found.(Refer Lab22)

- Exception will be thrown
- NoSuchBeanDefinitionException: No qualifying bean of type 'com.coursecube.spring.Hai' available: which qualifies as autowire candidate. Dependency annotations: {Autowired(required=true)}

#### Case 2: What happens when exactly 1 Matching bean found. (Refer Lab23)

• Identified single bean will be Injected Directly without any setter method.

#### Case 3: What happens when two or more Matching beans found.

- If Any bean name is matching with local variable name then that will be injected with setter method.(Refer Lab24)
- If Any bean name is not matching with local variable name then Exception will be thrown.(Ref.Lab25)
- org.springframework.beans.factory.NoUniqueBeanDefinitionException: No qualifying bean of type 'com.coursecube.spring.Hai' available: expected single matching bean but found 3: myhai1,myhai2,myhai3



#### Lab22: Files required

| 1. Lab22.java | 2. Hai.java          |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 3. Hello.java | 4. JLCAppConfig.java |

```
package com.coursecube.spring;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.AnnotationConfigApplicationContext;

/*

*@Author : Srinivas Dande

*@Company : CourseCube

*@Website : www.coursecube.com

**/
public class Lab22 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext ctx=new AnnotationConfigApplicationContext(JLCAppConfig.class);
  System.out.println("------Now Spring Container is Ready-----");

Hello hello=(Hello)ctx.getBean("myhello");
  hello.show();
  }
}
```

## 2. Hai.java

```
package com.coursecube.spring;

/*

*@Author: Srinivas Dande

*@Company: CourseCube

*@Website: www.coursecube.com

**/

public class Hai {

    String msg;

    public void setMsg(String msg) {

        this.msg = msg;
    }

    public String toString() {

        return msg;
    }

}
```



```
3. Hello.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

/*

*@Author : Srinivas Dande

*@Company : CourseCube

*@Website : www.coursecube.com

**/

public class Hello {

@Autowired
Hai hai; //1

public void show() {

System.out.println(hai);
}
```



## Lab23: Files required

| 1. Lab23.java        | Same as Lab22    |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same as Lab22    |
| 3. Hello.java        | Same as Lab22    |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab23 |

```
4. JLCAppConfig.java
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
* @Author : Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website : www.coursecube.com
**/
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
      @Bean(name="myhai1")
       public Hai createHai() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");
              return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
       }
```



## Lab24: Files required

| 1. Lab24.java        | Same as Lab22    |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same as Lab22    |
| 3. Hello.java        | Same as Lab22    |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab24 |

```
4. JLCAppConfig.java
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
* @Author: Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website: www.coursecube.com
**/
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
       @Bean(name="myhai1")
       public Hai createHai1() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");
              return hai:
       }
       @Bean(name="myhai2")
       public Hai createHai2() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 2");
              return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="hai")
       public Hai createHai() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am also Hai Bean");
              return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
```



#### Lab25: Files required

| 1. Lab25.java        | Same as Lab22    |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same as Lab22    |
| 3. Hello.java        | Same as Lab22    |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab25 |

```
4. JLCAppConfig.java
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
* @Author: Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website: www.coursecube.com
**/
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
       @Bean(name="myhai1")
       public Hai createHai1() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");
              return hai:
       }
       @Bean(name="myhai2")
       public Hai createHai2() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 2");
              return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="myhai3")
       public Hai createHai() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 3");
              return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
```



# B) @Autowired(required=false)

#### Case 1: What happens when 0 Matching Beans found.(Refer Lab26)

• Bean Property remains Un-Injected.

#### Case 2: What happens when exactly 1 Matching bean found.(Refer Lab27)

• Identified single bean will be Injected Directly without any setter method.

#### Case 3: What happens when two or more Matching beans found.

- If Any bean name is matching with local variable name then that will be injected with setter method.(Refer Lab28)
- If Any bean name is not matching with local variable name then Exception will be thrown.(Ref.Lab29)
- org.springframework.beans.factory.NoUniqueBeanDefinitionException: No qualifying bean of type 'com.coursecube.spring.Hai' available: expected single matching bean but found 3: myhai1,myhai2,myhai3

## **Lab26: Files required**

| 1. Lab26.java        | Same as Lab22    |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same as Lab22    |
| 3. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab26 |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab26 |

```
a. Hello.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

/*

*@Author : Srinivas Dande

*@Company : CourseCube

*@Website : www.coursecube.com

**/

public class Hello {

@Autowired(required = false)

Hai hai; //1

public void show() {

System.out.println(hai);

}

}
```



#### **Lab27: Files required**

| 1. Lab27.java        | Same as Lab22    |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same as Lab22    |
| 3. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab27 |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab27 |

```
a. Hello.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

/*
     * @Author : Srinivas Dande
     * @Company : CourseCube
     * @Website : www.coursecube.com

**/
public class Hello {

     @Autowired(required = false)
     Hai hai; //1

     public void show() {
          System.out.println(hai);
     }
}
```



```
4. JLCAppConfig.java
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.*;
* @Author : Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website: www.coursecube.com
* */
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
      @Bean(name="myhai1")
       public Hai createHai1() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");
              return hai;
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
```

Lab28: Files required

| 5. Lab28.java        | Same Lab22       |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 6. Hai.java          | Same Lab22       |
| 7. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab28 |
| 8. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab28 |

```
package com.coursecube.spring;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

/*

* @Author : Srinivas Dande

* @Company : CourseCube

* @Website : www.coursecube.com

**/

public class Hello {

    @Autowired(required = false)

    Hai hai; //1

    public void show() {

        System.out.println(hai);
    }

}
```



## 4. JLCAppConfig.java

```
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;
* @Author : Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website : www.coursecube.com
* */
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
       @Bean(name="myhai1")
       public Hai createHai1() {
               Hai hai=new Hai();
               hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");
               return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="myhai2")
       public Hai createHai2() {
               Hai hai=new Hai();
               hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 2");
               return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="hai")
       public Hai createHai() {
               Hai hai=new Hai();
               hai.setMsg("I am also Hai Bean");
              return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
       }
```



#### Lab29: Files required

| 1. Lab29.java        | Same Lab22       |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same Lab22       |
| 3. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab29 |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab29 |

}

4. JLCAppConfig.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

Hai hai=new Hai();

return hai:

hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");



```
@Bean(name="myhai2")
public Hai createHai2() {
       Hai hai=new Hai();
       hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 2");
       return hai;
}
@Bean(name="myhai3")
public Hai createHai() {
       Hai hai=new Hai();
       hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 3");
       return hai:
}
@Bean(name="myhello")
public Hello createHello() {
       return new Hello();
}
```

# 2) ByName autowiring with @Autowired

When you want to detect the beans based on byName autowire process then you need to use @Qualifier Annotation along with @Autowired.

# A) @Autowired(required=true) / @Autowired

```
@Autowired(required=true)
@Qualifier("myhai")
```

#### Case 1: What happens when 0 Matching Beans found. (Refer Lab30)

- Exception will be thrown
- NoSuchBeanDefinitionException: No qualifying bean of type 'com.coursecube.spring.Hai' available: which qualifies as autowire candidate. Dependency annotations: {Autowired(required=true)}

### Case 2: What happens when exactly 1 Matching bean found. (Refer Lab31)

• Identified single bean will be Injected Directly without any setter method.



#### Lab30: Files required

| 1. Lab30.java        | Same Lab22       |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same Lab22       |
| 3. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab30 |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab30 |

```
3. Hello.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.*;

/*

* @Author : Srinivas Dande

* @Company : CourseCube

* @Website : www.coursecube.com

* */

public class Hello {

@Autowired
@Qualifier("myhai")
Hai hai; //1

public void show() {

System.out.println(hai);
}

}
```



## Lab31: Files required

| 1. Lab31.java        | Same Lab22       |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same Lab22       |
| 3. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab31 |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab31 |

```
a. Hello.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.*;

/*

* @Author : Srinivas Dande

* @Company : CourseCube

* @Website : www.coursecube.com

**/

public class Hello {

    @Autowired
    @Qualifier("myhai")
    Hai hai; //1

    public void show() {

        System.out.println(hai);
    }

}
```

```
4. JLCAppConfig.java
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.*;
* @Author: Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website : www.coursecube.com
* */
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
       @Bean(name="myhai")
       public Hai createHai1() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");
              return hai;
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
```



# B) @Autowired(required=false)

B) @Autowired(required=false) @Qualifier("myhai")

#### Case 1: What happens when 0 Matching Beans found.(Refer Lab32)

• Bean Property remains Un-Injected.

#### Case 2: What happens when exactly 1 Matching bean found.(Refer Lab33)

• Identified single bean will be Injected Directly without any setter method.

#### Lab32: Files required

| 5. Lab32.java        | Same Lab22       |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 6. Hai.java          | Same Lab22       |
| 7. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab32 |
| 8. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab32 |

```
3. Hello.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.*;

/*

* @Author : Srinivas Dande

* @Company : CourseCube

* @Website : www.coursecube.com

**/

public class Hello {

@Autowired(required=false)

@Qualifier("myhai")

Hai hai; //1

public void show() {

System.out.println(hai);

}

}
```



## **Lab33: Files required**

| 5. Lab33.java        | Same Lab22       |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 6. Hai.java          | Same Lab22       |
| 7. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab33 |
| 8. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab33 |



```
4. JLCAppConfig.java
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.*;
* @Author : Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website: www.coursecube.com
* */
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
       @Bean(name="myhai")
       public Hai createHai1() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");
              return hai;
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
```

# **Using @Autowired for Setter Methods**

• You can use @Autowired for setter methods, then beans will be injected with Setter methods

@Autowired can be used for setter methods in two ways.

1) @Autowired(required=true) (Refer Lab34)

```
@Autowired
public void setAobj(A aobj) {
    this.aobj = aobj;
```

2) @Autowired(required=false) (Refer Lab35)

```
@Autowired(required=false)
```

```
public void setAobj(A aobj) {
         this.aobj = aobj;
}
```

}



#### **Lab34: Files required**

| 1. Lab34.java | 2. A.java            |
|---------------|----------------------|
| 3. B.java     | 4. Hai.java          |
| 5. Hello.java | 6. JLCAppConfig.java |

# 2. A.java

```
package com.coursecube.spring;

/*

* @Author : Srinivas Dande

* @Company : CourseCube

* @Website : www.coursecube.com

**/

public class A {

String msg; //S.I

public void setMsg(String msg) {

System.out.println("A - setMsg()");

this.msg=msg;
}

public String toString() {

return msg;
}

}
```



```
a. B.java
package com.coursecube.spring;
/*
    *@Author : Srinivas Dande
    *@Company : CourseCube
    *@Website : www.coursecube.com
    **/
public class B {
    String str; //C.I

public B( String str) {
        System.out.println("B -1 arg");
        this.str = str;
    }
    public String toString() {
        return str;
}
```

```
5. Hello.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

/*

* @Author : Srinivas Dande

* @Company : CourseCube

* @Website : www.coursecube.com

* */
```



```
public class Hello {
       @Autowired
       private Hai hai; //Field Injection
       private A aobj; //Setter Injection
       private B bobj; //Setter Injection
       @Autowired
       public void setAobj(A aobj) {
               System.out.println("Hello-setAobj()");
               this.aobj = aobj;
       }
       @Autowired
       public void setBobj(B bobj) {
              System.out.println("Hello-setBobj()");
              this.bobj = bobj;
       public void show() {
               System.out.println("Hello-show()");
              System.out.println(hai);
              System.out.println(aobj);
               System.out.println(bobj);
       }
```

#### 6. JLCAppConfig.java



#### Lab35: Files required

| 1. Lab35.java        | Same as Lab34    |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. A.java            | Same as Lab34    |
| 3. B.java            | Same as Lab34    |
| 4. Hai.java          | Same as Lab34    |
| 5. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab35 |
| 6. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab35 |

#### 5. Hello.java



## 6. JLCAppConfig.java

```
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.*;
* @Author : Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website : www.coursecube.com
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
       @Bean(name="myhai")
       public Hai createHai() {
               Hai hai=new Hai();
               hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean");
               return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
```



# **Using JSR-250 Annotations**

- Following annotations provided in javax.annotation package
  - 1) @PostConstruct init()
  - 2) @PreDestroy destroy()
  - 3) @Resource

#### Note:

 When you want to use JSR-250 Annotations you must add javaee.jar file to project build path.

# 1) @PostConstruct:

- You can mark the method with @PostConstruct Annotation.
- Method which is marked with @PostConstruct Annotation
  - o will be called by the Spring Container after creating Bean Instance
  - o contains the code for initializing bean instance with the required resources.

# 2) @PreDestroy:

- You can mark the method with @ PreDestroy Annotation.
- Method which is marked with @ PreDestroy Annotation
  - o will be called by the Spring Container before destroying Bean Instance
  - o contains the code for cleaning resources initialized with bean instance.

# 3) @Resource:

- You can mark the Bean Property with @Resource Annotation.
- When you use @Resource, then beans will be detected either based on byName or byType process and injects them.
  - When name attribute is specified for @Resource then uses byName autowire process. (Refer Lab36)
  - When name attribute is not specified for @Resource then uses byType autowire process. (Refer Lab37)

#### **Lab36: Files required**

| 1. Lab36.java        | Same Lab22       |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same Lab22       |
| 3. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab36 |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab36 |

#### 3. Hello.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

import javax.annotation.Resource;

/\*

\* @Author : Srinivas Dande \* @Company : CourseCube

\* @Website: www.coursecube.com

\* \* /



```
public class Hello {
    @Resource //ByType(Default)
    Hai hai; //Field Injection

public void show() {
        System.out.println("Hello-show()");
        System.out.println(hai);
    }
}
```

```
4. JLCAppConfig.java
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.*;
* @Author : Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website : www.coursecube.com
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
       @Bean(name="myhai")
       public Hai createHai1() {
              Hai hai=new Hai();
              hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");
              return hai:
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
       }
```

**Lab37: Files required** 

| 1. Lab37.java        | Same Lab22       |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 2. Hai.java          | Same Lab22       |
| 3. Hello.java        | Updated in Lab37 |
| 4. JLCAppConfig.java | Updated in Lab37 |

```
3. Hello.java

package com.coursecube.spring;

import javax.annotation.Resource;
/*
```



```
* @Author: Srinivas Dande

* @Company: CourseCube

* @Website: www.coursecube.com

**/
public class Hello {

    @Resource(name="myhai2") //ByName
    Hai hai; //Field Injection

    public void show() {

        System.out.println("Hello-show()");

        System.out.println(hai);
    }
}
```

## 4. JLCAppConfig.java

```
package com.coursecube.spring;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.*;
* @Author: Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website : www.coursecube.com
**/
@Configuration
public class JLCAppConfig {
       @Bean(name="myhai1")
       public Hai createHai1() {
               Hai hai=new Hai();
               hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 1");
               return hai:
       }
       @Bean(name="myhai2")
       public Hai createHai2() {
               Hai hai=new Hai();
               hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean 2");
               return hai;
       }
       @Bean(name="myhello")
       public Hello createHello() {
              return new Hello();
       }
```



# @Inject

- When you use @Inject, then by default, beans will be detected based on byType process and inject them directly without any Stetter methods or Constructor.
- When you want to detect the beans based on byName process then you need to @Qualifier Annotation along with @Inject.
- **Note:** When you want to use @Inject Annotation then you must add javax.inject.jar file to project build path.

#### **Lab38: Files required**

| 1. Lab38.java        | 2. A.java     |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 3. Hai.java          | 4. Hello.java |
| 5. JLCAppConfig.java |               |

```
package com.coursecube.spring;
public class A {
        String str; //Dependency
        public void setStr(String str) {
            this.str = str;
        }
        public String toString() {
            return str;
        }
}
```



```
4. Hello.java
package com.coursecube.spring;
import javax.inject.Inject;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Qualifier;
* @Author : Srinivas Dande
* @Company : CourseCube
* @Website : www.coursecube.com
**/
public class Hello {
       @Inject
       Hai hai; //ByType
       @Inject
       @Qualifier("myao")
       A aobj; //ByName
       public void show() {
              System.out.println("Hello-show()");
              System.out.println(hai);
              System.out.println(aobj);
       }
```



# 5. JLCAppConfig.java package com.coursecube.spring; import org.springframework.context.annotation.\*; \* @Author: Srinivas Dande \* @Company : CourseCube \* @Website : www.coursecube.com \* \*/ @Configuration public class JLCAppConfig { @Bean(name="myhai") public Hai createHai() { Hai hai=new Hai(); hai.setMsg("I am Hai Bean"); return hai; } @Bean(name="myao") public A createA() { A ao=new A(); ao.setStr("I am Bean - A"); return ao; } @Bean(name="myhello")

public Hello createHello() {

}

return new Hello();