

网络

<https://www.electronjs.org/docs/api/net>

进程：主进程

`net` 模块是一个发送 HTTP(S) 请求的客户端API。它类似于Node.js的 `HTTP` 和 `HTTPS` 模块，但它使用的是Chromium原生网络库来替代Node.js的实现，提供更好的网络代理支持。It also supports checking network status.

下面是一个非详尽的列表，用于说明为什么使用 `net` 模块而不是原生Node.js 模块：

- 系统代理配置的自动管理，支持 wpad 协议和代理 pac 配置文件。
- HTTPS 请求的自动隧道。
- 支持使用basic、digest、NTLM、Kerberos 或协商身份验证方案对代理进行身份验证。
- 支持传输监控代理：类似于Fiddler代理，用于访问控制和监视。

The API components (including classes, methods, properties and event names) are similar to those used in Node.js.

Example usage:

```
const { app } = require('electron')
app.whenReady().then(() => {
  const { net } = require('electron')
  const request = net.request('https://github.com')
  request.on('response', (response) => {
    console.log(`STATUS: ${response.statusCode}`)
    console.log(`HEADERS: ${JSON.stringify(response.headers)}`)
    response.on('data', (chunk) => {
      console.log(`BODY: ${chunk}`)
    })
    response.on('end', () => {
      console.log('No more data in response.')
    })
  })
  request.end()
})
```

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The `net` API can be used only after the application emits the `ready` event. Trying to use the module before the `ready` event will throw an error.

Terminal Help index.html - electron-quick-start - Visual Studio Code

index.html x JS main.js JS renderer.js

index.html > html > body > button

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="UTF-8">
5     <title>Hello World!</title>
6   </head>
7   <body>
8     <button onclick="accessBaidu()">访问百度</button>
9
10    <!-- You can also require other files to run in this process -->
11    <script src="./renderer.js"></script>
12  </body>
13 </html>
14
```

Terminal Help renderer.js - electron-quick-start - Visual Studio Code

index.html JS main.js JS renderer.js x

JS renderer.js > accessBaidu > request.on("response") callback > response.on("end") callback

```
1 function accessBaidu() {
2   const {net} = require('electron');
3   const request = net.request('https://www.baidu.com');
4   request.on('response', (response) => {
5     console.log(`**statusCode:${response.statusCode}`);
6     console.log(`**header:${JSON.stringify(response.headers)}`);
7     response.on("data", (chunk)=>{
8       console.log("接收到数据: ", chunk);
9     })
10    response.on("end", ()=> {
11      console.log("数据接收完成");
12    })
13  })
14 }
```

JS renderer.js ▶ accessBaidu

```
1 function accessBaidu() {  
2   const {net} = require('electron').remote;  
3   const request = net.request('https://www.baidu.com');  
4   request.on('response', (response) => {  
5     console.log(`**statusCode:${response.statusCode}`);  
6     console.log(`**header:${JSON.stringify(response.headers)}`);  
7     response.on("data", (chunk) => {  
8       console.log("接收到数据: ", chunk);  
9     })  
10    response.on("end", () => {  
11      console.log("数据接收完成");  
12    })  
13  });  
14  request.end();  
15 }
```